

# ANNUAL SUBJECT INDEX

## Subject Index

### A

#### Abduction

attempted, of children by non-family, 1525  
of children by parents, 237

#### Aborigines

self-determination of, 995

#### Abortion

among adolescents, 1566  
as alternative to unwanted pregnancy, 266, 283  
presentation of, in textbooks, 284  
spontaneous, emotional reactions to, 335  
treatment of women with posttraumatic stress disorder after, 994

#### Absenteeism

among adolescent biological fathers, 734  
among fathers of small boys, 750

#### Abstinence

recovery from alcoholism through, 658

#### Abuse

of exercise, 1249  
physical and psychological, in high school dating relationships, 1171  
psychological, by siblings, 1290  
rating scales for measurement of, by partners, 162  
ritual, coping in survivors of, 1419  
screening children with, entering protective services, 1200  
survey data on, of women, 1214  
and women, 1213, 1216  
in workplace, 864

#### Academic achievement

of African American boys, 789  
of black children and school social work, 1588  
of black male college students, 1341  
of black preadolescents, 1244  
and childhood victimization, 741  
of children in kinship care, 325  
of children with sickle cell disease, 1590  
among high school students with acquired brain injuries, 1288  
relation of money incentives to, 1243

#### Academics

debates among, as social workers, 1492  
tenure of women as, 1681

#### Accessibility of service

for Hawaiians, 338  
for persons with disability, 311  
and utilization by Hispanic clients, 1289

#### Accidents

car, and alcohol use among drivers, 1064  
survival of victims following, 1606

#### Accommodation

in agency/union relations, 83  
of social work students with disabilities, 1356

#### Accreditation

of BSW programs, 463  
standards for, of schools of social work, 45

#### Acculturation

and psychological distress among Asian college students, 1282  
and social work intervention, 400

#### Accuracy coefficient

of risk assessment instruments, 1469

#### Acting out

social skills building groups for, among adolescents, 605

#### Action research

on child and family service standards in Canada, 1168  
and community organization, 575

#### Activism

and social work, 13  
in social work with adolescents mothers, 1535

#### Activists

hospital social workers as, 1328

#### Activity analysis

of women with spinal cord injuries, 1252

#### Adaptation

challenges in, of mental health reform for group psychotherapy, 610  
of mothers of incest victims, 1165  
in nonprofit human service organizations, 509  
to sickle cell disease, 1593

#### Addiction

characteristics of service delivery and treatment for, 1067  
among consumers with mental illness, 1065

natural support systems among

Hispanics with, 1337  
pathological gambling as, 1060  
training in, for child welfare workers, 915

women as professionals in treatment field of, 443  
in women with experiences of childhood sexual abuse, 1627

#### Addictive behavior

specialty journals on, 655

#### Adjustment

of adolescents to family relocation, 270

adult, gender differences in relationship between family of origin and, 130

to AIDS among gay males, 824

of children and adolescents after fire, 236

of children following divorce, 1161

of divorced women, 234

effects of guilt on, to divorce, 1201

impact of maternal employment and, of children, 268

of inmate substance abusers to community, 1222

long-term, of children and adolescents with sickle cell disease, 1624

to marital separation, 1152

of children to divorce, 983

of parents to divorce of adult children, 240

psychosocial, of foreign adoptees, 993

risk and resilience in, to sickle cell disease, 1597

in school of parentally bereaved children, 1092

of students and families to new school, 317

#### Administration

content on, in social work education, 462

social service, streamlining in, 379

social welfare, theory and knowledge development in, 66

in social work, 25, 519

social work, efficiency in, 1398

use of computers in, 77

*See also Management*

#### Administrators

of Canadian mental health system, 506

educational opportunities for, in Indian child welfare, 758

#### Admissions

inpatient, to specialty mental health organizations, 839

## Subject Index

- Adolescence**  
relation of sexual abuse during, to sexual risk taking during adulthood, 1221
- Adolescent development**  
among late-age black females, 281
- Adolescent fathers**  
black, influences on parental involvement of, 261  
nonresident, roles of, 734  
*See also Fathers; Single fathers*
- Adolescent mothers**  
as heads of household, 743  
home visiting intervention for, 984  
improving employment skills among, 800  
inner-city black, significance of fathers for, 1110  
poverty among, 755  
research and practice with, 1535  
and welfare reform, 413  
*See also Mothers; Single mothers*
- Adolescent pregnancy**  
and childhood victimization, 282  
innovative program for, 221  
among late-age black females, 281  
problems associated with, 755  
*See also Pregnancy*
- Adolescents**  
abortion among, 1566  
acting out, structured social skills-building groups for, 605  
activities for, as survivors of sexual abuse, 1197  
and adjustment to family relocation, 270  
aggressive, anger control training program for, 1235  
Arab and Jewish, intergroup workshops for, 601  
Asian American, emotional and behavioral problems of, 1629  
black male, effect of family environment on self-perceived ability among, 1166  
black male, impact of separate schooling for, 789  
black, educational and occupational aspirations of, 1245  
black, self-concept and deviance among, 1132  
Caribbean, themes of abandonment and rejection in group work with, 1459  
changes in conventional attitudes and delinquent behavior in, 298  
and childbearing, 699  
depressed, group psychotherapy for, 602  
and depression, 1284  
depression in, 1549
- disordered attachment among in transition from placement to placement, 740  
disturbed, impact of, on siblings' psychological adjustment, 1272  
disturbed, psychodynamics in treatment of, 99  
early, help for, with sexual abuse experiences, 1031  
effect of different types of alcoholic beverages on, 665  
effect of environmental variables on coping in, 1528  
empowerment theory and practice with, of color in child welfare system, 1493  
evaluation of project for, 716  
family relations of, with sickle cell disease, 1538  
female black, onset of coitus in, 264  
female, feminist psychotherapy with, 1565  
female, group therapy with, 1453  
fertility expectations of, 287  
gay, lesbian, experience of, in child welfare system, 1342  
group assessment form as screening instrument for, in therapy, 151  
group psychotherapy for, 157  
group support for, with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, 1034  
group therapy for, 153  
group therapy for parents of, with developmental disability, 152  
group training for development of, in mathematics, 787  
and health care reform in psychiatry, 354  
high-risk black male, sexual behavior among, 788  
impact of inner-city life on development of, 1664  
impact of work on development of, 745  
incarcerated black, cultural awareness program for, 1220  
inner-city, alcohol use among, 659  
involvement of parents in group therapy for, 142  
Japanese, competitive and cooperative attitudes of, 795  
late, substance abuse among, 1112  
long-term adjustment of, with sickle cell disease, 1624  
low-income, sexuality among, 1554  
male, anorexia nervosa in, 539  
mentors for, in foster care, 1550  
and middle grades schooling, 799
- in middle level schools, 797  
mythologies of consumption in magazines for, 217  
and parenthood, 735  
policies regarding school attendance of, 890  
pre-, academic achievement of, 1244  
preconceived diagnosis of attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder among, 835  
prediction of alcohol and drug use by, 1513  
pregnant and parenting, innovative program for, 221  
prenatal care for, 801  
preparation of, in foster care for independent living, 1170  
psychosocial risk factors associated with alcohol abuse among, 1150  
psychotherapy with, with borderline disorders, 992  
responses of, to child and adolescent services assessment, 226  
responses of, to fire in home, 236  
rural and urban, suicidal ideation among, 203  
and school violence, 784  
school's role in prevention of suicide among, 798  
and sexual abuse, 309  
sexual behavior of, 704  
social competence of, 1144  
social work with, exposed to religious and Satanic cults, 587  
specialized foster care for, with chronic mental illness, 1204  
substance abuse among, 1184  
substance abuse prevention for, 190  
use of marijuana and alcohol among, 195  
use of seclusion with, in public psychiatric hospitals, 1274
- Adopted children**  
attitudes of adoptive mothers toward, 1158  
quality of life of families with, with special needs, 1181  
and single parents, 749
- Adoptees**  
adult, post-reunion of, with biological parents, 1172  
foreign-born, relationship of, with adoptive parents, 993
- Adoption**  
as alternative to unwanted pregnancy, 266, 283  
in Canada, 1202, 1188, 1094  
and child welfare, 1198

- versus donor insemination, 1122  
 experiences of foster care children after, 1116  
 and foster children, 982  
 history of, for children of color, 488  
 impact of, on birthmothers, 1567  
 by interracial couple with disabilities, 1570  
 number of, in US in 1992, 1526  
 presentation of, in textbooks, 284  
 promotion of, by foster parents, 208  
 research on, 1037  
 of Romanian children, 1548  
 wrongful, 487  
 wrongful, litigation and liability for, 733
- Adoption disruption**  
 matching for prevention of, 288
- Adoptive families**  
 special-needs, longitudinal study of, 744
- Adoptive parents**  
 attitudes of, toward adopted children, 1158  
 entitlement of, 1125  
 relationship of foreign-born adoptees with, 993  
 single persons as, 749
- Adult children**  
 of alcoholics, 1477  
 care of elder parents by, 1520  
 depression in aging parents and support from, 1523  
 divorce of, and effect on parents, 1532  
 effect of parent's death on, 367, 1139  
 elderly parents as caregivers to, with AIDS, 802  
 experience of parents to divorce of, 240  
 with mental illness, 1278  
 with mental illness as supports to mothers in later life, 724  
 permanency planning for, with mental retardation, 305  
 perspectives of, on childhood sexual abuse, 1194  
 role of, in parent's divorce, 247
- Adult children of alcoholics**  
 and codependency, 1511  
 group treatment for shame and assertiveness in, 1029  
 intimacy, loneliness and openness in, 337  
 psychiatric problems among, 1276
- Adult day care**  
 underutilization of, 676
- Adult foster care**  
 as economic and social alternative to institutionalization, 677  
 effectiveness of, 1089
- Adulthood**  
 relation of childhood sexual abuse to sexual risk taking in, 1221
- Adults**  
 assessment of, with mental retardation, 772  
 disclosure of, of sexual abuse, 361  
 facial expressions of, with mental handicaps, 770  
 interaction of, with children with developmental disabilities, 777  
 outcome of sexual assault cases involving, 1433  
 raised by lesbians during childhood, 1192  
 subjective burden in families of, with mental illness, 1635  
 video therapy for, as survivors of childhood sexual abuse, 1407  
 volunteer service program for, 126
- Advocacy**  
 for clozapine as treatment for schizophrenia, 546  
 and community organization, 575  
 for community service needs, 1444  
 of NASW and communities for equitable justice system, 49  
 of ombudsmen for long-term care, 1516  
 public, as strategy for community change, 571  
 for social justice in social work education, 46  
 social work, for welfare entitlements, 1668  
 in university/and community agency partnerships, 38
- Advocates**  
 ombudsmen as, for elder rights, 881
- Affective response**  
 of therapists, 557  
 of toddlers with Down's syndrome, 767
- Affiliation**  
 professional, of social work psychoanalysts, 1389
- African Americans:** *See Blacks*
- Aftercare**  
 for psychiatric patients, 366
- Age**  
 effect of, at marriage on marital dissolution, 1561
- Aged**  
 and access to posthospital home health care, 1255  
 advanced directives for, 693  
 and Alzheimer's disease, 849  
 assessment of dementia among, 356  
 assisted living facilities for, 682  
 autobiographical writing by, in nursing homes, 1076  
 care of Mexican Americans for, 1521  
 care of, in multigenerational households, 1520  
 as caregivers to persons affected with AIDS, 802  
 case management with, 688  
 chemical dependency among, 661  
 Chinese-American, self determination in decision making among, 678  
 counseling and wellness programs for, 1518  
 daily activities of women as caregivers of, 1081  
 demented, effect of social support on well-being of Japanese caregivers of, 1090  
 and dementia, 695  
 and dependency, 686  
 disabled, as homeowners, 1084  
 discrimination against, by oncology social workers, 1086  
 drinking problems and life stressors among, 667  
 economic and social alternatives to institutionalization for, 677  
 and emotionally close relationships, 687  
 employed and nonemployed daughters as caregivers to, 701  
 empowerment in social work practice with, 534  
 empowerment of family caregivers of, 635  
 ethnicity and social support of, in New York, 673  
 evaluation of competence of, 555  
 existential social work practice with, 1072  
 family foster care for, in Canada and U.S., 679  
 family members' perceptions of and attitudes toward abuse of, 1080  
 federal legislation on physical restraints in long-term care facilities for, 883  
 female, commonality between women with disabilities and, 1686  
 female, cultural differences among, 450  
 female, employment among, 1306  
 and geriatric social work, 680  
 growth of, in US, 1514

## Subject Index

- health and quality of life of, in retirement, 1603  
health and social service utilization of, 632  
health care for, 408  
health care utilization among, in rural East Texas, 1251  
Hispanic, and long-term care, 1336  
Hispanic, in-home and community-based service utilization by, 1468  
Hispanic, subjective well-being and bilingualism among, 637  
home-bound, living wills for, 808  
homelessness among, 694  
as hospitalized patients no longer acutely ill, 823  
impact of sibling relationships on social support among, 697  
impaired, stress among spousal caregivers of, 1176  
and instruction in proper use of medication, 1085  
intergenerational relations and depression in, 1523  
internal locus of control in, 1633  
intervention for substance abuse by, in workplace, 371  
job discrimination among, 1650  
limiting and extending of life with medical technology for, 1088  
low poverty standards for, 382  
as marginally competent clients, 949  
Mexican American, health beliefs and practices of, 1595  
modular treatment approach in therapy with, 805  
Navajo, in reservation nursing home, 1083  
nursing home care for, and American health care system, 1082  
older black, assessment of self-care among, 1248  
ombudsmen as advocates for, 1516  
participation of, in senior centers, 683  
physical health and depressive symptoms among, 1078  
planning for end of life of, 675  
position of, in welfare state in Sweden, 1319  
psychosocial development of midlife women caring for, as family member, 1091  
relocation of, from nursing home to nursing home, 670  
reports of self-neglect among, 684  
respite services for, in Hong Kong, 674  
responses of, to education about advanced directives, 1596  
rights of, and Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program, 881  
screening for depression among, 836  
self-determination and autonomy of, in discharge planning, 1600  
social services for, 690  
social work students working with, 18  
social work with centenarians, 1515  
strengths perspective for mental health challenges for, 1517  
stress level of volunteer caregivers to, 1285  
and successful aging, 532  
support for caregivers of, with severe illness, 671  
and underutilization of adult day care, 676  
use of adult foster care by, 1089  
use of computerized database in discharge planning for, 525  
vocational change among, 1652  
vulnerable, economic status of, 689  
well-being of family caregivers to, with Alzheimer's disease, 1079  
working, long-term poverty among, 860
- Agencies**  
child welfare, collaboration of schools of social work with, 616  
child welfare, complexity and coordination in, 58  
and community partnerships, 38  
human services, factors affecting extent of computerization in, 976  
human services, impact of budget cuts on, 1352  
multi-, collaboration of, in management of child sexual abuse, 225  
public child welfare, organizational learning and change in, 55  
relations between unions and, 83  
service providing, boards of directors in, 71  
state welfare, total quality management in, 973
- Aggression**  
effect of child physical abuse and neglect on, 274
- Aggressive behavior**  
prevention of, among youths of color, 783  
prevention of, in elementary school children, 779  
prevention of, in inner-city children, 607
- treatment for, in black youth, 1573  
**Aging**  
policy on, during Clinton administration, 411  
rules for, 1074  
**Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)**  
chances of recipients leaving, 618  
event history analysis of, 1038  
impact of welfare reform on recipients of, 431  
payment errors in, 68  
penalties for recipients of, 890  
and social services, 516
- AIDS**  
attitude as determinant of social work students working with clients with, 909  
attitudes of baccalaureate nursing students toward, 781  
attitudes toward and knowledge of, among African-American social work students, 817  
attitudes toward, following announcement of "Magic" Johnson's HIV seropositivity, 809  
caring for women with, 816  
children's knowledge of AIDS in Northern Tanzania, 631  
and drug abusers, 188  
effect of, on business partnership, 1616  
elderly parents as caregivers of persons with, 802  
empowerment perspective for planning services for, 577  
gay men with partners with, 1693  
group intervention for families with members with, 1463  
healthy children in families affected by, 1605  
and homosexual and bisexual men, 328  
issues in social work practice with patients with, 110  
issues on long-term care of patients with, 336  
planning of mothers with, for children's future, 1164  
prevention of, among incarcerated women, 1604  
prevention of, in former Soviet Union, 327  
psychiatric disorders of, 365  
psychosocial care for people with, 846  
reduction of, among blacks, 1612  
risk factors for, among Puerto Rican injection drug users, 1261  
in rural areas, 822

- and sexual racism, 349  
 sexual support among gay males  
   and adjustment to, 824  
 and social workers, 44  
 suicide risk among persons with,  
   1615
- Alcohol**  
 use of, among junior high school  
   students, 195
- Alcohol abuse**  
 among adults with serious mental  
   illness, 1068  
 co-occurrence of mental health  
   problems and, 1634  
 and employee assistance program  
   populations, 853  
 and homelessness, 1066  
 parental, women with experiences  
   of, 427  
 psychosocial risk factors associated  
   with, among adolescents, 1150  
 screening instruments for, among  
   motorists, 662  
 as social issue, 653, 1061  
 social learning theory for reduction  
   of, 1051  
 social support and prevention of  
   relapse following treatment for,  
   1506  
 social support networks among late  
   adolescents with, 1112  
 specialty journals on, 655  
 support groups for persons with,  
   149  
 training for professionals on, in  
   Russia and Ukraine, 927  
 wife assault as result of, 1054  
 among women, 1062  
 women as professionals in  
   treatment field of, 443  
 working with persons with, 189  
*See also Drug abuse; Substance  
 abuse*
- Alcohol abusers**  
 attitudes of beginning MSW  
   students toward, 913  
 psychiatric problems among adult  
   offspring of, 1276
- Alcohol education**  
 for college students on conse-  
   quences of alcohol use, 199
- Alcohol use**  
 and adolescents, 665  
 among aged, 667  
 alcohol education for college  
   students on consequences of,  
   199  
 association of injuries to, 656  
 among college students, 1070  
 among drivers and passengers,  
   1064
- historical overview of, among  
   blacks, 1508  
 among lesbians and African  
   American women, 1071  
 among minority inner-city  
   adolescents, 659  
 moderate, effect of, on cardiovas-  
   cular responses in women, 666  
 among people of Japanese descent,  
   1069  
 prediction of, early adulthood,  
   1513  
 reduction of, in inner cities, 1439  
 as related to risk of cardiovascular  
   disease, 654  
 and success at smoking cessation,  
   664
- Alcoholism**  
 among Chinese, 192  
 family history of, 658  
 among mentally ill persons, 1065  
 parents with, and effect on adult  
   children, 1477  
 prevention of, in children of  
   alcoholics, 1586  
 and recidivists, 668
- Alienation**  
 in Hong Kong, 401  
 patterns of, among boys in  
   transition from placement to  
   placement, 740
- Allegations**  
 responses to, of child sexual abuse,  
   715
- Allowances**  
 for children on welfare, 1541
- Altruism**  
 and social work, 465
- Alzheimer's disease**  
 and anticipatory grief, 849  
 caregiver attitude on respite  
   services for people with, 1087  
 comparison of experiences of black  
   and white caregivers of patients  
   with, 833  
 ego function analysis for working  
   with clients with, 695  
 fear of inheritance of, 1279  
 psychoeducational model for  
   caregivers of patients with, 696  
 spouse as caregiver of spouse with,  
   1075  
 well-being of family caregivers to  
   patients with, 1079
- Analysis**  
 attributional, of child sexual abuse,  
   101
- Andragogy**  
 blending of, and pedagogy in  
   teaching methods in advanced  
   social work practice courses, 919
- in social work education, 27
- Anger**  
 training program for control of,  
   among aggressive adolescents,  
   1235
- Animals**  
 use of, in psychotherapy, 118  
 use of, in research on human  
   sexuality, 1473  
 use of, in therapy with children in  
   residential treatment, 108
- Anorexia nervosa**  
 in males, 539  
 understanding and treatment of,  
   133  
*See also Bulimia; Eating disorders*
- Antisocial behavior**  
 prevention of, 1167
- Anxiety**  
 attachment theory and treatment  
   of, 1503  
 among children of Holocaust  
   survivors, 1209  
 in patients with sickle cell disease,  
   1617  
 and teaching of statistics, 1360
- Armed forces**  
 blacks in, in Australia during World  
   War II, 1696  
 UN reactions to interventions by,  
   1654
- Army**  
 exposure to violence and posttrau-  
   matic stress in Basic Combat  
   Training recruits in, 1271
- Arrests**  
 and drunk driving, 668
- Artificial insemination**  
 versus adoption, 1122  
 use of, among infertile couples,  
   588
- Asian Americans**  
 adolescent, emotional and  
   behavioral problems of, 1629  
 and family preservation, 1136  
 interpersonal interactions between  
   blacks and, 1685  
 and social work practice, 468
- Assault**  
 strategies for reduction of, in  
   schools, 778
- Assertiveness**  
 group treatment for, in adult  
   children of alcoholics, 1029
- Assertiveness training**  
 for aggressive adolescents, 1235
- Assessment**  
 of BSW programs, 477  
 of child protection work, 246  
 of child sexual abuse, 1560  
 of childhood noncompliance, 170

## Subject Index

- of children's visitation needs with divorced noncustodial fathers, 1121  
of community care, 351  
of cultural competence of MSW students, 30  
of culturally diverse families, 100  
diagrammatic, of family relationships, 621  
of domestic violence, 1224  
of effect of moderate alcohol use on metabolic and cardiovascular responses, 666  
of elder abuse and neglect, 692  
of family preservation programs by community agency professionals, 873  
group, for adolescent group therapy, 151  
of health services to people of color, 813  
of integrity of community organization, 462  
of intragroup dynamics in black family foster care, 1128  
of managerial roles of black women in public relations, 74  
of multiconstituency approach to organizational performance, 506  
outcomes in, of history of childhood abuse, 1479  
of parent education program, 1241  
of part-time employment, 867  
of performance contracting in human services, 1396  
and prevention of aggressive behavior among youths of color, 783  
of professional effectiveness in child welfare direct practitioners, 512  
of quality assurance in social work education, 21  
of quality in residential child care, 1115  
of risk in child abuse prevention programs, 736  
risk, as practice method in child protective services, 1131  
of self-care among older blacks, 1248  
skills in, in social work training, 473  
of social work journals by senior faculty, 904  
of social work practice and family therapy, 592  
of substance abuse and domestic violence, 1507  
and use of family rituals in therapy, 1026
- use of instruments in, of risk for child maltreatment, 1469  
of women suffering from posttraumatic stress after abortion, 994  
*See also Measurement*
- Assessment instruments**
- Adult Children of Alcoholics Tool, 1477  
for adults with mental retardation, 772  
use of, in social work, 1040
- Assimilation**
- of Indians into mainstream society, 955  
model for, of minority families, 1568  
of Southeast Asian refugees in Japan and U.S., 1317
- Asylum**
- nurses and attendants employed in, in Australia, 495
- At risk populations**
- children and adolescents as, 1528  
children as, 1451  
children as, for removal from home in family crises, 1177  
children as, living in adverse psychosocial milieus, 291  
children of alcoholics as, for alcoholism, 747  
family preservation program and children as, 752  
foster children as, for behavioral problems, 738  
gay men as, for HIV, 898  
help for, 1591  
Late Night Basketball Project for youths as, 716  
lesbians as, for AIDS, 897  
mentors for, 800  
monetary incentives for school-age children as, 1243  
new research-based approach for helping families as, 1126  
parents as, for child maltreatment, 753  
persons with severe mental illness as, in independent settings, 837  
preadolescents as, for suicide, 1277  
preservation of families as, 718  
prevention of aggression in inner-city children as, 607  
Puerto Rican injection drug users as, for AIDS, 1261  
school-age children as, 1242  
school-age youths as, for suicide and homicide, 796  
school-based preventive group intervention with latency-age children as, 1237  
and school violence, 784, 778
- skills-training groups to reduce HIV transmission and drug use among, 346  
social work practice with older women as, 534  
social work services for runaway youths as, 1142  
women as, for child neglect, 1107  
youth as, 764  
youths as, for suicide, 798
- Attachment**
- among children of Holocaust survivors, 1209  
continued, following divorce, 1201 and divorce, 1028  
issues on, in white foster families with black children, 737  
of mothers and firstborns after birth of sibling, 1195  
and parental divorce, 207  
to pets and well-being across life cycle, 845  
posttraumatic stress disorder and theory on, 1503
- Attendance**
- effects of in-class breakfast program on, of high school students, 314  
at initial aftercare appointments by psychiatric patients, 366
- Attendants**
- in Australian asylums, 495
- Attention deficit disorder**
- cognitive-behavioral treatment for elementary school student with, 106  
comorbidity of, 216  
group support for adolescents with, 1034  
identification of, in children, 319  
preconceived diagnosis of, 835  
psychodynamics of, with or without hyperactivity, 1268  
*See also Hyperactivity*
- Attitudes**
- of adoptive mothers toward adopted children, 1158  
of African American social work students toward AIDS, 817  
toward AIDS following announcement of "Magic" Johnson's HIV seropositivity, 809  
of Americans on capital punishment, 297  
of blacks toward local police, 1695  
of caregivers toward respite care for persons with Alzheimer's disease, 1087  
changes in, and delinquent behavior in adolescence, 298

changing of, of students through conflict resolution program, 1592  
of Chinese toward drinking, 192  
of college students in China and Taiwan on marital roles, 1147  
competitive and cooperative, of Japanese students, 795  
as determinants of social work students working with HIV clients, 909  
of directors toward agency computerization, 976  
effect of parenting skills program on, of parents toward children, 1095  
effect of, toward disability on therapy, 1410  
of faculty and students toward studying private practice in MSW programs, 455  
of family members toward elder abuse, 1080  
impact of wives' employment on, toward divorce, 249  
of lawyers on behavior associated with child sexual abuse, 726  
of nursing students toward AIDS, 781  
toward patients with AIDS and syphilis, 365  
of public toward welfare, 384  
of social work faculty toward part- and full-time students, 37  
of social work students toward children's rights, 375  
of social work students toward women, 5  
of social work students working with people in poverty, 932

**Attribution**  
of child sexual abuse, 101  
and marital separation, 263  
partner differences in, in marriage, 245

**Authority**  
use of, and its effect on client's resistance, 1124

**Autism**  
self-injurious behaviors of student with, 1584

**Autobiographies**  
writing of, by nursing home residents, 1076

**Autonomy**  
academic mergers for preservation of, 1366  
in community organizing, 1445  
and interdisciplinary team membership in gerontological social work, 504

of older people in health care decision making, 1596  
in schools of social work, 39 and schools of social work, 34 among social work discharge planners, 1388

**Avoidance**  
of technology use by women, 1697

**Awareness**  
political, as component of empowerment, 533

**B**

**Babies:** *See Infants*

**Battered women**  
help for, 896  
racial and ethnic differences among, 438  
residential care for, and their children, 762  
response of criminal justice and social services to, 1232  
social isolation of, 1216  
work of volunteers with, 763  
*See also Spouse abuse*

**Batterers**  
group work with, 1036  
of lesbians, 1223

**Behavior**  
attitudes of attorneys on, associated with child sexual abuse, 726  
of children in third and sixth grades, 289  
classroom, improvement of, among children with learning disabilities, 768  
defensive, among neglected children, 1402  
difficulties in, of parentally bereaved children, 1092  
of former spouses following divorce, 1097  
gender differences in, in organizational setting, 404

on-task, effect of in-class breakfast program on, of high school students, 314  
prosocial, effect of child physical abuse and neglect on, 274  
risk, of youth in Denmark and US, 204  
screening test, effects of physician prompters of, 332  
unfair, of partners in interpersonal relationships, 406  
use of timeout for defiant behavior in preschoolers, 173

**Behavior analysis**  
use of checklist in, 620

**Behavior change**  
effect of program evaluation on, 1038  
of offenders after community-based programs, 1215

**Behavior disorders**  
among boys in foster care, 740  
of children in foster care, 738  
among children in group and institutional homes, 728  
latency-age children with, 1137  
among persons with bulimia, 997

**Behavioral assessment**  
of child sexual abuse among young adult males, 700  
of sickle cell disease pain, 1609  
of patients and post renal transplant, 1262  
of sexually abused children in foster care, 1564  
use of checklist for, 620

**Behavioral intervention**  
aversive, parental attitudes of, 563  
for students with autism, 1584

**Behavioral sciences**  
and social work, 543

**Behavioral skills**  
in task-centered, empirical practice, 999

**Benefits**  
employer-supported child care, 1639

of parent education program, 322  
of partnership between school of social work and federal court, 503

**Bias**

gender, against social work students in selection interview, 456  
gender, sick building syndrome and, 828  
heterosexist, in social work education, 472  
in social work articles, 28

**Bible**  
as aid to persons with disabilities, 304

**Bibliography**  
on single parents and single parent families, 794

**Bilingualism**  
of elderly Hispanics, 637

**Biographies**

Birdye Henrietta Haynes, a pioneer social worker, 486

**Biology**

of bisexuality, 1704  
and sexuality, 1490

**Bipolar disorder**

group therapy with patients with, and families, 1450

## Subject Index

- Birthmothers**  
attitudes of adoptive mothers toward, 1158  
impact of adoption on, 1567  
role of, in foster family care, 426
- Bisexuality**  
HIV-risk behavior as related to, in women, 897  
research on, 1704
- Black power movement**  
role of music in, 421
- Blacks**  
acceptance of, as servicemen in Australia during World War II, 1696  
admission of, to inpatient mental health organizations, 839  
adolescent, educational and occupational aspirations of, 1245  
and AIDS, 349  
and AIDS/HIV, 44  
attitudes of, toward local police, 1695  
black humor as self-affirmation among, 1292  
and child neglect, 1107  
childhood adversity among, 1120  
comparison of experiences of whites with, as caregivers of dementia patients, 833  
crime and delinquency among, 1225  
effective coping strategies of, 834  
elderly, assessment of self-care among, 1248  
employed female, social support for, 1678  
employment equity for, on American and Canadian railroads, 1649  
endangerment of men as, 877  
exchange patterns between child welfare workers and, as foster parents, 711  
and family foster care, 1128  
family influence of, on prevention of antisocial behavior, 1167  
family structure of, 751  
as fathers, relationships between sons, 290  
female adolescent, onset of coitus in, 264  
female, alcohol use among, 1071  
female, and group work, 1458  
female, as tenant managers of public housing, 1299  
female, community response to needs of, in 19th and 20th centuries, 493  
female, gender roles among, 423
- female, progress in workforce of, 1701  
female, social work practice with, 1339  
females, managerial roles of, in public relations, 74  
foster care services for, 208  
Haitian, social support for education of, 324  
health behaviors of, with chronic illnesses, 1598  
health promotion behavior among, 345  
high-risk adolescent male, sexual behavior among, 788  
historical overview of alcohol use among, 1508  
impact of separate schooling for, 789  
importance of grandparents to, with sickle cell disease, 1522  
importance of music for, 421  
importance of names and name changes to, 1691  
incarcerated, Afrocentric cultural awareness program for, 1220  
and infant mortality, 1266  
inner-city, significance of fathers for, 1110  
interpersonal interactions between Asian Americans and, 1685  
involvement of adolescent fathers who are, 261  
issue of skin color in psychotherapy with, 545  
knowledge of AIDS among, as social work students, 817  
late-age female, adolescent development and pregnancy among, 281  
low-income adolescent, heterosexual debut among, 1554  
male adolescent, effect of family environment on self-perceived ability among, 1166  
male, interaction between, 444  
male, life issues concerning, 440  
male, meaning of manhood for, 434  
manuscript submission rates among, on social work faculties, 476  
and mental health practitioners' racial sensitivity, 1484  
mutual assistance groups for, with sickle cell disease, 1614  
noncustodial, as fathers, 1555  
and nursing home care, 1082  
origin of family structures of, 276  
parenting strengths among, 1537  
perceptions of racial discrimination against men as, 1474
- preadolescent, academic achievement of, 1244  
problems of, in inner city schools systems, 1140  
professional association for, 886  
psychological distress among mothers as, 841  
racial segregation, 856, 1294  
racial segregation of whites from, during 1980s, 374  
reducing HIV infection among, 1612  
relations between Koreans and, 1344  
rural-urban differences in family structure of, 1536  
self-help program on parenting for men as, 1683  
service delivery to, with sickle cell disease, 1599  
and settlements during 19th and early 20th centuries, 485  
as social service workers during World War I, 1680  
social support and family interaction among, as college students, 1099  
social support for academic development of, as male college students, 1341  
and social welfare agenda, 1293  
subjective well-being among, 1350  
timing of retirement of, 386  
treatment program for, with chemical dependency, 1063  
urban adolescent, self-concept and deviance among, 1132  
white foster parents with children as, 737  
wilderness program as psychotherapy for, 137  
as women professionals in employee assistance programs, 435  
young, academic achievement of, 1588  
young, treating violent behavior in, 1573
- Blaming**  
of mothers by child sexual abuse service providers, 132
- Blindness**  
psychotherapy with women with, 1416
- Blue collar workers**  
survival of, during unemployment, 1651
- Body image**  
negative, therapy with women with, 1434  
relationship of child sexual abuse to, 560

- transforming of, of women through wilderness programs, 96
- Bonding**  
and separation anxiety in infants, 1039
- Books**  
on single parents and single parent families, 794  
*See also Textbooks*
- Borderline personality disorder**  
clinical intervention in treatment of, 1018  
psychotherapy with adolescents with, 992  
in women with addiction as survivors of childhood sexual abuse, 1627
- Boundaries**  
absence of, in social work, 182
- Boys**  
with absentee fathers, 750  
African American, impact of separate schooling on, 789  
anorexia nervosa in, 539  
behavioral differences of, in institutional and group home care, 728  
disordered attachment among, in foster care, 740  
influence of information about sexual abuse on, 223  
obesity among, with mental retardation in Japan, 775  
as victims of child sexual abuse, 1498
- Brain sciences**  
research on, 1505
- Brief psychotherapy**  
and managed care, 598
- BSW (Bachelor of Social Work)**  
accreditation of programs for, 463  
assessment of programs for, 477  
chemical dependency content in CSWE accredited programs for, 466  
ideal curriculum in program for, 911  
integration of social work research into programs for, 22  
research in programs for, 918
- Budgets**  
academic mergers caused by cuts in, 1366  
and government and, 1673  
impact of cuts in, on human service agencies and social work training, 1352
- Bulimia**  
association of self-mutilation with, 997
- understanding and treatment of, 133  
*See also Eating disorders*
- Burden**  
in multigenerational caregivers, 1547  
subjective, in families of adults with mental illness, 1635
- Bureaucracy**  
large-scale, moral tensions in social work practice in, 941  
state, creation of community advocacy organizations by, 1444
- Burnout**  
among child welfare direct practitioners, 512  
among family practice physicians, 60  
among hospice social workers, 965  
among hospital social workers, 511  
among human service workers, 968  
impact of overinvolvement on, 967  
Maslach Burnout Inventory for measurement of, in child protective services workers, 1486  
in social workers, 1390
- Business**  
effect of AIDS on partners in, 1616
- 
- C**
- Camping**  
as psychosocial intervention, 103  
as psychotherapy for emotionally disturbed girls, 107  
as therapy for women, 113, 105, 96, 50, 94
- Cancer**  
against geriatric patients with, 1086  
management of pain in patients with, 1610
- Capital punishment**  
Americans' views on, 297  
history, current status, legal procedures, and cost of, 296  
review of literature on, 294  
Supreme Court's response to social science research on, 410  
*See also Punishment*
- Capitalism**  
and welfare, 868
- Cardiovascular diseases**  
association between alcohol use and, 654  
and women, 666
- Career counseling**  
for undergraduate social work students, 464
- Career development**  
measurement of, among Red Cross volunteers, 644
- Careers**  
choice of social work as, 924  
impact of family on, in psychiatry, 260  
in psychiatry, 368  
regret of choice of, among family practice physicians, 60
- Caregivers**  
ability of, to sustain planned home hospice care program, 1253  
adult children with mental illness as, to mothers in later life, 724  
of adult children with mental retardation, 305  
allowances for, in Britain, Finland, and Michigan, 1325  
attitude of, on respite services for people with Alzheimer's disease, 1087  
black and white, experiences of, of dementia patients, 833  
burden in, of patients with dementia, 1631  
burden of, among three-generation immigrant families in Israel, 1326  
coping mechanisms of, persons with dementia, 1056  
and discharge planning, 1600  
elderly parents as, of persons with AIDS, 802  
employed and nonemployed daughters as, to elderly parents, 701  
family, empowerment of, 635  
family, programming for, of elderly dependents, 669  
family, well-being of, to patients with Alzheimer's disease, 1079  
financial support for, 418  
grandparents as, to grandchildren, 1077  
group intervention for, of persons with AIDS, 1463  
health of spouses as, of dementia patients, 814  
household activities performed by women as, 1081  
impact of drug addiction on mothers as, 1534  
Japanese, effect of social support on, of demented elderly, 1090  
midlife women as, for elderly family members, 1091  
model of, for persons with spinal cord injury, 1256  
multigenerational, 1547  
of patients with fear of inheriting Alzheimer's disease, 1279

## Subject Index

- psychoeducational model for, of patients with Alzheimer's disease, 696  
spousal, and stroke patients, 341  
spousal, support for, 1176  
spouse as, of person with Alzheimer's disease, 1075  
stress in women as, 448  
and underutilization of adult day care for aged, 676  
volunteer, stress level of, to frail older person, 1285  
women as, in Australia, 721
- Caring**  
concept of, in Scandinavian social research, 646  
institutional differentiation of, in Scandinavian social research, 1057  
organizational effectiveness and, 960  
of therapists in treatment of sexual abuse offenders, 1428  
for women with HIV and AIDS, 816
- Case management**  
clinical aspects of, with elderly persons, 531  
and family preservation program, 752  
geriatric, integration of, into primary care physician practice, 688  
for homeless persons, 609  
for homeless persons with mental illness, 90  
with homeless women, 529  
in human services, 968  
with jail recidivists, 1405  
models in, for kinship care, 989  
for persons with schizophrenia, 566  
for pregnant and parenting adolescents, 221  
and social policy for persons with disability, 891  
and successful aging, 532  
uses of flexible format in, 988
- Case managers**  
and black clients, 1484  
hopefulness and morale of, 528  
mental health, factors affecting performance of, 991  
social network training and technical assistance for, 91
- Case record**  
destruction of, in Quebec, 990  
in public child welfare, 988  
and social work practitioners, 530
- Case review**  
periodic, of foster children, 982
- Case study**  
of agency-university research partnership, 634  
in hospital social work, 827  
of mother-blaming in social work practice textbooks, 925  
use of, to prepare students for social work practice, 88  
on women and alcohol, 1062
- Caseloads**  
management of, in human services, 85  
relationship of, to job satisfaction among rural hospital social workers, 511
- Casework**  
and child welfare, 498  
in Indian child welfare, 758  
politically progressive, 526  
uses and flexible format in, 988
- Caseworkers**  
periodic case review of foster children by, 982
- Catholic church**  
reaction of, to race discrimination amendment, 894
- Census**  
1990, analysis of, of black families, 1536  
and homeless people, 1707  
and homeless persons, 1702, 1679, 1688, 1677
- Cerebral palsy**  
sexual exploitation of woman with, 1622
- Certification**  
for social workers, 2
- Change**  
in Australian welfare state, 858  
of physical custody of children following divorce, 1529  
promotion of, in resistant drinkers, 1062  
in workplace and impact on families and individuals, 370
- Child abuse**  
among adolescent parents, 735  
assessment of safety of children at risk of, 1127  
in child rearing, 242  
children with experiences of, and family preservation intervention, 1114  
combinations of neglect and, 265  
community practice for prevention of, 582  
decision making in cases of, 258  
and dissociation, 1402  
effect of, on prosocial behavior, 274  
in England and Wales, 1178  
false accusation of, 1105  
history of, and client response to short-term treatment, 1146  
incidence of, 286  
issues and problems in conducting research on, 624  
as leading cause of delinquency, 1186  
link between spouse abuse, 1224  
through Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy, 353  
in Ontario, 1196  
outcomes in assessment of, 1479  
prediction of potential for, across family types, 209  
programmatic interventions on, 1123  
psychological maltreatment as, among siblings, 1290  
and recidivism, 233  
risk assessment in prevention programs for, 736  
risk assessment instruments for prediction of, 1469  
school-based program for prevention of, 717  
and service outcome in family preservation services program, 1199  
social isolation and risk of, 1551  
social support for parents at-risk for, 753  
societal intervention for prevention of, 1143  
substance abuse as contributing factor to, 1106  
types and frequency of, by family foster care providers, 206
- Child advocacy**  
in Canada, 1202  
and Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, 491  
groups on, to handle cases of child sexual abuse, 878
- Child care**  
in Chile, 395  
for college-student mothers, 1531  
employer-sponsored, 442  
employer-supported, 1639  
and kinship, 1362  
legislation on, in comparative perspective, 1332  
out-of-home, by relatives, 727  
public and private sector, in Denmark, 1314  
residential, assessment of quality of service in, 1115  
for welfare recipients, 1672
- Child care policy**  
in Canada, 1138  
and Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, 491

- Child care services**  
in Denmark, 708
- Child care workers**  
and children in institutional and group home care, 728  
effect of family day care on, 232
- Child custody**  
and black fathers, 1555  
changes of, of children following divorce, 1529  
decision making on, with help from counseling, 1048  
earnings of divorced fathers without, 732  
societal stigmatization of mothers without, 228  
state, abuse and neglected adolescents in, 1493  
state, and interorganizational services, 722
- Child day care**  
history of, 500
- Child development**  
and cultural competence, 1055  
grouping for, 787  
psychological study of, 848  
research on, 1102
- Child labor**  
regulations regarding, 498
- Child neglect**  
decision making in cases of, 258  
and dissociation, 1402  
effect of, on prosocial behavior, 274  
historical perspectives on, 499  
in Ontario, 1196  
programmatic interventions on, 1123  
societal intervention for prevention of, 1143  
and women, 1107
- Child protection**  
assessment of work of, 246  
child welfare workers as life blood of, 64
- Child protective services**  
for abused and neglected children, 1200  
and child sexual abuse, 878  
and child welfare, 1198  
collaboration between school social workers and, 275  
and difficulties inherent child protection disputes, 1163  
in England and Wales, 1178  
improvement of status of children in Southern Africa through, 739  
and mandatory reporting laws, 939 and mediation, 1100, 1183  
research on, 1205  
risk assessment as practice method in, 1131
- role of, in cases of child sexual abuse, 1156  
school-based, in New Zealand, 782
- Child protective services workers**  
assessment of safety of children at risk of maltreatment by, 1127  
behavior of, in child sexual abuse cases, 1372  
measurement of burnout in, 1486  
protection of, against criminal liability, 1571  
strengths approach to ethnically sensitive practice for, 470
- Child psychiatry**  
diagnosis of outpatients and inpatients in, 1014  
health care reform in, 354
- Child rearing**  
in black families, 751  
child abuse in, 242  
involvement of grandfathers and fathers in, 1207  
and punishment, 210
- Child sexual abuse**  
adult female survivors' perspective of, 1194  
adult women's perception of, 309  
attitudes of attorneys on behavior associated with, 726  
attributional analyses of, 101  
avoiding false claims of, 269  
best interests of children in cases of, 227  
community survey of young adult males regarding, 700  
family and group interventions for survivors of, 160  
and family preservation, 1560  
in Finland, 278  
impact of, 205  
impact of history of, 219  
interagency cooperation approach to, 878  
investigation of, 252, 1543  
knowledge of children regarding, 638  
male and female as perpetrators of, 273  
male victims of, 1498  
medical commentary on investigation of, 1403  
multi-agency collaboration in management of, 225  
personal and professional responses to, 715  
play therapy as treatment for, 1430  
posttraumatic stress symptomatology among survivors of, 360  
preverbal, in later years, 243  
prosecution of, 714
- and psychoanalytic theory, 1499  
psychoeducational groups with foster parents for, 139  
questionable, examination of, 202  
relationship of, to body image disturbance, 560  
social work response to, 230, 229  
suspected, perception of medical evaluation for, among children, 254  
therapists as arms of law in cases of, 1436  
training and knowledge of professionals on, 1355  
traumatizing effects of, 218  
trends in cases of, 1372  
women as mother protectors in cases of, 1156  
workshops to counteract mother-blaming in service providers in, 132
- Child support**  
ability of fathers to pay, 1101  
awards in, and earnings of divorced noncustodial fathers, 1154  
and earnings of divorced noncustodial fathers, 732  
and establishment of paternity, 698  
noncustodial fathers and payment of, 702  
paternity establishment for, 1093
- Child welfare**  
supervision in tribal and state agencies for, 979  
Canadian, literature on, 929  
case records in, 988  
complexity and coordination in agencies for, 58  
empowerment theory and practice with adolescents of color in, 1493  
in Ethiopia, 279  
grass roots initiatives for, in Poland, 1315  
history of, 497  
impact of cultural differences on practice in, 751  
Indian, characteristics of, 758  
and infants in nonpermanent placement, 748  
and kinship care, 727  
literature on, 707  
organizational learning and change in public agency for, 55  
policies and practices in, in Canada, 1206  
public policy on, 888  
in Queensland, Australia, 299  
reform of, 1648  
response of, to youth violence and homelessness, 492

## Subject Index

- role of managers in, 1401  
role of state and federal government in, 490  
and social policy, 1198  
role of social workers in, 498  
strengths approach to ethnically sensitive in, 470  
and treatment foster care, 1046  
use of archives on, for research, 643  
visibility and influence of women in, 1191
- Child welfare policy**  
and community response to needs of African-American girls, 493  
regarding gay and lesbian adolescents, 1342  
on homeless youths, 1134  
new challenges and opportunities in, 1119  
on orphans, 489
- Child welfare services**  
advocacy in, 1202  
and child poverty in Canada, 1148  
collaboration of school of social work with, 616  
and destruction of files in Quebec, 990  
and family-centered practice, 712  
and family preservation, 1177  
with gay and lesbian youths, 1190  
for homeless youths, 1134  
and housing policy for families with children, 1113  
improvement of, though attorney-social work relationship, 502  
and kinship care, 1362  
local governance of, in Alberta, 954  
new challenges and opportunities in, 1119  
and race discrimination, 894  
racially integrated, legislation for, 1335  
trends in nonpermanent placement of infants by, 1185
- Child welfare workers**  
addiction training for, 915  
child sexual abuse assessment by, 1560  
distance learning for, with involuntary clients, 1371  
empowerment of, in Canada, 1109  
exchange patterns between black foster parents and, 711  
organizational response to personal losses of, 1383  
preparation of, working with substance abusing families, 931  
retention of, 64  
social work education for, 33
- specialized health and safety measures for, 514  
work stress and perceived effectiveness among, 512
- Childbearing**  
and adolescents, 287, 699
- Childbirth**  
health care during, 339  
health of mothers after, 445
- Childhood**  
adults raised by lesbians during, 1192  
adversity during, among black adults, 1120  
assessment of noncompliance during, 170  
chemical dependency in women with experiences of sexual abuse during, 1627  
experiences of incest, physical abuse, and parental alcoholism during, 427  
long-term intellectual and academic outcomes following victimization in, 741  
sexual risk taking as result of sexual abuse during, 1221  
victimization in, and adolescent pregnancy, 282
- Children**  
abduction of, by parents, 237  
academic achievement of, with sickle cell disease, 1590  
of addicted mothers, 1534  
adjustment of, following divorce, 1161  
adjustment of, to divorce, 983  
adjustment of, to sickle cell disease, 1597  
and adoption, 288  
adult interaction with, with developmental disabilities, 777  
African-American, inner-city foster care services for, 208  
American Indian, culturally relevant school programs for, 1239  
assessment of visitation needs of, with noncustodial divorce fathers, 1121  
at-risk for removal from homes, 1451  
at-risk pregnant women with, in out-of-home living arrangements, 1005  
attempted abduction of, by non-family, 1525  
behavior of, after family preservation intervention, 1114  
behavior problems of, in foster care with experience of sexual abuse, 1564
- behavioral differences of, in institutional and group home care, 728  
black, academic achievement of, 1588  
black, importance of grandparents to, with sickle cell disease, 1522  
black, in single parent households, 276  
Canadian, development of policies and programs for well being of, 1303  
causes of poverty among, 1541  
child abuse among families with, with disabilities, 209  
and child care programs in Denmark, 708  
community services for, in Iowa, 125  
community systems approach for improvement of well being of, 1187  
coping in, with pediatric migraine, 1626  
coping mechanism among, of abuse, 1402  
cultural competence training with, 1055  
culturally diverse, engaging effectively with, 1053  
differences in, in elementary and middle high schools, 792  
with disabilities and single parents, 706  
disclosure of, of sexual abuse, 248  
and distributive justice between generations in Canada, 1153  
education program for parents with, with disabilities, 1241  
effect of abuse and neglect on, 265  
effect of early employment of mothers on, 1533  
effect of environmental variables on coping in, 1528  
effect of family day care on, 232  
effect of maternal employment on outcome of, 250  
effect of parenting skills program on attitude of parents toward, 1095  
effects of parental divorce on financial support of, in college, 239  
empowerment of, in groups, 1455  
establishment of paternity for, born out of wedlock, 698  
ethnographic study of homeless women with, 756  
evaluation of effectiveness of social skills program for, 169

- family foster care placement of, 1540  
and family preservation program, 752  
family relations of, with sickle cell disease, 1538  
family service plan for families with, with disabilities, 1027  
foster care for, in Romania, 757  
in foster care in Israel, 1313  
genograms for placement of, in out-of-home care, 1169  
grief workshop intervention for, with experiences of loss of significant person, 1004  
group psychotherapy for enhancement of close friendships of, in school, 159  
group work with mothers of, as victims of sexual abuse, 1454  
groupwork with women with, with developmental disability, 600  
health behavior of women with, following divorce, 1247  
and health care, 1620  
healthy, in families affected by AIDS, 1605  
Hispanic, perception of self-worth among, in fourth grade, 1162  
history of adoption practices for, of color, 488  
history of Burnside Homes for, in Australia, 948  
history of, in foster care, 490  
of Holocaust survivors, 1209  
home visitation to families with, 47  
homelessness among, in rural areas, 1552  
housing as factor in admission of, to temporary care, 1113  
identification of, with handicaps, 319  
impact of citizen review on, in foster care, 985  
impact of divorce on, 1449  
impact of divorce on, with cystic fibrosis, 1098  
impact of maternal employment on adjustment of, 268  
impact of visiting teachers on, 1379  
improvement of status of, in Southern Africa, 739  
influence of parental divorce on relationships of, 1160  
inner-city, coping mechanisms of, 725  
inner-city, exposure to and involvement with violence among, 1217  
inner-city, prevention of aggression in, 607  
knowledge of, in Northern Tanzania of AIDS, 631  
latency-aged, coping behaviors of, with pediatric migraine, 1141  
in latency stage with depression, 1137  
long-term adjustment of, with sickle cell disease, 1624  
monetary incentives for, to improve school performance, 1243  
mothers with AIDS and planning for future of, 1164  
motivation of older single women to have, 1558  
mourning in, 98  
murder of parents by, 1577  
national health care reform on, in foster care, 1331  
nocturnal enuresis in, 350  
obesity among, with mental retardation in Japan, 775  
observation of, as preparation for social work practice, 473  
and orphanages, 496  
out-of-home placement of, 224  
outcome of sexual assault cases involving, 1433  
parentally bereaved, work of school social workers with, 1092  
and parents sleeping together, 1556  
parents' concerns for, with problems and attitudes of social workers, 1374  
perception of siblings of, with emotional disabilities, 1546  
perception of, of medical evaluation for sexual abuse, 254  
physical custody changes of, following divorce, 1529  
placement of, in foster care, 738  
placement of, in kinship care, 275  
placement of, in orphanages, 489  
placement of, with relatives, 1524  
planning of mothers with AIDS for future of, 1164  
poorly socialized, groups for, in elementary schools, 611  
and poverty, 862  
in poverty, 719  
and poverty in Canada, 1148  
preconceived diagnosis of mental illness in, 835  
problems with, of displaced workers, 267  
profile of chemically dependent mothers and, 660  
and punishment, 210  
racial differences among battered women and, 438  
rate of mortality among, in care, 1563  
reentry of, to foster care, 1118  
reliability of statements of, on sexual abuse, 213  
and reproductive technology, 588  
research network on well-being of, 1472  
research on, 1102  
research on group care for, 1049  
respite care services for, with disabilities, 633  
responses of, to child and adolescent services assessment, 226  
responses of, to fire in home, 236  
Romanian, adoption of, 1548  
school performance of, in kinship care, 325  
screening of, with abuse and neglect entering protective services, 1200  
self-help groups for mothers of, as victims of sexual abuse, 1462  
self-narratives and disorders of self in, with learning disabilities, 1578  
service delivery for, as emotionally disturbed, 277  
service delivery for, with disabilities, 417  
social policy on adoption of, in Canada, 1094  
social skills of, in third and sixth grades, 289  
social work with, exposed to religious and Satanic cults, 587  
specialized foster care for, with chronic mental illness, 1204  
in state custody and interorganizational services, 722  
storytelling as natural avenue of expression for, 1527  
strategies for development of, in India, 215  
and suicide, 1277  
support groups for, in alternate care, 1461  
therapeutic intervention on self-concepts of, with learning disabilities, 768  
traumatized, mental health treatment for, 1625  
use of farm animals with, in residential treatment, 108  
use of resolution scrapbook as therapeutic technique for trauma in, 1425  
use of seclusion with, in public psychiatric hospitals, 1274  
victimization of, 1133

## Subject Index

- and violence in schools, 779  
and welfare reform, 439  
women with, in transitional housing setting, 1135  
young, child abuse among mothers of, 209  
young, perceptions of black mothers of, 841  
young, poverty among, 1155
- Children of alcoholics**  
misclassification of family history status in studies of, 747 prevention of alcoholism in, 1586
- Children's rights**  
convention on, 375
- Chinese Americans**  
elderly, and self-determination, 678 female, marriage timing of, 1684
- Chronic illness**  
compliance in patients with, 1598 family support for caregivers of parent with, 671 of feminine therapists, 1676 hospitalization of elderly patients without, 823 impact of, of therapists on clients, 1427 and Maryland Medicaid Diabetes Care Program, 829 therapy for women with, 1608
- Chronic mental illness**  
among adults with alcohol and drug addictions, 1068 community-based residential care for elders with, 685 forensic social work with clients with, 90 quality of life among homeless shelter residents with, 1275 residential programs for homeless persons with, 895 specialized foster care for children with, 1204 training of case manager working with persons with, 91 wayfinding training for persons with, 1636
- Churches**  
new, transformational leadership and success in development of, 975 role of, in well-being of disabled persons, 313
- Citizen participation**  
conflict resolution in programs for, 1443 as strategy for community change, 571  
*See also Community participation*
- Citizenship**  
and foster care, 985
- Civil rights**  
and African Americans, 1293 of blacks, 886 immunity of social workers from lawsuits regarding, 1373 infringement upon, of women, 1348 of social workers, 1643
- Classification**  
of family history status in studies of children of alcoholics, 747 by MSW students of persons with alcoholism, 913
- Clergy**  
relocation stress and coping among wives and husbands as, 231 sibling incest in family of, 201 work-related stress and impact on wives and husbands as, 262
- Clients**  
affective impact of, on therapists, 557 and child protective service workers, 1124 codependency of therapists with, 1413 conflict with, with mental health service delivery, 507 determining strengths of, 1408 empowerment of, 742 high-risk, challenge of, with mental illness, 986 Hispanic, access and utilization of community mental centers by, 1289 impact of pregnant clinical therapists on, 1421 impact of therapists' illness or death on, 1427 impressions of, of service delivery in Massachusetts, 1400 mental health, problem severity among, 627 psychotherapy, as dropouts, 1017 public welfare, and skills training programs, 865 relationship between social workers and, 84 social work students and problem-solving with, 917 truth in narratives of, in psychotherapy, 547 understanding relationship between social workers and, in multicultural setting, 996 violence by, toward social workers, 1572
- Clinical approach**  
to case management with elderly persons, 531 to decision-making in short- and long-term treatment, 556
- to depression among women, 553 to treatment of narcissistic and borderline personality disorders, 1018
- Clinical practice**  
with adult sexual offenders, 1422 and decline of communities, 116, 1015 with difficult-to-treat patients, 992 guidelines in, for depression in primary care, 1002 and heuristic reasoning, 1426 with lesbians, 1699 and object relations theory, 998 strengths perspective in, 1408 use of management tools in, 521
- Clinical social work**  
and deconstruction, 1432 environmental modification in, 567, 1019 oral examinations for licensure of, 1 psychoanalytic theory in, 1499 study of, by students, 1023
- Clinical social workers**  
licensed, perceived continuing education needs of, 908
- Clinics**  
outpatient, assessment of dementia among elderly in, 356 sexual assault among women patients seen in, for family practice, 295
- Closeness**  
of older person to friends and family, 687
- Coalitions**  
and child abuse prevention, 582
- Cocaine**  
users of, and human services utilization, 188  
*See also Drug abuse; Drug addiction; Drugs*
- Codependency**  
and obsessive compulsive disorder, 1452 studies on, 1511
- Cognitions**  
in family history of alcoholism, 658
- Cognitive behavioral approach**  
and inner-city children, 607 to therapy with women with negative body image, 1434 in treatment for alcoholism, 1065 to treatment of attention deficit hyperactive disorder, 106 to women's depression, 553
- Cognitive development**  
effect of early maternal employment on, of children, 1533 of families, 1096

- Cognitive restructuring** for reduction of alcohol and drug use, 1051
- Cohabitation** premarital and postmarital, 1569 and spouse preferences, 1175
- Collaboration** between child protective services and school social workers, 275 between school of social work and federal court, 503 of child welfare agency with school of social work, 616 of experts on child sexual abuse, 1543 modeling of social services integration and, 80 of multi-agencies in management of child sexual abuse, 225 between school-linked services and school social workers, 1582 among school support services and programs, 793 in training and evaluation, 1587
- Collaborative action** in social work research, 640
- Collective action** of communities in response to toxic exposure, 1446
- College students** alcohol education for, on consequences of alcohol use, 199 alcohol expectancies of, 1070 Asian, psychological distress among, 1282 attachment styles of, 207 black male, social support for academic development of, 1341 black, social support and family interaction among, 1099 child care for mothers as, 1531 group work with single mothers as, 1033 marital role attitudes and expected role behaviors of, in China and Taiwan, 1147 and marriage, 589 time management group intervention for single parents as, 1035 in university, school, community partnerships, 1583 violence against, during dating, 1214
- Colleges** and agency partnerships, 38 American, lessons for Hull House for, 916 effects of divorce on children in, 239 as mission-oriented institutions, 465
- partnerships among public schools, communities and, 1583 tenure at, and legal system, 943
- Commitment** of child welfare workers, 64 organizational, in nonprofit organizations, 961 of social work to community practice, 48 of social workers to social work research, 1470
- Communication** computer-mediated, in graduate social work class, 76 differences in, between men and women in social work education, 459 formal and informal, in social work, 1496 and marriage, 245 organizational effectiveness and, 960 among preschoolers with and without disabilities, 771 between spouses, 134 and technology, 1653
- Communities** and agency partnerships, 38 and child abuse prevention, 582 clinical practice and decline of, 116, 1015 fear of crime in, 1574 Jewish, and religious movements, 1022 linking schools with, 318 multiethnic partnerships among families, schools, and, 938 partnerships among public schools, universities, and, 1583 partnerships between schools and, 1591 perception of, of social welfare, 401 return of child welfare services to, 954 role of, in social work research, 1470 social, justice system advocacy among, 49 socioeconomic restructuring in, 584 strategies to promote change in, 571
- Community action** on behalf of African-American girls, 493 in response to suicide and homicide among school age children, 796 through telephone information and referral service, 957
- Community agencies** and social work education, 48 use of professionals in, in evaluating family preservation programs, 873
- Community based programs** for aged, 680 and consortia development, 1437 in health care, 347 for incarcerated substance abusers, 1222 for offenders, 1215 for persons with mental illness, 1273 for persons with severe mental illness, 837 for prevention of disability, 310 for reduction of alcohol and drug use in inner cities, 1439 residential care in, for chronically mentally ill elders, 685 resistance to, for persons with mental illness, 583 and school social work, 7 for separated children in Mozambique, 854 for sexual offenders, 1210 to support and strengthen families with substance abuse, 1553
- Community based social action** prevention of substance abuse through, 190 in Wales, 574
- Community care** and social work, 344 assessment of, 351
- Community centers** with counseling and wellness programs for senior citizens, 1518
- Community development** in Africa, 120, 123 in Australia, 235 in El Salvador, 570 environmental racism as challenge to, 1640 as force for change in urban and rural context, 581 influence of leaders on, 1671 and persons with mental illness, 583 policy evaluation in, in Ireland, 122 in primary health care in Australia, 124 and social work, 578 and tourism, 121 worker ownership and participation in, 1438
- Community health centers** and AIDS services, 577
- Community mental health** community attitude about residents of, 569

## Subject Index

- deinstitutionalization in, 1273  
**Community mental health centers**  
access and utilization of, by  
Hispanic clients, 1289  
**Community mental health workers**  
views of, of self-help groups, 614  
**Community organization**  
and academic social work, 580  
advocacy in, for service needs,  
**1444**  
assessment of integrity of, 462  
and child abuse prevention, 582  
and child welfare, 1198  
and child welfare in Poland, 1315  
and empowerment of Latinos,  
**1441**  
job satisfaction and autonomy in,  
**1445**  
linking of, with professionalism,  
**575**  
in New Zealand, 393  
promotion of adoptions by foster  
parents through, 208  
role of animation in, 980  
and self-determination within  
Native American communities,  
**1020**  
skills in, for work with homeless  
persons, 609  
and social problems of the  
underclass, 1021  
in South Africa, 394  
against toxic exposure in communites,  
**1446**  
and underclass, 572  
**Community organizations**  
self and collective efficacy in, 579  
**Community organizers**  
and women of color, 573  
**Community participation**  
and worker ownership, 1438  
*See also* Citizen participation  
**Community planning**  
inpatient, relational themes in, 119  
**Community practice**  
and community-based consortia  
development, 1437  
contribution to knowledge base of,  
**585**  
and social action, 884  
and social work, 578, 568  
and social work education, 937  
transition in, 586  
**Community services**  
and AIDS, 577  
for battered women, 762  
and direct practice, 558  
faculty rewards for, 15  
links between school social work  
and, **1415**  
use of, by elderly Hispanics, **1468**
- for young people in Iowa, 125, 126  
**Community social work**  
and homelessness, 452  
**Community social workers**  
and child welfare in Poland, 1315  
and direct practice, 558  
**Community support system**  
for children and families, 1187  
for single parent families, 790  
**Community surveys**  
child sexual abuse in, of young  
adult males, 700  
**Community treatment**  
for clients with mental illness, 93  
**Community work**  
supervision in, 23  
**Compensation**  
for occupational illnesses in Navajo  
Indians, 12  
**Competence**  
cultural, assessment of, of MSW  
students, 30  
cultural, development of, in social  
workers, **1394**  
cultural, teaching of, 36  
of custodial mothers in stabiliza-  
tion phase after divorce, 222  
evaluation of, in elders, 555  
marginal, aged patients with, 949  
model based on, for social work  
management, 78  
in school social work, **1384**  
and social work practice issues, 183  
of social work student in problem-  
solving, 917  
social, of adolescents, 1144  
**Competency based practice**  
in public child welfare agencies, 4  
**Competition**  
among Japanese students, 795  
**Compliance**  
assessment of lack of, during  
childhood, 170  
versus empowerment in health  
care, 517  
of fathers in nonmarital child  
support cases, 1101  
of fathers with child support  
payment, 702  
of patients with sickle cell disease  
and diabetes, **1598**  
of schools of social work with  
accreditation standards, 45  
**Comprehensive care**  
role of social workers in provision  
of, to pregnant women, 820  
**Computer assisted learning**  
in undergraduate studies in social  
work education, 910  
**Computer utilization**  
in hospital social work, 827
- Computers**  
in graduate social work class, 76  
in human services, 976  
hypermedia, use of, in social work  
education, 923  
in psychiatry, 72  
in schools of social work, 902  
in social work education, 25  
in social work research, 520  
use of, in AFDC, 68  
use of, in education, 320  
use of, in hospitals, 525  
use of, in human services, 82  
use of, in JOBS evaluation, 77  
use of, in rehabilitation of juvenile  
delinquents, 67  
use of, in social service agencies,  
**379**  
use of, in social work research,  
**1044**  
use of, in support groups, **1466**  
use of, in treatment of persons with  
mental retardation, 306  
use of, in undergraduate social  
work education, 16  
**Conceptual frameworks**  
afrocentricity as, for social work,  
**186**  
on caring, 646  
of caring, loving, thinking, and  
doing, 1057  
of coping in caregivers of persons  
with dementia, 1056  
debates on, in social work practice,  
**1492**  
for developing cultural competence  
in, 1055  
on disaster preparedness, 645  
empowerment as, for practice, 1500  
for knowledge development in  
family preservation services, 1059  
and open systems theory, 505  
as related to relationship of theory,  
practice, and research, 185  
as related to social work, 182  
as response to toxic exposure in  
communities, **1446**  
of social work, sin, love, and  
justice, 1050  
on sustainable development, **1491**  
on victimization of children, 1133  
**Conceptual model**  
in psychoeducational studies with  
caregivers of patients with  
Alzheimer's disease, 696  
**Conceptualization**  
of service delivery for gay and  
lesbian youths, 1190  
**Condoms**  
use of, among persons with AIDS  
and syphilis, 365

- Conflict**  
 among agencies in management of child sexual abuse, 225  
 ethnic and religious, small wars as result of, 1661  
 family, and developmental previewing, 599  
 family, therapy for reduction of, 1447  
 organizational, and mental health service system effectiveness, 507  
 over values, 1665  
 work-family, 244
- Conflict resolution**  
 between African Americans and Korean Americans, 1344  
 in citizen participation programs, 1443  
 as facilitated by students, 1592  
 between leaders and staff in human service agencies, 970
- Conformity**  
 in social work education to CSWE standards, 474
- Consciousness raising**  
 in Latinos, 1441
- Consensus**  
 evidence for, in child sexual abuse, 218  
 of experts on child sexual abuse, 1543, 1403
- Conservatism**  
 impact of, general public, 1295
- Construct validity**  
 of Adult Children of Alcoholics Tool, 1477
- Consultation**  
 leadership in groups for, in mental health, 143  
 in school-community practice, 318
- Consumers**  
 ex-psychiatric patients as, 537  
 low-income, and health care, 334  
 misinformation on electroconvulsive therapy as provided to, 535  
 persons with mental illness as, 863  
 substance abuse among, with mental illness, 1065
- Consumption**  
 of alcoholic beverages by adolescents, 665  
 mythologies of, in adolescent magazines, 217
- Containment**  
 in agency/union relations, 83
- Content analysis**  
 capital murder trials through use of, 1212
- Contextual theory**  
 as related to medical model reductionism, 617
- Continuing education**  
 for child welfare workers in addictions, 915  
 and distance learning, 1368, 1357, 1370  
 perceived needs of, in licensed clinical social workers, 908
- Contraceptives**  
 introduction of Norplant as, 1330
- Contracting**  
 performance, in human services, 1396  
 of services by public welfare agencies, 75
- Contracts**  
 for purchase of services, 508  
 for purchase of services in voluntary agencies, 959  
 and social service organizations, 59
- Control**  
 in child welfare direct practitioners, 512
- Cooperation**  
 among Japanese students, 795
- Coordination**  
 in child welfare agencies, 58  
 services, and children in state custody, 722
- Coping**  
 with bereavement, 613  
 among children living in adverse psychosocial milieus, 291  
 in children with pediatric migraine, 1626  
 in clergy husbands and wives, 231  
 in families following divorce, 1028  
 in families of adults with mental illness, 1635  
 in farm families, 292  
 in female survivors of child sexual abuse, 1194  
 with marital separation, 1152  
 of military families with stress, 1542  
 in persons with disabilities, 304  
 with sickle cell disease, 1593  
 with stressful life events, 357  
 of U.S. Army Basic Combat Training recruits, 1271  
 in unemployed blue-collar workers, 1651  
 in women with chronic illnesses, 1608  
 in youth exposed to violence, 764
- Coping mechanisms, 725**  
 of abuse and neglected children, 1402  
 of adolescents and family relocation, 270  
 of caregivers of persons with dementia, 1056  
 of divorced women, 234
- effect of environmental variables on, of children, 1528**  
**effective, of African Americans, 834**  
**of latency-aged children with pediatric migraine, 1141**  
**of married and divorced mothers in Israel during Gulf War, 251**  
**of mothers with AIDS, 1164**  
**of ritual abuse survivors, 1419**
- Cost effectiveness**  
 of employee assistance programs, 851  
 of managed care, 815
- Costs**  
 of adult foster, 677  
 of death penalty, 296  
 efficiency in social work as determined by, 1398  
 of health care, 1250  
 high, of dying, 825  
 of living for persons with spinal cord injury, 1256  
 of mental health care, 805
- Council on Social Work Education (CSWE)**  
 and outcome measures in social work education, 474
- Counseling**  
 good characteristics of, 1424  
 for pregnant and parenting adolescents, 221  
 for senior citizens, 1518  
 use of narratives in, following divorce, 1048  
 for women as sexual assault survivors, 150
- Counselors**  
 and adult adoptees at post-reunion with biological parents, 1172
- Countertransference**  
 in therapists with disabilities, 1413
- Couples**  
 dual-career, and sharing of domestic labor, 241  
 narcissistically vulnerable, 594
- Couples therapy**  
 existential approach in, 593
- Crack**  
 human services for use of, 1510  
 impact of, on mothers' caregiving, 1534  
 users of, and human services utilization, 188
- Creativity**  
 versus determinism, 1495  
 in writing as therapy, 1423
- Credentials**  
 for school social workers, 2
- Credibility**  
 professional and academic, of social work, 922

## Subject Index

### Credits

and women in Sri Lanka, 383

### Crime

impact of, on communities, 1574  
and legalization of drugs, 193

### Crime victims

mediation program for, 302  
young Greek women as, 1229

### Criminal behavior

elder abuse as, 1080

### Criminal justice system

and family life, 1559

prosecution of child protection workers through, 1571

response of, to battered women, 1232

and youths in Australia, 1218

### Crisis

among black men, 434

stress debriefing for school professionals following, in schools, 1367

### Crisis care centers

work of volunteers with survivors of rape in, 763

### Crisis intervention

with business partners, 1616  
to help grieving families make donor decisions, 1607

in Philippines, 871

and role of social work, 97

use of humor by practitioners in, 1008

### Critical theory

of self-formation, 184

### Critical thinking

in social work practice, 1041

### Cross cultural differences

in communication between men and women in social work, 459

### Cross cultural training

with children, 1055

for prevention of violence among youths of color, 783

publication on, for single parent families, 794

of social workers, 542, 1053

of social workers with Caribbean clients, 987

of social workers working with Southeast Asian refugees, 1317

of therapists working with Hispanic Vietnam veterans, 1058

### Cults

treatment for persons exposed to, 587

### Cultural awareness

Afrocentric, program in, for incarcerated African American males, 1220

black women and concept of, 1339

development of, in social workers, 1394

in developmental framework for children, 1055  
of MSW students, 30

in social work education, 36  
among social work educators, 479

of social workers working with Navajo Indians, 12

### Cultural diversity

assessment of families with, 100

and family life, 1559

knowledge of, for social work practice, 1053

### Cultural factors

of adoption in Hong Kong, 1323

in assessment of family foster care with African Americans, 1128

as associated with heart disease in Hawaiians, 338

in drinking behavior of Chinese, 192

and drinking practices among people of Japanese descent, 1069

impact of, on child welfare practice, 751

in social work with hard-of-hearing persons, 549

and long-term care of Hispanic men, 1336

in reciprocal exchange among social workers, 469

as related to AIDS, 349

in service delivery for sickle cell disease, 1599

in shame and social phobia, 111

in social services to ethnic groups, 690

in social work and postmodernism, 649

in social work education, 480

in social work practice with Asian Americans, 468

### Cultural heritage

of African Americans, 834

### Cultural oppression

of Indians, 955

### Cultural psychiatry

resident's perception of, 559

### Cultural relativism

of female genital mutilation, 1644

in school programs for American Indian children and families, 1239

### Culture

clash of, in transference, 561

different, divorce and older women of, 450

role of, in development of Kenyan women, 1656

role of, in health beliefs and practices of Mexican Americans, 1595

role of, in Latino identity, 1698

### Curriculum

graduate, continued development of, in support of family-centered practice, 453

ideal undergraduate, potential employers' views of, in social work education, 911

political social work, in social work education, 1359

social policy, for social work students working with older people, 18

social work, family therapy in, 1023

social work, group work in, 140

social work, inclusion of religion in, 40

social work, integration of women's issues in, 903

### Curriculum design

in social work education, 466, 451

### Custodial care

in Australian asylums, 495

### Custodianship

competence of mothers with, after divorce, 222

### Cystic fibrosis

impact of divorce on children with, 1098

## D

### Database

computerized clinical, development of, in psychiatry, 72

computerized, in hospitals, 525

### Dating

psychological and physical abuse in, among high school population, 1171

### Daughters

adult, of mothers as heavy drinkers, 1062

dynamics of relationship between mothers and, 1149

employed and nonemployed, as caregivers to elderly parents, 701

relationships between mothers and, 723

transgenerational transfer of trauma from mothers to, 1705

### Day care

family, in United States, 232

### Deafness

impact of, on identity and relationships, 549

- Deans**  
survey of, of schools of social work, 920
- Death**  
anticipation of, in elderly, 849  
attribution of self-blame in, of loved one, 1638  
effect of, of parent on adult children, 367  
impact of, of therapists on clients, 1427  
parental, behavioral difficulties of children with experience of, 1092  
parental, effect of, on adult children, 1139  
psychospiritual distress of, 562  
review of, in grief resolution, 818  
role of social workers in planning for, of aged, 675  
Supreme Court's position on, as punishment for crime, 410
- Death education**  
for children, 1004
- Debriefing**  
for multiple stressors, 95  
stress, for school professionals, 1367  
for traumatic events, 97
- Decentralization**  
and aging policy in Clinton administration, 411
- Decision making**  
in advanced directives, 811  
in assessment of safety of maltreated children, 1127  
in child abuse and neglect, 258  
in child protection work, 246  
in citizen participation programs, 1443  
in clinical practice, 1426  
clinical, of short- vs. long-term treatment, 556  
in health care situations, 1618  
health care, by older people, 1596  
influence of social workers on, in nursing homes, 1404  
in interracial child placement, 737  
of judges regarding disability reviews, 1333  
in organ donation, 803  
organizational, staff participation in, 523  
in relocating to nursing home, 342  
role of evaluation in, 892  
self determination in, among Chinese-American elderly persons, 678  
on separation and custody with help from counseling, 1048  
in social work, 538
- use of computers in, in treatment of persons with mental retardation, 306  
regarding work and family and marital satisfaction, 293
- Deinstitutionalization**  
as cause of homelessness among elderly, 694  
and mental health system, 843  
in state psychiatric hospitals, 1273
- Dementia**  
assessment of, among elderly, 356  
burden in caregivers of patients with, 1631  
comparison of experiences of black and white caregivers of patients with, 833  
coping mechanisms of caregivers of persons with, 1056  
effect of social support on well-being of Japanese caregivers of elders with, 1090  
ego function analysis for working with clients with, 695  
health of spouse caregivers of patients with, 814  
spouse as caregivers for persons with, 1075
- Democracy**  
and local governments, 1662  
social requisites of, 412  
women and, in new South Africa, 1706
- Demography**  
and adaptation of Hispanic families to member with mental retardation, 766
- Denial**  
in adult sexual offenders, 1422  
in child abuse cases, 1105  
and disabilities, 307
- Dependency**  
acceptance of, in late-life development, 686  
strategies for decreasing of, by cities, 1645  
on welfare state to satisfy economic and social needs, 378
- Depersonalization**  
of hospice social workers, 965
- Depression**  
and adolescents, 1284, 1549  
in aging parents and intergenerational relations, 1523  
assessment of, among elderly, 356  
diagnosis of, in Ezra Pound in 1946, 355  
following divorce, 1201  
group psychotherapy for adolescents with, 602
- group therapy for women with, 148  
inpatient treatment for women with, 553  
knowledge of social workers of, in primary care, 1002  
latency-age children with, 1137  
in patients with sickle cell disease, 1617  
and physical health among older women, 1078  
screening for, among well elderly population, 836  
and sexual abuse, 361  
symptoms of, in frail elderly persons living alone, 672  
in young rural women, 358
- Depressive reaction**  
to death of parents among adult children, 1139
- Deprivation**  
in Third World nations, 870
- Desegregation**  
urban, in South Africa, 1642
- Design**  
of telephone information and referral service, 957
- Deterrence**  
capital punishment as, to murdering, 294
- Developing countries**  
economic growth in, 377  
educational issues in, 326  
gender training programs in, 1318  
rate of infant mortality in, 826  
social development in, 870  
social work education in, 469  
worker health in, 821
- Development**  
of Adult Children of Alcoholics Tool, 1477  
child, strategies for, in India, 215  
of computerized clinical database in psychiatry, 72  
of human sexuality, 1473  
identity, among inner-city children, 1217  
impact of inner-city life on, of adolescents, 1664  
international, and gender, 402  
leadership in, of new churches, 975  
obstacles to, of labor force in Saudi Arabia, 1324  
of research centers in schools of social work, 1485  
of research unit in hospital social work department, 164  
and self-disclosure of lesbians, 907  
of sexual orientation, 1490  
sustainable, theory on, 1491  
of theories and knowledge in social welfare administration, 66

## Subject Index

- and validation of outpatient mental health study, 627  
of women through ropes course experiences, 432  
of women through wilderness programs, 447
- Development process**  
of small business incubators, 1301
- Developmental approach**  
to family therapy, 599
- Developmental disabilities**  
adult interaction with children with, 777  
and bereavement intervention, 613  
communication among preschoolers with, 771  
costs of family care for adults with, 765  
group assessment form for screening instrument for adolescents with, 151  
group therapy for adolescents with, 152  
groupwork with women with children with, 600  
services for Caribbean Americans with, 1580  
services for individuals with, 417  
specialized family care for children with, in Finland, 774
- Developmental disorder**  
preconceived diagnosis of, in children, 835
- Developmental process**  
in adaptation to and coping with sickle cell disease, 1593  
impact of work on, of adolescents, 745
- Developmental research**  
on communities, 1671
- Developmental theory**  
on children of Holocaust survivors, 1209  
female, evolution of, 1052  
and latency-age girl's sense of self, 1145  
and practice in teaching macro social work, 458  
on separation anxiety in infants, 1039
- Developments**  
in Australian welfare state, 858
- Deviant behavior**  
among black adolescents, 1132  
among women in Taiwan, 1340
- Diabetes**  
compliance of patients with, 1598 and Medicaid budget crisis, 829
- Diagnosis**  
child psychiatric, outpatient and inpatient comparison of, 1014  
of depression in Ezra Pound in 1946, 355  
preconceived, of attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, 835  
of sickle cell anemia, 1611
- Differentiation**  
experiences of, in family of origin and adult adjustment, 130  
of human sexual orientation, 1704  
between men and women who kill intimate partners, 1230
- Direct practice**  
challenge of high-risk clients to, 986  
knowledge use in, 1013
- Direct practice effectiveness**  
and knowledge use, 558
- Direct services**  
in school social work practice, 1415
- Directors**  
attitudes of, toward agency \* computerization, 976  
effectiveness of, in health care social work, 1391, 1393
- Disabilities**  
accessibility of services for persons with, 311  
accommodation of social work students with, 1356  
adaptive equipment for persons with, 308  
adoption by interracial couples with, 1570  
child abuse among families with children with, 209  
commonality between old women and women with, 1686  
countertransference and transference in therapists with, 1413  
and denial, 307  
development of inner strength in persons with, 304  
education program for parents with children with, 1241  
elderly with, as homeowners, 1084  
family service plan for families with children with, 1027  
feminist therapy for women with, 1676, 1608  
history of social policy toward persons with, 891  
identification of children with, 319  
physical, therapy with women with, 1687  
religion and rehabilitation of persons with, 303  
residential care for persons with, 773  
respite care services to children with, 633  
role of churches in well-being of persons with, 313  
service needs of persons with, 1233  
single parents of children with, 706 and social services, 889  
social work with women in midlife with, 1579  
stress among volunteer caregivers of elderly persons with, 1285  
technology use by women with, 1697  
therapy with women with, 1410, 1700  
universal impact of, on individuals, 310
- Disability reviews**  
decision making of Social Security Administrative Law Judges regarding, 1333
- Disasters**  
collective postvention against, in workplace, 850  
linking of preparedness for, with organizational response effectiveness, 645
- Discharge planning**  
for AIDS patients, 336  
for boys with disordered attachment, 740  
for delivery of home care services, 348  
job satisfaction among social workers in, 1388  
patient and family involvement in, 681  
for psychiatric patients, 366  
in urban hospitals, 1600  
use of computerized database in, 525
- Discipline**  
in psychiatry, 368  
in schools, 778  
use of timeout as, with preschoolers, 173
- Disclosure**  
adoption and, of family information, 487  
adult, of sexual abuse, 361  
of sexual abuse by children, 248
- Discrimination**  
of black men, 422  
and conservatism, 1295  
against geriatric oncology patient, 1086  
against homosexuality, 1497  
institutional, segregation of African Americans as result of, 1294  
job, among lower-income, elderly part-timers, 1650  
against people with mental retardation in Hong Kong, 312

- racial, against black men, 1474  
 social work education and  
 discourse against, 472  
 use of Americans with Disabilities  
 Act in, against handicaps, 889  
 of women in new South Africa, 1706
- Diseases**  
 in children in England and Wales, 1178  
 screening of patients for, of  
 substance abuse, 194  
 in women from tampon use (toxic  
 shock syndrome), 331
- Dismissal**  
 of students for nonacademic  
 reasons, 1369  
 unjust, of employees, 866
- Displacement**  
 economic strain due to, of workers, 267  
 job, of older people, 1652
- Dispute resolution**  
 attempt at, of divorced persons, 1208  
 in child welfare, 1163, 1183  
 and mediation, 1675  
 regarding university tenure of  
 faculty, 943
- Dissociation**  
 in abused and neglected children, 1402
- Dissociative disorder**  
 screening measure for, 181
- Distance learning**  
 for child welfare work with  
 involuntary clients, 1371  
 and social work education, 1368, 1357  
 and telecommunication technologies, 1351  
 use of videos and technology in, in  
 social work continuing  
 education, 1370
- Diversity**  
 cultural, in fieldwork, 3  
 management of, in work force, 70  
 research on, 1476  
 and social welfare programs, 6  
 in social work education, 88  
 teaching about, in field instruction, 31  
 teaching strategy for inclusion of,  
 in social work education, 901
- Divorce**  
 adjustment of children following, 1161  
 adjustment of children to, 983  
 assessment of children's visitation  
 needs with noncustodial fathers  
 following, 1121  
 and attachment, 1028
- competence of custodial mothers in  
 stabilization phase after, 222  
 and culturally different older  
 women, 450  
 and death of dyad, 134  
 economic consequences of, 285  
 and economic well-being, 129  
 effect of maternal employment on  
 children's outcome following, 250  
 effects of guilt on adjustment to,  
 1201  
 effects of, on grandparents, 1532  
 effects of, on toddlers' home  
 environment, 272  
 emotional reactions and coping  
 activities of mothers in, during  
 Gulf War, 251  
 experiences of parents to, of adult  
 children, 240  
 and family therapy, 596  
 health behavior of women  
 following, 1247  
 impact of wives' employment on  
 attitude toward, 249  
 impact of, on child with cystic  
 fibrosis, 1098  
 income adequacy after, 425  
 influence of, of parents on  
 children's relationships, 1160  
 interaction of former spouses  
 following, 1097  
 newsletter for mothers with  
 experience of, 131  
 parental, and attachment, 207  
 parental, effects of, on children's  
 financial support in college, 239  
 perspective taking as predictor of,  
 256  
 physical custody changes of  
 children following, 1529  
 rate of, in Japan and US, 255  
 remarriages and first marriages that  
 end in, 128  
 resiliency and vulnerability in  
 women of, 234  
 role of adult children in, of parents,  
 247  
 spirituality in women and recovery  
 from, 1174  
 stress in women following, 268  
 structure and content of spontaneous  
 causal thinking after, 263  
 use of mediation in, 1675  
 use of narratives in counseling  
 following, 1048  
 vulnerability of women and  
 children as result of, 1449
- Divorced persons**  
 attempt at reconciliation of, 1208  
 child support award and earnings  
 of fathers as, 1154
- and spouse preferences, 1175  
**Doctoral programs**  
 guidelines for teaching structural  
 equation modeling in, 1361
- Dolls**  
 anatomically correct, use of, in  
 child sexual abuse cases, 213
- Down's syndrome**  
 affective expressions of toddlers  
 with, 767
- Drinking behavior**  
 among Chinese, 192  
 among elders, 667  
 of people of Japanese descent, 1069
- Driver behavior**  
 and alcohol use, 1064
- Driving behavior**  
 as associated with intoxication,  
 662, 668
- Dropouts**  
 development of coding system for,  
 in psychotherapy, 1017  
 young mothers as, of parenting  
 education program, 316
- Drug abuse**  
 and HIV/AIDS among incarcerated  
 women, 1604  
 and homelessness, 1066  
 human services for, 1510  
 non-treatment residential studies  
 for, 196  
 profile of mothers with, 660  
 risk factors for HIV among Puerto  
 Ricans with history of, 1261  
 screening instruments for, among  
 motorists, 662  
 and sexual risk behavior, 1221  
 social learning theory for reduction  
 of, 1051  
 training for professionals on, in  
 Russia and Ukraine, 927  
 women as professionals in  
 treatment field of, 443  
 working with persons with, 189  
*See also Alcohol abuse; Drug  
 addiction; Drugs; Substance  
 abuse*
- Drug addiction**  
 case management with homeless  
 women with, 529  
 children of mothers with, 1534  
 chronic mental illness among adults  
 with, 1068  
 day treatment parenting groups for  
 recovery from, 271  
 gender differences in, and  
 treatment, 198  
 residential programs for homeless  
 persons with, 895  
 as social issue, 653  
 specialty journals on, 655

## Subject Index

- support groups for persons with, 149  
treatment program for black adults with, 1063  
and women, 1690  
*See also Drug abuse; Drugs; Substance abuse*
- Drug dependency**  
content on, in CSWE accredited BSW programs, 466
- Drug treatment**  
for abusers, 194  
for elderly persons, 661  
neuroleptic, or schizophrenia, 536  
new approaches in, 189  
for pregnant women, 1509  
programs in, 1067
- Drug use**  
injection, and social service system, 188  
prediction of, in early adulthood, 1513  
reduction of, in inner cities, 1439  
sexual encounters under influence of, 200  
skills-training groups for reduction of, among methadone patients, 346
- Drugs**  
characteristics of testing programs for, in Ontario, 852  
legalization of, 193  
*See also Cocaine; Drug abuse; Drug addiction; Heroin; Marijuana*
- DSM-III**  
reliability of, 625
- Dual careers**  
and family discourse, 705  
impact of, on families, 260  
role conflict among Korean couples with, 1159  
and sharing of domestic labor, 241
- Dual diagnosis**  
residential programs for homeless persons with, 1270  
*See also Diagnosis*
- Dyads**  
death of, 134  
mother-adolescent, and depression, 1284  
and perspective taking, 256
- Dying**  
medical costs of, 825  
psychospiritual distress of, 562
- 
- E**
- Early adulthood**  
prediction of alcohol and drug use in, 1513
- Early childhood**  
young women with sexual abuse experience during, 1006
- Early childhood development**  
and early grade schooling, 799
- Early childhood education**  
cross categorical, for parents, 1241
- Earnings**  
child support awards and, of divorced noncustodial fathers, 1154  
of divorced noncustodial fathers, 732  
equity in, for social workers, 1385  
of self-employed ethnic groups, 1311  
of women in Chile, 395
- Eating disorders**  
association of self-mutilation with, 997  
relationship of childhood sexual abuse to, 560  
*See also Anorexia nervosa; Bulimia*
- Ecological approach**  
to improvement of children's status in Southern Africa, 739
- Ecological factors**  
in child's adjustment to divorce, 1161  
in relationships of African-American fathers and sons, 290  
of social problems, 572
- Ecological theory**  
in school social work, 315
- Economic analysis**  
of adult foster care, 677
- Economic development**  
from boosterism to qualitative growth in strategies for, 1647  
community-based, in Wales, 574  
in Hawaiian community, 1646  
impact of free trade agreement on, 1674  
impact of free trade on, 1658  
improvement of, in Southern African for benefit of children, 739  
in low-opportunity communities, 1438  
occupational injuries due to, in developing nations, 821  
small business incubators as agents for, 1301  
strategy in self-reliance for, 1645
- Economic distress**  
among displaced workers, 267  
youth violence and homelessness due to, 492
- Economic growth**  
of African nations, 869
- and local governments, 1662  
in Third World, 377  
through tourism, 121  
among women through self-employment, 1300
- Economic policies**  
in Bulgaria, 460  
and social work, 578  
and South African women, 1682
- Economic security**  
role of social workers in, of families, 498
- Economic status**  
of Southeast Asian refugees, 1483  
of vulnerable elderly women, 689
- Economic trends**  
and part-time employment, 867
- Economics**  
and black men, 422  
and child welfare, 1198  
crises in, in New Zealand, 393  
and divorce, 285  
in Eastern Europe, 392  
and expanded preventive services in chronic disease, 829  
and families, 494, 759  
and investment in children, 1153  
and nonprofit organizations, 509  
and practice of psychiatry, 114  
and remarried families, 257  
and rural families, 876  
and social work practice, 390
- Economy**  
global, and international social work, 1321  
impact of gender and race on employment opportunity and, 1305
- Ecosystems**  
in South Africa, 394
- Education**  
AIDS, for people of color, 349  
aspirations in, of adolescent blacks, 1245  
of black men, 422  
challenges in, in Southern Africa, 326  
and Family life, 1559  
in feminist family therapy, 135  
future of psychiatry in, 117  
and information technology, 320  
opportunities in, for administrators in Indian child welfare, 758  
popular, as strategy for community change, 571  
popular, in Latin America, 323  
preschool, and impact on families, 1130  
for prevention of suicide among youths, 798  
social support for, of Haitians, 324

- in South Africa, 321  
and training for welfare recipients, 1310  
and youth in Africa, 415
- Educational materials**  
in middle level schools, 797
- Educational preparedness**  
for hospital social work, 61  
for response to disasters, 645  
of social workers for social transformation, 10, 905  
of social workers to meet increasing service demands, 1357  
of social workers working with aging population, 1514  
of students for job entry, 1589
- Educational system**  
and child sexual abuse, 878  
involvement of grandfathers and fathers in, 1207
- Educators**  
and psychiatry, 14  
social work, and field placement, 43
- Effectiveness**  
of board and sense of empowerment, 978  
evaluation of, of social skills program for preadolescents, 169  
of family life education program, 241  
of feminist-based adolescent group therapy, 1453  
group interaction styles and, of problem solving, 604  
of health care social work directors, 1391, 1393  
of JOBS, 1308  
of marketing gerontological programs, 73  
medical, research on, 1480  
of mental health service system, 507  
of parent support education programs, 322  
professional, in child welfare direct practitioners, 512  
of service and management style, 518  
of social work programs in carrying out social work mission, 1358  
of student-facilitated conflict resolution program, 1592  
of training for professionals on drug and alcohol abuse in Russia and Ukraine, 927
- Efficacy**  
of family preservation services, 1103
- Efficiency**  
in human service delivery, 1399
- and profit-making in nursing homes, 974  
in social work practice and administration, 1398
- Egalitarianism**  
in El Salvador, 570
- Ego development**  
and Alzheimer's disease, 695  
in group therapy, 156
- Ego functioning**  
and Alzheimer's disease, 695
- Elder abuse**  
family members' perceptions of, 1080  
interventions for and research on, 692  
self-neglect as, among elderly, 684
- Elder care**  
among Asian Indian families, 690  
employees' perspectives on, 1307  
family, programming for, 669  
in multigenerational households, 1520
- Electroconvulsive therapy (ECT)**  
misinformation on, 535
- Elementary school students**  
knowledge of AIDS of, in Northern Tanzania, 631  
social skills training for, 1236
- Elementary schools**, 797  
differences between teachers and students in middle schools and, 792  
and early childhood development, 799  
groups for poorly socialized children in, 611  
prevention of violence in, 779
- Eligibility**  
of poor women for public assistance, 1302
- Emergency health services**  
psychiatric, 550
- Emergency program**  
short-term, treatment implementation in, in shelters, 1016
- Emergency room**  
recidivism among patients treated in, 86  
treatment of alcohol-related injuries in, 656
- Emotion**  
culturally diverse students and opinions on, 11
- Emotional abuse**  
in workplace, 864
- Emotional adjustment**  
of adult adoptees at post-reunion with biological parents, 1172  
of divorced and married mothers in Israel during Gulf War, 251
- Emotional disorders**  
perception of siblings of children with, 1546
- Emotionally disturbed**  
camping as psychotherapy for girls who are, 107  
service delivery for children as, 277  
treatment of, 99
- Emotions**  
development of insulation for, in group therapy, 156  
expression of, in adult children of alcoholics, 337  
facial expressions of, by sexually abused and non-abused girls, 1562  
and miscarriage, 335  
in older persons, 687
- Empirical based practice**  
in social work, 1011
- Empirical methods**  
of research in graduate social work education, 936  
for studying urban homeless families, 1482
- Empirically based practice**  
and social work, 543  
in social work, 630  
task-centered, relationship among behavioral and, 999
- Empiricism**  
in social work practice, 1492  
in social work research, 163
- Employee assistance programs (EAPs)**  
African-American women as professionals in, 435  
alcohol problems of persons referred to, 853  
characteristics of, in Ontario, 852  
cost effectiveness of, 851  
women as force for change in, 443  
and working mothers, 212
- Employment**  
balancing of family with, 1639  
of black men, 422  
and daughters as caregivers of elderly parents, 701  
discrimination in, among lower-income, elderly part-timers, 1650  
discrimination of people with mental retardation in, in Hong Kong, 312  
and divorce, 222  
early maternal, effect of, on children, 1533  
equity in, of blacks on American and Canadian railroads, 1649  
and health of mothers after birth of first child, 445

## Subject Index

- impact of gender and race on opportunities in, 1305  
impact of, of mothers on child adjustment, 268  
impact of, of wives' on family power structure, 1159  
impact of, on American adolescents, 745  
improving skills of teen mothers for, 800  
maternal, effect of, on children's outcomes, 250  
maternal, effects of, on toddlers' home environments, 272  
and older people, 1652  
part-time, reassessment of, 867  
preparation of youth for, 1589  
provision of health insurance for Mexican Americans through, 1594  
and psychological distress of single black mothers, 841  
racial inequality in, in Brazil, 391  
and single mothers, 212  
and social support for black and white mothers, 1678  
and Southeast Asian refugees, 1483  
termination of, in human service agencies, 977  
and welfare, 865  
wives', impact of, on attitude toward divorce, 249  
women and, 754  
and working poor, 1670  
*See also Jobs; Work*
- Employment training programs**  
front line workers in, 1308  
role of frontline workers in, 1309  
for welfare recipients, 1310
- Empowerment**  
of adolescents, 735  
of black women as tenant managers of public housing, 1299  
of black women through group work, 1458  
board sense of, and effectiveness, 978  
and child welfare, 1198  
of child welfare workers and women, 1109  
of children in groups, 1455  
of clients through mediation, 1675  
of communities through change, 571  
for coping with stressful life events, 357  
of cultural groups, 742  
cultural, of foster youths through mentoring, 1550  
of culturally diverse families, 100
- economic, of low-income women through self-employment programs, 1300  
of families through social work practice in the 21st century, 759  
of family caregivers, 635  
family, and preschool education, 1130  
as framework for social work practice, 1500  
of Hawaiians, 1694  
of health care employees, 517  
for homeless persons, 609  
of Latinos, 1441  
of low-income homeowners, 958  
of minority women, 573  
of Nigerian women, 419  
perspective in, for planning AIDS services, 577  
politics and, 882  
of practice teachers, 457  
in school-community practice, 318  
and social work administration, 519  
in social work practice, 183  
and social work practice, 533  
in social work practice with older women, 534  
theory on, in practice with adolescents of color in child welfare system, 1493  
in university/agency partnerships, 38  
of women in low-income areas, 420  
of women in rural development, 403  
of women in South Africa, 394  
of women on public welfare through rock climbing, 138  
of women through groupwork, 600  
of women through social action groups, 1451  
of women through wilderness programs, 94, 113, 447  
of women's domestic violence group, 1032  
of young people, 1557
- End stage renal disease (ESRD)**  
factors affecting treatment choice in patients with, 1258
- Entitlement**  
of adoptive parents, 1125  
outreach programs for, 857, 1296  
welfare, social work advocacy for, 1668
- Enuresis**  
nocturnal, in children, 350
- Environment**  
effect of, on outcomes in residential services, 623
- and women in Nicaragua, 424  
of women with spinal cord injuries, 1252
- Environmental management**  
and community development, 1640
- Environmental stress**  
and coping in children, 1528  
grassroots organizing against, 1442  
and habitat destruction syndrome, 1488  
influence of, on antisocial behavior, 1167
- Environmental treatment**  
in clinical social work, 567, 1019  
conflict resolution in citizen participation programs for, 1443
- Epistemology**  
of families and households, 636  
and social work research, 178
- Equal opportunity**  
for persons with disabilities through legislation, 889
- Equality**  
afrocentrism as alternative world view for, 186  
for black women in workforce, 1701  
among different nationalities in, 398  
justice system advocacy by NASW and communities for, 49  
in marketing systems of Eastern Europe, 392  
racial, unfairness in, in Brazil, 391  
in salaries among male and female social workers, 1386  
in South American education, 321  
of women in US society, 1376
- Equity**  
for blacks on American and Canadian railroads, 1649  
in division of housework, 1539
- Errors**  
payment, detection of, through MIS and quality control, 68
- Ethical issues**  
in adventure therapy for women, 50  
in discharge planning, 1600  
on drug abuse among pregnant women, 187  
in organ donation, 803  
in professionals' work with parents, 1374  
in social work, 940
- Ethics**  
alternative, in employed women's household labor, 754  
and marginally competent clients, 949

in public sector social work practice, 941

**Ethnic sensitive practice**  
labeling in, 731  
strengths approach to, for child protective service workers, 470

**Ethnicity**  
and composition of white Americans, 433  
contribution of, to feminization of poverty, 862  
differences in, among battered women, 438  
and divorce, 450  
and family life, 1559  
impact of, on minority welfare mothers, 1568  
impact of, on perceptions of fairness in division of house-work, 1539  
influence of, on mammography use, 441  
role of, in planning by social workers for retirement, 1387  
and school social work, 7  
and social support of older New Yorkers, 673  
and social work, 542

**Evaluation**  
of child welfare reforms, 1648  
collaboration in training and, 1587  
of distance learning for child welfare workers, 1371  
of effectiveness of social skills program for preadolescents, 169  
of family preservation services, 703, 752  
of family reunification program, 1189  
of feminist-based adolescent group therapy, 1453  
medical, children's perception of, for sexual abuse, 254  
of mental health centers, 1286  
of new software packages in undergraduate social work education, 16  
of newsletter in intervention with divorced mothers, 131  
of one's competency by psychiatric services, 555  
of oral examination for licensing in social work, 1  
of policy in community development in Ireland, 122  
of program for homeless, 1481  
of project for youths, 716  
of public sector reform in Australia, 892  
of questionable child sex abuse allegations, 202

of respite services for elderly in Hong Kong, 674  
of school-based child abuse prevention program, 717  
of social work research, 180  
use of computers in, of JOBS program, 77

**Evaluation research**  
on child protective services, 1205  
on family preservation services, 1103  
social welfare, relationship between politics and, 890

**Exchange theory**  
and conceptual frameworks, 505

**Exercise**  
abuse of, 1249  
cardiovascular responses in women during, 666

**Existential social work**  
with aged, 1072

**Existential therapy**  
Marcel's availability in, 593

**Existentialism**  
and social casework, 89

**Expectations**  
of adolescent fertility, 287  
interdisciplinary, of medical social workers in hospitals, 1601

**Experience rating**  
of social work students working with HIV clients, 909

**Experiential methodologies**  
in social work practice, 568

**Expert systems**  
training applications of, 25

**Extended family**  
relationship of foreign-born adoptees with, 993  
support of, for single adolescent mothers, 743

**F**

**Factitious disorder**  
and Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy, 353

**Factor analysis**  
of the Maslach Burnout Inventory, 1486

**Faculty**  
community service activities of, 15  
dispute resolution regarding university tenure of, 943  
personal comfort of, in teaching racial oppression, 41, 26  
senior, perceptions of, of social work journals, 904  
social work, attitudes of, on studying private practice in MSW programs, 455

**families**  
adolescent adjustment to relocation of, 270  
with adopted special-needs children, 1181  
and advanced directives, 811  
American and Japanese, division of housework among, 1151  
American Indian, building strong working alliance with, 1238  
American Indian, culturally relevant school programs for, 1239  
American, improvement of nutrition among, 859  
black, reducing HIV infection among, 1612  
Caucasian, placement of Chinese infants with, 1323  
community systems approach for improvement of well being of, 1187  
concerns of, on use of alcohol and marijuana among students, 195  
and congressional voting, 893  
coping behaviors of, of latency-aged children with pediatric migraine, 1141  
and cosleeping, 1556  
culturally diverse, 100, 1053  
and divorce, 240  
dysfunctional, group treatment for shame and assertiveness in, 1029  
empirical research on homelessness among, in urban areas, 1482  
empowerment of, with diverse social background, 742  
family service plan for, with children with disabilities, 1027  
father-child incest, couple and familial characteristics of, 1182  
foster care, history of, 490  
grieving, crisis intervention with, 1607  
group intervention for, with members with AIDS, 1463  
group therapy with patients with bipolar disorder and, 1450  
group work with, of persons with obsessive compulsive disorder, 1452  
healthy children in, affected by AIDS, 1605  
Hispanic, adaptation of, to member with mental retardation, 766  
and history of child day care, 500

## Subject Index

- HIV-affected, and social workers, 44  
home visitation to, with children, 47  
homeless, ethnographic study of, 756  
homeless, in Canada, 1134  
and homelessness, 760, 1203  
homelessness among, in rural areas, 1552  
and husband's housework participation, 1180  
immigrant, caregiver burdens of, 1326  
impact of job insecurity on, 387  
impact of preschool education on, 1130  
impact of workplace changes on, 370  
impact of, on careers in psychiatry, 260  
influence of, on prevention of antisocial behavior, 1167  
intervention with, to aid in adjustment to new school, 317  
involvement of, in children's therapy, 1447  
involvement of, of patients in discharge planning, 681  
legislation on, 1332  
lesbian, adults raised by, during childhood, 1192  
life-cycle stage and ability to balance work and, 244  
low-income, housing programs for, 958  
and managed mental health care, 1269  
and mandated preventive services programs, 1193  
marital satisfaction and decisions regarding work and, 293  
mental illness and, in later life, 1278  
Mexican American, health insurance coverage for, 1594  
Mexican American, intergenerational relations of, 1521  
military, social work services for, 1542  
mother-headed, impact of labeling on, 731  
observation of, as preparation for social work practice, 473  
and pathological gambling, 1060  
perception of, on elder abuse, 1080  
perceptions of values of, and roles among Japanese Americans, 1111  
perspectives of women on social policy and, 446  
in poverty, 494  
prevention of substance abuse among adolescents through efforts of, 190  
profile of, with chemical dependency, 660  
public assistance for families in, 1667  
reentry of children to foster care after discharge to, 1118  
refugee, social work practice with, 104  
religious, social work practice with, 1007  
research network on well-being of, 1472  
research on, 636  
research on reunification of, 1045  
residential care for abused women and their children, 762  
reunification of foster children with, 713, 1117, 1530, 1666  
role of, in social self-efficacy of adolescents, 1549  
and school social work, 7  
services for reunification of, 1544  
services for substance abuse in, 1553  
service delivery in program for reunification of, 1189  
sibling incest in, of clergy, 201  
social work with, 344  
stress among, of soldiers during Persian Gulf conflict, 840  
stress in, 1639  
subjective burden in, of adults with mental illness, 1635  
substance abusing, preparation of child welfare practitioners for, 931  
in transitional housing, 1135  
treatment for, exposed to religious and Satanic cults, 587  
treatment of, of sexually abused children, 160  
well-being of, caring for patients with Alzheimer's disease, 1079  
women-headed, in Chile, 395  
work conditions and stress in, 388  
work, stress and, 220  
working, effects of poverty on, 1179  
*See also Reconstituted families; Stepfamilies*
- Familism**  
tension between, and individualism in family policy, 887
- Family adaptability**  
assessment of, 589
- Family care**  
by adult daughters with mental illness, 724
- cost of, for adults with mental retardation, 765  
empowerment of persons involved in, 635  
foster, women's roles in, 426  
research on, 1129  
specialized, for children with developmental disabilities in Finland, 774
- Family crises**  
incest as, 1165  
substance abuse as contributing factor to, 1177  
women's perspectives on, 446
- Family crisis intervention**  
for caregivers of patients with Alzheimer's disease, 696  
new research-based approach as, 1126
- Family dynamics**  
and dependency in late life, 686  
enhancement of, through concept of intimacy and privacy of homosexuals, 1104
- Family environment**  
association academic achievement of black preadolescents with, 1244  
effect of maternal employment on, 250  
effect of, on self perceived ability of black male adolescents, 1166
- Family functioning**  
and alcohol abuse among adolescents, 1150  
among blacks, 1537  
and child abuse, 209  
and discourses of agency and domestic labor, 705  
following divorce, 1028  
effect of psychological maltreatment by siblings on, 1290  
and ethics in employed women's household labor, 754  
and marital adjustment, 589  
and sibling therapy, 1448  
theoretical and practical issues of measures in, 639
- Family history**  
abstinence and relationship to, for alcoholism, 658  
adoption and disclosure of, 487  
misclassification of status of, in studies of children of alcoholics, 747
- Family life**  
assimilation model for, 1568  
in Israel, 396  
life cycle stages within context of, 1096  
and racial and ethnic diversity, 1559

- theoretical and practical issues in studies on, 639
- Family life education**
- critical theory of self-formation in, 184
  - to help dual-career couples, 241
  - in marital quality and stability, 253
  - as tool for helping at-risk families, 1126
- Family nurturing system**
- prevention of substance abuse through, 190
  - social support and, among black college students, 1099
- Family of origin**
- gender differences in relationship between adult adjustment and, 130
  - theories on, as advanced direct-practice course in social work education, 453
- Family planning**
- among female family practice patients, 280
- Family policy**
- ideological themes in, 887
- Family practice**
- burnout among physicians in, 60
  - and child welfare agencies, 712
  - long-term screening test behaviors in, 332
  - sexual assault among women patients seen in, 295
  - and social work education, 453
- Family preservation**
- for Asians, 1136
  - child abuse and service outcome in, 1199
  - and child sexual abuse intervention, 1560
  - and child welfare agencies, 712
  - decision-making models for balancing child protection and, 1127
  - evaluation of, 752, 1103
  - knowledge development in, 1059
  - longitudinal study of, 1114
  - and mentally retarded parents, 769
  - poverty and placement outcomes of, 224
  - research on, 703
  - through short-term intensive programs, 1177
  - use of agency professionals in evaluation of programs for, 873
  - volunteers in services for, 718
- Family relations**
- of black men, 422
  - of children and adolescents with sickle cell disease, 1538
  - diagrammatic assessment of, 621
- farms and stress in, 259
- and special issues of gay men, 1345
- Family service agencies**
- operational strategies and structures in, 510
  - and single parents with disabled children, 706
- Family services**
- and child welfare, 1198
  - for children in Mozambique, 854
  - and family therapy, 1027
  - standards of, in First Nations in Canada, 1168
  - supervision in tribal and state agencies of, 979
- Family services agencies**
- and efficacy of short-term treatment for child abuse, 1146
- Family structure**
- African-American, origins of, 276
  - black, rural-urban differences in, 1536
  - of displaced workers, 267
  - and fertility expectations of adolescents, 287
  - impact of Polish social welfare policies on, 1329
  - impact of social welfare policies on self-initiative and, 885
  - impact of wives' employment on, 1159
  - influence of, on adolescent pregnancy, 699
  - of Mexican American families and health insurance coverage, 1594
  - resources in, and husband's housework participation, 1180
- Family support programs**
- for caregivers of elderly dependents, 669
  - for caregivers of severely ill and disabled parents, 671
  - and child welfare agencies, 712
  - community partnerships as, 938
  - for parents children with disabilities, 633
  - through social work practice in the 21st century, 759
- Family systems**
- and alcohol abuse among adolescents, 1150
  - and economic demands, 876
  - and kinship care, 727
  - study of, in social work curriculum, 1023
  - understanding of, and treatment of anorexia and bulimia, 133
- Family therapy**
- application of developmental previewing in, 599
- farms and stress in, 259
- and special issues of gay men, 1345
- existential approach in, 593
- feminist, teaching of, 135
- for husbands and wives, 127
- and individualized family service plan, 1027
- influence of postmodern movement on, 592
- and marriage, 596
- and multiculturalism, 597
- for pathological gambling, 1060
- and social work, 1025
- in social work curriculum, 1023
- theoretical and practical issues in, 639
- for treatment of anorexia and bulimia, 133
- use of rituals in, 1026
- use of therapeutic questions in, 1024
- Family violence**
- as result of alcohol abuse, 1054
  - empowerment of women's group against, 1032
  - and group treatment, 612
  - group work for, 1036
  - link between child abuse and, 1224
  - relationship of, to body image disturbance, 560
  - research on, 162, 1471
  - residential care for women with experiences of, 762
  - response of criminal justice and social services to, 1232
  - school-based prevention program against, 717
  - and substance abuse, 1507
  - and women, 438
  - women and, 896
- Farming**
- and stress, 259
  - and in sub-Saharan, Africa, 123
  - and intergenerational families, 292
- Fatherhood**
- establishment of, for child support purposes, 698
- Fathers**
- ability of, to pay child support, 1101
  - absentee, men with, 750
  - and adolescent social competence, 1144
  - divorced noncustodial, child support awards and earnings of, 1154
  - impact of job experiences of, on fathering and self esteem, 238
  - incest between child and, 1182
  - involvement of, in childrearing, 1207

## Subject Index

- noncustodial black, 1555  
noncustodial divorced, earnings of, 732  
noncustodial, and child support payment, 702  
noncustodial, assessment of children's visitation needs with, 1121  
significance of, for inner-city black teen mothers, 1110
- Fear**  
children and, 1527  
of crime, 1574  
of job loss among aged, 1650  
of rape among young Greek women, 1229
- Femininity**  
and child sexual abuse, 273
- Feminism**  
and family therapy, 590  
and social casework, 89
- Feminist approach**  
to community organizing, 573  
in groupwork with women with developmentally disabled child, 600  
to postmodernism, 1501  
to science and technology, 179  
to working with male victims of child sexual abuse, 1498
- Feminist groups**  
and social change, 880
- Feminist therapy**  
with adolescent girls, 1565  
for chronically ill women, 1676  
construction of survivor identity in, 1406  
with female adolescents, 1453  
teaching of, 135  
for women with chronic illnesses, 1608  
with women with physical distinctions, 1700
- Feminists**  
family care from perspectives of, 426
- Fertility**  
expectations of, of adolescents, 287
- Field education**  
lack of group work in, 140  
and social work students, 917  
social work, process recording, 1365
- Field instruction**  
self-perceptions of instructors on, 933  
and social work students, 43  
teaching about diversity in, 31
- Fieldwork**  
administration content in, 462
- and culturally diverse social work students, 11  
experience of cultural diversity in, 3 with Navajo Indians, 12  
satisfaction of social work educators with, 964
- Financial assistance**  
for informal care in Britain, Finland, and Michigan, 1325
- Financial planning**  
of divorced parents for college education of children, 239 and remarried families, 257
- Financial security**  
after divorce, 129  
of single women after divorce, 425 of women in Sri Lanka, 383
- Fire**  
responses of children and adolescents to, in home, 236
- Firesetters**  
treatment for, 300
- Focus groups**  
for children poorly adjusted to sickle cell disease, 1597 and drug users, 188
- Folk medicine**  
Mexican Americans and, 1595
- Food assistance**  
and outreach programs, 857
- Foreign policy**  
gender differences in attitudes on, 1663
- Forensic social work**  
with clients with serious mental illness, 90
- Foster care**  
at-risk pregnant women with children in, 1005  
behavior problems of sexually abused children in, 1564  
children in, in Israel, 1313  
destruction of files in, in Quebec, 990  
disordered attachment among boys in, 740  
for elders in Canada and U.S., 679  
family reunification following, 1544  
family, assessment of intragroup dynamics in, 1128  
family, experiences of children in, 1116  
family, history of, 490  
family, placement of children in, 489, 1540  
family, types and frequency of child maltreatment by, 206  
family, women's role in, 426  
health care needs of children in, 1263
- impact of citizen review on, 985  
mentors for children in, 1550  
national health care reform on children in, 1331  
and placement genograms, 1169  
policy on, 1666  
public and private sector, in Denmark, 1314  
qualitative study on, 761  
reentry of children to, 1118 and Relatives, 1524  
research on, 1043  
in Romania, 757  
school performance of children in, 325  
specialized, for seriously emotionally disturbed children and adolescents, 1204  
support groups for children in, 1461  
temporary, housing as factor in admission of children to, 1113 treatment, and child welfare, 1046
- Foster children**  
experiences of, in placement, 1116 and foster youth services program, 1519  
health care needs of, 1263  
increase use of kinship care for, 989  
mentors for, 1550  
periodic case review of, 982  
and preparation for independent living, 1170  
rating of foster families by, 1157  
reunification of, with families, 713, 1530  
reunification of, with their families, 1117  
specialized care for, with developmental disabilities, 774
- Foster families**  
rating of, by foster children, 1157  
white, attachment and racial identity issues in, with black children, 737
- Foster homes**  
and high risk families, 718
- Foster parents**  
black, exchange patterns between child welfare workers and, 711  
image and identity of, 738  
promotion of adoptions by, 208  
psychoeducational groups with, of sexually abused children, 139  
specialized, for children with mental illness, 761
- Frail elderly**  
assisted living facilities for, 682  
clinical aspects of case management with, 531

- depressive symptoms among, living alone, 672  
level of stress among volunteer caregivers of, 1285  
use of health care and public transportation by, 691
- Free enterprise system**  
and impact on economic development, 1674, 1658
- Friendship**  
close, group psychotherapy for enhancement of, in preadolescence, 159
- Functioning**  
emotional and behavioral, of Asian American adolescents, 1629  
physical, impact of parent's death on, of adult children, 367  
psychological, of women with experiences of childhood physical abuse, 427
- Funding**  
for Medicaid, 861
- 
- G**
- Gambling**  
pathological, and families, 1060
- Gatekeeper**  
and dismissal of students for nonacademic reasons, 1369
- Gays**  
adults raised by, during childhood, 1192  
association of HIV/AIDS with, 822  
beliefs of, regarding sexual risk of contracting sexual risk, 898  
and Canadian social work education, 921  
disclosure of sexual preference among children as, 1104  
experience of, in child welfare system, 1342  
life transitions, family relationships, and special issues of, 1345  
with partners with AIDS, 1693  
prevention of HIV among, 804  
risky sexual behavior among, 900  
sexual support and adjustment to AIDS among, 824  
young, child welfare services with, 1190  
*See also Homosexuality; Lesbians*
- Gender**  
bias in, and sick building syndrome, 828  
bias in, in selection interview, 456  
and congressional voting, 893  
contribution of, to feminization of poverty, 862
- discussion of, family therapy training programs, 590  
and division of labor, 945  
expectation of, of rural youths, 876 as factor in transgenerational transmission of trauma, 1705
- groupwork and issues of, 603 and HIV/AIDS, 822  
impact of, on employment opportunity, 1305  
impact of, on perceptions of fairness in division of housework, 1539  
and international development, 402  
research on, 177  
role of, among culturally different older women, 450  
role of, in alcohol consumption among Chinese, 192  
role of, in planning by social workers for retirement, 1387  
role of, in social work education, 459  
role of, in social workers' salaries, 1385  
role of, in work-family conflict, 244  
roles as related to, among black women, 423  
training programs in, for Africans, 1318
- Gender differences**  
and conversational variables, 404  
in drug addiction and treatment, 198  
among firefighters, 1338  
in foreign policy attitudes, 1663  
in mental health problems and alcohol abuse, 1634  
of psychological abuse in high school dating relationships, 1171  
in relationship between family of origin and adult adjustment, 130  
in salary equity in social work, 1386
- Generalists**  
and social work education, 451
- Genetics**  
psychiatric, new findings in, 565  
role of, in sickle cell anemia, 1611
- Genograms**  
placement, use of, in child welfare practice, 1169
- Geriatric patients**  
discrimination against, in oncology social work, 1086
- Geriatrics**  
interdisciplinary social work practice in, 956
- wellness program in, 836
- Gerontological social work**  
and aged, 680  
and interdisciplinary team membership, 504
- Gerontology**  
effectiveness of marketing in, 73
- Girls**  
adolescent, feminist psychotherapy with, 1565  
African-American, community response to needs of, in 19th and 20th centuries, 493  
behavioral differences of, in institutional and group home care, 728  
black adolescent, onset of coitus in, 264  
black, adolescent development and pregnancy among, 281  
emotionally disturbed, camping as psychotherapy for, 107  
experience of sense of self of, during latency age, 1145  
obesity among, with mental retardation in Japan, 775  
sexually abused and non-abused, facial expression of emotion in, 1562  
teenage, as survivors of sexual abuse, 1197
- Global perspective**  
on disability, 310  
on head injury, 343  
on new approach to prevent child abuse, 1178  
on social welfare services for immigrants, 399  
on social work, 1322
- Government**  
and budget, 1673  
and financial support for caregivers, 418  
and health care, 333  
impact of men in, on women, 1376  
local, around the world, 1662
- Government agencies**  
evaluation of EAPs, health promotion, and drug testing programs in, in Ontario, 852  
non-, response of, to needs of working mothers in Thailand, 1108
- Government policy**  
and community development, 581  
on funding of Medicaid, 861  
impact of, on social work, 397  
in reduction of poverty in America, 859  
violence in, in China, 1659

## Subject Index

- Graduate schools of social work**  
and empirical research, 936  
empirical research in education in,  
482
- Grandchildren**  
grandparents and primary care for,  
710  
white grandparents as caregivers to,  
1077
- Grandfathers**  
involvement of, in childrearing,  
1207
- Grandparents**  
and adolescent childbearing, 699  
contemporary, surrogate parenting  
among, 710  
effects of divorce on, 1532  
importance of, to black children  
with sickle cell disease, 1522  
white, policy concerns of,  
providing regular care to  
grandchildren, 1077
- Grant writing**  
for linking social work education  
with communities, 937
- Grass roots organizing**  
and child welfare in Poland, 1315  
against environmental dangers,  
1442  
for human development, 1440  
and lessons for academics, 580  
and social change, 884  
and social development, 570  
and structural reform, 576
- Grief**  
among adult children at death of  
parent, 1139  
in adult children from loss of  
parent, 367  
anticipatory, and Alzheimer's  
disease, 849  
in children, 98  
death review in resolution of, 818  
and groupwork, 613  
in parentally bereaved children,  
1092  
role of self-blame and making  
amends in recovery from, 1638
- Grief intervention**  
for children with experiences of  
loss of significant person, 1004
- Grief reaction**  
among single parent widows, 720
- Group care**  
research on, for children, 1049
- Group dynamics**  
assessment of, in black family foster  
care, 1128
- Group homes**  
behavioral differences of children  
in, 728

- Group intervention**  
for families with members with  
AIDS, 1463  
with parents during divorce of  
adult children, 1532
- Group process**  
needs assessment of inner-city  
children through, 1140
- Group psychotherapy**  
adaptational challenge of mental  
health reform for, 610  
for depressed adolescents, 602  
and patient characteristics, 615  
and shame, 608  
transference in, 147  
for wife abusers, 612  
for youth, 157  
*See also Group therapy; Group  
work; Groups*
- Group therapy**  
with bipolar patients and families,  
1450  
camping as, for emotionally  
disturbed girls, 107  
for counteracting mother-blaming,  
132  
developing of emotional insulation  
in, 156  
with early adolescents with sexual  
abuse experiences, 1031  
effectiveness of, for patients in day  
treatment, 112  
family and, for sexually abused  
children, 160  
for female teen survivors of sexual  
abuse, 1197  
feminist-based adolescent, 1453  
with foster parents of sexually  
abused children, 139  
group assessment form as screening  
instrument for, 151  
for incest survivors, 1465  
involvement of parents in, 142  
leadership in, in mental health, 143  
mountain climbing as, for women,  
429  
for parents of developmentally  
disabled adolescents, 152  
for poorly socialized children, 611  
rafting as for women, 144  
role of social work in, 97  
scapegoating in, 153  
as school intervention to enhance  
close friendships in preadoles-  
cence, 159  
for shame and assertiveness in  
dysfunctional families, 1029  
solution-focused, with veterans, 155  
for stress management among  
patients with mental illness,  
1435
- use of, as affordable treatment, 805  
wilderness program as, for women,  
146
- for women, 158
- for women as rape and incest  
survivors, 137
- for women on public assistance,  
138
- for women with depression, 148
- for women with drug addiction,  
1690
- See also Group psychotherapy;  
Group work; Groups*
- Group training**  
for child development, 787
- Group work**  
and bereavement intervention, 613  
and black women, 1458  
with Caribbean adolescents, 1459  
courses on, in social work  
education, 140  
with disaster relief workers, 95  
and empowerment, 533  
empowerment of children through,  
1455  
for families of patients with  
Alzheimer's disease, 696  
with families of persons with  
obsessive compulsive disorder,  
1452  
with foremen facing redundancy,  
1030  
and homeless persons, 609  
with male batterers, 1036  
for mental health providers, 1460  
with mixed membership groups,  
603  
with mothers of sexually abused  
children, 1454  
with multiracial clients, 606  
with Pacific people, 538  
preparation of social workers for, 10  
with psychiatric inpatients, 1464  
and psychosocial intervention, 103  
role of, in promotion of women  
managers, 1456  
self-report questionnaire for group  
work, 154  
with single mothers in college, 1033  
social action in, for women, 1451  
with survivors of domestic  
violence, 1032  
with women, 1467  
with women with developmentally  
disabled child, 600
- See also Group psychotherapy;  
Group therapy; Groups*
- Groups**  
impact of interaction styles of, on  
problem-solving effectiveness,  
604

- interorganizational, in human services, 505  
 parenting, for recovering addicts in day treatment, 271  
 process, in institutional settings, 141  
 skills-training, to reduce HIV transmission and drug use among methadone patients, 346  
 time management, for collegiate single parents, 1035  
*See also Group psychotherapy; Group therapy; Group work Guidelines*  
 for behavior of former spouses following divorce, 1097  
 for building research centers in schools of social work, 1485  
 clinical practice, for depression in primary care, 1002  
*Common Human Needs* as, for public assistance workers, 953  
 practice, as method for structuring problems, 522  
 for teaching structural equation modeling in doctoral programs, 1361
- Guilt**  
 different meanings of, 111  
 effects of, on divorce adjustment, 1201  
 and group psychotherapy, 608  
 group treatment for, in adult children of alcoholics, 1029  
 in rape victims, 1281
- Gynecological disorders**  
 of women in Africa, 1257  
*See also Infertility*
- 
- H**
- Happiness**  
 in marriage, 245
- Hardware**  
 information on, in human services, 82
- Hazards**  
 chemical, workers and, in workplace, 1291
- Head injuries**  
 among high school students, 1288  
 international review of, 343
- Health**  
 and elderly population, 836  
 good, utilization of social services by older adults for promotion of, 632  
 impact of exercise on, 1249  
 of persons with spinal cord injury, 1256
- physical, and depressive symptoms among older women, 1078  
 physical, impact of social support on, of nursing home residents, 1254  
 and quality of life in retirement, 1603  
 and smoking cessation, 664  
 of spouse caregivers of dementia patients, 814  
 women and, 828
- of women and alcohol consumption, 666
- Health behavior**  
 of blacks with chronic illnesses, 1598  
 characteristics of programs for, in Ontario, 852  
 and longevity, 838  
 promotion of, among low-income minority women, 345  
 as related to risk of cardiovascular disease, 654  
 of women following divorce, 1247
- Health beliefs**  
 of Mexican Americans, 1595
- Health care**  
 and the 104th Congress, 333  
 in 1990s in Australia, 1246  
 advance directive for, of elderly, 693  
 barriers to, for Hawaiians, 338  
 and black men, 440  
 changing role of social work in, 1621  
 for children in foster care, 1263  
 comprehensive, role of social workers in provision of, to pregnant women, 820  
 decision making by older people regarding, 1596  
 decision making in, 1618  
 effectiveness of social work directors in, 1391, 1393  
 for the elderly, 408  
 geriatric, interdisciplinary social work practice in, 956  
 impact of budget cuts on, 1673  
 for infants, 1266  
 integration of, of women in the Netherlands, 1703  
 for low-income consumers, 334  
 of mothers, 1260  
 for mothers with AIDS, 1164  
 and politics, 810  
 practice guidelines as method for structuring problems in, 522  
 and pregnancy, 339  
 primary, community development in, in Australia, 124
- public, and social work, 1620  
 relationship between infant mortality and, 826  
 research on, 807  
 response of, to HIV/AIDS in former Soviet Union, 327  
 role of psychiatrists in, 114  
 in rural areas for HIV/AIDS patients, 822  
 rural, long-term screening test behaviors in, 332  
 and social work, 344, 329  
 social work in, 1265  
 social workers' and nurses' perceptions of, in rural hospitals, 501  
 status profile of, for Navajo elders, 1083  
 and toxic shock syndrome, 331  
 transformation of, 347  
 use of management tools in, 521  
 use of, by frail elderly, 691
- Health care delivery**  
 cost of, 815  
 future of, 368  
 and psychiatry, 117  
 reform in, 610
- Health care financing**  
 and death, 825  
 in Veterans Health Care Administration, 1250
- Health care policy**  
 effectiveness of, 815
- Health care providers**  
 discrimination against geriatric oncology patients by, 1086  
 empowerment of, 517  
 HIV in, 1619  
 instruction by, on proper use of medication for aged, 1085
- Health care reform**  
 and child and adolescent psychiatry, 354  
 and children in foster care, 1331  
 development of systematic information on, 812  
 failure of, in 1994, 1267  
 and human resource needs, 352  
 and Medicaid, 861  
 and Medicare, 414  
 in New Zealand, 330  
 and psychiatry, 14  
 and psychotherapy, 815
- Health care system**  
 American, and nursing home care for elderly, 1082
- Health care utilization**  
 among homeless persons, 819  
 by homeless persons, 1259  
 among rural elderly in East Texas, 1251

## Subject Index

- Health education**  
for African women with vesico vaginal fistula, 1257  
promotion of, for low-income minority women, 345  
for workers on chemical hazards in workplace, 1291
- Health insurance**  
for Mexican families in US, 1594  
and safety for child welfare workers, 514
- Health organizations**  
profile of, 172
- Health planning**  
systematic information on, 812
- Health policy**  
and introduction of contraceptive Norplant, 1330  
managed care as, 810  
and Maryland Medicaid Diabetes Care Program, 829  
national, on Medicaid and children in foster care, 1331
- Health services**  
responsiveness of, to people of color, 813
- Health status**  
of Holocaust survivors, 830  
of homeless persons, 819
- Hearing impairments**  
legal issues regarding social work practice with, 551  
and social work practice, 549
- Heart disorders**  
among Hawaiians, 338
- Help seeking**  
aspects of, in black culture, 751
- Heroin**  
users of, and human services utilization, 188  
*See also Drug abuse; Drug addiction; Drugs*
- Heterosexuality**  
and social work education, 472
- Heuristics**  
in clinical practice, 1426
- High schools**  
acquired brain injury among students in, 1288  
effect of in-class breakfast program on attendance in, 314  
Japanese, ethnographic study of, 1240  
psychological abuse in dating relationships among students in, 1171
- Higher education**  
and community services, 15  
metamessages to students in, 780  
quality assurance in, 21
- Hispanics**  
access and utilization of community mental health centers by, 1289  
adaptation of, to family member with mental retardation, 766 and AIDS/HIV, 44  
cross-cultural training of therapists working with, 1058  
elderly, subjective well-being and bilingualism among, 637  
empowerment of, 1441  
family influence of, on prevention of antisocial behavior, 1167  
health promotion behavior among, 345  
in-home and community-based service utilization by, 1468  
male, perspectives of wives of, on long-term care, 1336  
and mutual support groups, 1698  
natural support systems among, with addictions, 1337  
perception of self-worth among fourth-grade children as, 1162  
risk factors for HIV among, as injection drug users, 1261  
*See also Mexican Americans*
- History**  
of adoption practices for children of color, 488  
African Americans and settlements during 19th and 20th centuries, 485  
of child advocacy, 491  
of child day care, 500  
of child neglect, 499  
of child placement in orphanages, 489  
of child welfare, 497, 707  
of child welfare services in Alberta, Canada, 954  
control of welfare programs over women throughout, 484  
custodial care in Australian asylums from 1858–1884, 495  
of death penalty, 296  
diagnosis of depression in Ezra Pound in 1946, 355  
of empirical practice in social work, 630  
of foster care, 490  
of Freedmen's Bureau and social welfare, 947  
impact of, of child sexual abuse, 219  
of Indian welfare dependence, 955  
of National Association of Visiting Teachers, 52  
national depression in, in Indiana (1896–97), 950  
of orphanages, 496  
personal, of psychoanalyst, 1363  
personal, of social work practice, 995  
perspective on, of adoption and disclosure of family information, 487  
of physical abuse in mothers, 211 of prejudice, 855  
psychotic crisis of Vincent van Gogh, 362  
of publication of *Common Human Needs*, 953  
of relationship of African-American fathers and sons, 290  
role of Sara Moulthrop Holbrook in, of visiting teachers, 1379  
of school social work in New York City, 53  
of social policy toward persons with disability, 891
- History of social work**  
Birdye Henrietta Haynes as pioneer in, 486  
Helen H. Perlman and, 494  
impact of, on mission-oriented universities, 465  
and lessons from Hull House, 916  
as profession, 952  
role of Birdye Henrietta Haynes, 946  
role of Doris Siegel in, 54  
role of education in, 463  
role of Jane Addams in, 1378  
role of Jane Fullerton Culbert in, 951  
role of Julia Lathrop in, 945
- Holocaust**  
children of survivors of, 1209  
intimate environment and sense of coherence among survivors of, 830
- Home based services**  
death planning as, by social workers, 675  
for elders, 679
- Home environment**  
effects of divorce on, of toddlers, 272
- Home health care**  
ability of caregivers to sustain program of, 1253  
delivery of, after discharge, 348  
posthospital, elderly's access and utilization to, 1255  
traditional and high-tech, profiles of, 1613
- Home visitation**  
as intervention for adolescent mothers, 984  
training and supervision for, 47

**Homeless**  
 and Census Bureau, 1702, 1679,  
**1688**  
 evaluation of program for, 1481  
 and housing, 1707  
 practice with, with mental illness,  
**1431**  
 social work practice with, 1418

**Homelessness**  
 among abused women, 1213  
 and alcohol abuse, 1066  
 and American families, 760  
 among youth and short-term  
 emergency shelter program,  
**1016**  
 and battered women, 762  
 in capitalist societies, 868  
 and child welfare, 1198  
 among dually diagnosed individuals, 895  
 and dually diagnosed individuals,  
**1270**  
 among elders, 694  
 empirical research on urban  
 families and, 1482  
 ethnographic study of, among  
 women with children in, 756  
 among families and establishment  
 of shelters, 1203  
 and forensic clients, 90  
 and group work, 609  
 and health care utilization, 819,  
**1259**  
 and jail recidivism, 1405  
 and mental illness, 844  
 and persons with mental illness,  
**1280**  
 and quality of life among persons  
 with chronic mental illness,  
**1275**  
 response of child welfare to, among  
 youths, 492  
 among rural children, 1552  
 and social work students' involvement,  
**452**  
 and substance abuse, 657  
 in US, 1692, 1677  
 and women with substance abuse  
 problems, 529  
 and youth taskforces in Australia,  
**235**  
 among youths in Canada, 1134

**Homeowners**  
 disabled elderly as, 1084  
 low-income, empowerment of, 958

**Homicide**  
 of infants in England and Wales,  
**1178**  
 legal and social differences between  
 men and women convicted of,  
**1230**

of parents by children, 1577  
 prevention of, in schools, 794  
 review of literature on, 294  
 threat of, at workplace, 866  
 trials for, through written  
 documentation, 1212

**Homosexuality**  
 biological causes of, 1490  
 biomedical concepts of, 1494  
 and black and white men, 540  
 and dexterity, 1497  
 peace and, 1504  
 research on, 1704  
 and risk for HIV, 898  
 and sexual abuse, 328  
*See also Gays; Lesbians*

**Hospice care**  
 and high cost of dying, 825  
 home, caregiver ability to sustain  
 planned program of, 1253  
 perception of, in Oregon, 1264

**Hospices**  
 Medicare-certified, burnout among  
 social workers in, 965

**Hospital social work**  
 assignment of tasks in, 61  
 burnout in, in rural areas, 511  
 development of research unit in  
 department of, 164  
 and discharge planning, 348, 681  
 with gay men whose partners have  
**AIDS**, 1693  
 improvement of practice in, 827  
 job satisfaction in, 963  
 multiple constituencies in, 1328  
 and preventive psychosocial care  
 for people with HIV infection,  
**846**  
 role of, with patients with  
**Munchausen syndrome**, 1632  
 in rural hospitals, 501

**Hospitality**  
 and accessibility for persons with  
 disabilities, 311

**Hospitalization**  
 of elderly patients no longer  
 acutely ill, 823  
 of Vincent van Gogh, 362

**Hospitals**  
 expectations of medical social  
 workers in, 1601  
 urban, discharge planning in, 1600  
 use of computerized database in,  
**525**  
 VA, access of women veterans to,  
**449**

**Hot lines**  
 implementation of services via,  
**957**  
 with information on HIV/AIDS,  
**1619**

**Households**  
 activity performance of women  
 caregivers in, 1081  
 cost of care of, with adult with  
 mental disabilities, 765  
 research on, 636  
 response of, to need of low-income  
 working mothers in Thailand,  
**1108**  
 single-parent, children in, 276

**Housewives**  
 as pharmacists, 437

**Housework**  
 division of, among dual-career  
 Korean couples, 1159  
 division of, in U.S. and Japan, 1151  
 dual-earner couples and sharing of,  
**241**  
 and employed women, 754  
 fairness in division of, 1539  
 family discourse on, 705  
 participation of husbands in, 1180

**Housing**  
 affordable, lack of, as cause of  
 homelessness among elderly, 694  
 for blacks and Asian Americans,  
**1685**  
 discrimination of people with  
 mental retardation in, in Hong  
 Kong, 312  
 for elders with services to perform  
 activities of daily living, 682  
 as factor in admissions of children  
 to temporary care, 1113  
 and homeless persons, 1707  
 low-income, programs for, 958  
 and New Jersey Tenants Organiza-  
 tion, 576  
 out-of-city, for women in England,  
**1467**  
 for persons with mental illness, 863  
 policy on, for small households in  
 Hong Kong, 868  
 supported, supervised versus, for  
 persons with severe mental  
 illness, 837  
 transitional, women with children  
 in, 1135

**Human development**  
 strategies for grass roots organizing  
 of, 1440

**Human immunodeficiency virus  
 (HIV)**  
 attitude as determinant of social  
 work students working with  
 clients with, 909  
 attitude of African American  
 students toward, 817  
 boundaries of time and space in  
 treatment of man in midlife  
 with, 1001

## Subject Index

- caring for women with, 816  
community services coordination and, 577  
elder parents as caregivers to persons with, 802  
gay men as at-risk population for, 898  
in health care workers, 1619  
and homosexual and bisexual men, 328  
among homosexual men, 804  
among lesbian women, 897  
placement options for persons with, 336  
prevention of, in former Soviet Union, 327  
preventive psychosocial care for people with, 846  
risk factors for, among Puerto Rican injection drug users, 1261  
risky sexual behavior among gay men with, 900  
in rural areas, 822  
sexual risk taking and contraction of, 1221  
skills-training groups to reduce transmission of, 346  
social support for men with, 540  
and social workers, 44  
support groups for lesbians with, 1457  
and women, 806
- Human needs**  
content on, in social work education, 901  
and social welfare programs, 6
- Human resources**  
evaluation of EAPs, health promotion, and drug programs in, in Ontario, 852  
and health care reform, 352  
and social work education, 33
- Human rights**  
and female genital mutilation, 1644
- Human service workers**  
morale and turnover among, 968
- Human services**  
comparison of MSW and MBA students on aptitudes for management of, 475 and Dominicans, 1346 effective service delivery in, 972 factors affecting extent of computerization in, 976 and geographic information systems, 520 impact of budget cuts on, 1352 innovations in, 1397 interorganizational groups in, 505 leadership behavior of supervisors in, 971
- leadership in, 970 linking of public schools with, 1585 management in, 85 management of growth in, 69 moral tensions in social work practice in, 941 multiculturalism in, 1394 nonprofit, adaptation in, 509 organizational commitment in, 961 personnel management in, 977 for persons with disabilities, 1233 pricing in delivery of, 1399 profile of, 172 purchase of services in, 1396 and social work education, 48 strategic planning in, 81 traditional philosophies in, 1655 use of computers in, 77 use of, by injection drug users and crack smokers, 1510
- Humor**  
black, as self-affirmation among blacks, 1292 use of, in social work practice, 1008
- Husbands**  
family therapy for, 127 involvement of, in housework, 241 participation of, in housework, 1180 as perpetrators of incest, 1165
- Hyperactivity**  
cognitive-behavioral treatment of, 106 identification of, in children, 319 preconceived diagnosis of, 835 psychodynamics of attention deficit disorder with or without, 1268 support group for adolescents with, 1034
- See also Attention deficit disorder*
- 
- I**
- Identification**  
of children with disabilities, 319 of people with employing organizations, 1381 self-, among social work students, 1353 self-, of Yugoslavs, 398
- Identity**  
development of, in Jewish women, 1689 formation and retention of, among Asian Indians, 1347 impact of violence on development of, in inner-city children, 1217 of Latinos, 1441
- survivor, in feminist counseling practice, 1406
- Immigrants**  
Asian Indian, formation and retention of identity of, 1347 caregiver burden among families of, 1326 Caribbean, social workers' knowledge of, 987 and ethnic composition of white Americans, 433 Romanian children, adoption of, 1548 social work with, 399
- Immigration**  
impact of, on first-generation immigrant women in Australia caring for parents, 721 influence of status of, on service provision, 527 and internal migration within California, 1327
- Implementation analysis**  
of hospice care program in Oregon, 1264
- Incarceration**  
of African American males, 1220 of women, 301
- Incest**  
adaptation of mothers of victims of, 1165 father-child, couple and familial characteristics of, 1182 interpersonal and psychological functioning of women with experiences of, 427 relationship between prostitution and, 1228 short-term groups for survivors of, 1465 sibling, in clergy family, 201 teenagers as survivors of, 1197 wilderness program as psychotherapy for survivors of, 137
- Income**  
after divorce, 285 equality in, among male and female social workers, 1386 and inner-city residents, 1475 low, social policy responses to needs of working mothers with, in Thailand, 1108 low, use of health and public transportation by frail elderly with, 691 of single women after divorce, 425 of vulnerable elderly women, 689
- Income distribution**  
and welfare state in Taiwan, 1304

- Income inequality**  
and industrial development, 381
- Income maintenance**  
and young men, 1297
- Income security**  
for Canadian families with children, 1153
- Independence**  
and local governments, 1662  
for persons with disabilities, 308
- Independent living**  
foster youths and preparation for, 1170  
in old age, 686  
for persons with severe mental illness, 837  
of persons with spinal cord injury, 1256
- Individualism**  
tension between familism and, in family policy, 887
- Industrial growth**  
and income inequality, 381
- Industrial social work**  
and retrenchment, 1030  
role of, in worker health in developing nations, 821
- Industrialization**  
in Brazil, 391  
of Third World nations, 870
- Infant mortality**  
prevention policy on, in Philadelphia, 1266  
relationship between health care and, 826
- Infants**  
child welfare trends for, in nonpermanent placement, 1185  
Chinese, placement of, with Caucasian families, 1323  
homicide of, in England and Wales, 1178  
impact of adoption of, on birthmothers, 1567  
motor development in, 848  
and nonpermanent placement, 748  
observation of, as preparation for social work practice, 473  
research on separation anxiety in, 1039
- Infertility**  
male, and adoption versus donor insemination, 1122  
and medical technology, 588
- Influence**  
on parental involvement of black adolescent fathers, 261  
of social support on school completion of Haitians, 324  
of social work journals on profession, 461
- of social workers on decision making in nursing homes, 1404
- Informal care**  
financial support for, in Britain, Finland, and Michigan, 1325
- of institutionalized dementia residents, 1631
- Information**  
Americans' lack of, on death penalty, 297  
exchange of, between black foster parents and child welfare workers, 711  
influence of, about sexual abuse on boys, 223  
mis-, on electroconvulsive therapy, 535  
seeking of, in cases of child abuse and neglect, 258
- Information and referral services**  
design and implementation of, 957
- Information processing systems**  
geographic, and human services, 520  
use of, in hospital social work, 827  
use of, in schools of social work in Europe, 1316
- Information technology**  
and child welfare services, 1119  
and education, 320  
and social work education, 76, 923
- Informed consent**  
and organ donation, 1607
- Injuries**  
association of alcohol use to, 656
- Inner city**  
alcohol use among minority adolescents in, 659  
children in, and violence, 725  
exposure to and involvement with violence among children in, 1217  
groups for poorly socialized children in elementary schools in, 611  
impact of life in, on adolescent development, 1664  
poverty among minority groups in, 1475  
prevention of aggression among children in, 607  
problems of school children in, 1140  
promotion of adoptions by foster parents through organizations in, 208  
reduction of alcohol and drug problems in, 1439  
significance of fathers for black teen mothers in, 1110
- Inpatients**  
admission of, to specialty mental health organizations, 839  
child psychiatric diagnosis of, 1014  
psychiatric, group work with, 1464  
rape of, 1281  
relational themes in community meetings for, 119  
treatment for, with clinical depression, 553
- Insecurity**  
job, impact of, on families, 387  
role of religion in dealing with, 363
- Inservice training**  
for school social workers, 42
- Inspiration**  
patient-induced, in therapists, 1000
- Institutionalization**  
economic and social alternatives to, of elders, 677  
of worldwide democracy, 412
- Institutions**  
behavioral differences of children in, 728  
mission-oriented, universities as, 465  
orphanages as, for children, 496  
process groups in, 141
- Integration**  
of blacks with whites, 374  
of content on women in social work curriculum, 903  
into family systems of in-laws on farms, 259  
gender, among NY firefighters, 1338  
modeling of collaboration and, of social services, 80  
of non-directive and focused play therapy, 1430  
of geriatric case management into physician care, 688  
political, in Yugoslavia, 398  
of practice with research, 926  
of social work research into BSW programs, 22  
of strength perspective into social policy-making process, 1669  
of women's care in the Netherlands, 1703
- Integrative learning**  
in social work education, 6
- Intellectual development**  
and childhood victimization, 741
- Interaction**  
adult, with children with developmental disabilities, 777  
between black men, 444  
between blacks and Asian Americans, 1685

## Subject Index

- between child welfare workers and black foster parents, 711  
of former spouses, 1097  
group, styles of, and problem-solving effectiveness, 604  
between social workers and clients, 84
- Interagency communication**  
to address needs of foster children, 1519
- Interdisciplinary education**  
in middle high schools, 785
- Interdisciplinary practice**  
of social work and geriatric health care, 956
- Interdisciplinary teams**  
and consensus statement on child sexual abuse, 252  
and discharge planning in hospitals, 1601  
effect of, on reducing health care costs in Veterans Health Administration, 1250  
in gerontological social work, 504  
investigation of child sexual abuse by, 1543
- Intergenerational relations**  
and depression in aging parents, 1523  
and farming, 292  
of Mexican Americans, 1521
- Intergroup relations**  
between Arab and Jewish youth, 601
- Intermarriage**  
of different ethnic groups, 433
- International relations**  
and communication, 1653  
role of small wars in, 1661
- International social welfare**  
in Bulgaria, 460  
in China, 467  
and family care of elderly dependents, 669  
and social security, 872  
and women's position in new South Africa, 1706
- International social work**  
with black soldiers during World War I, 1680  
and developing nations, 469  
in global economy, 1321  
training for, 20
- Interorganizational relations**  
in community-based consortia development, 1437  
in human services, 505
- Interorganizational services**  
and children in state custody, 722
- Interpersonal attraction**  
among older persons, 687
- Interpersonal communication**  
between blacks and Asian Americans, 1685
- Interpersonal process**  
use of, for coping in, 834
- Interpersonal skills training**  
for public assistance workers, 471
- Interracial adoption**  
of black children by white parents, 737  
in Hong Kong, 1323
- Interracial couples**  
adoption by, with disabilities, 1570
- Intervention**  
in Arab and Jewish youth social relations, 601  
bereavement, and group work, 613  
with Cambodian refugees for psychological distress, 400  
for child sexual abuse, 1560  
direct, by school social workers, 1415  
for elder abuse, 692  
with elderly substance abusers in workplace, 371  
evaluation of newsletter in, with divorced mothers, 131  
group work, with special education students, 154  
with high-risk black adolescent males, 788  
home visitation as, for adolescent mothers, 984  
in treatment of drug addiction among women, 198  
influence of spirituality in, with women following divorce, 1174  
intensive, with families, 752  
micro-, meso-, and macrolevels of, in school social work, 315  
military, UN reactions to, by, 1654  
for prevention of suicide among youths, 798  
prison-building as, of last resort, 376  
with sexually abused women with mental retardation, 1581  
social network, preparation of social workers for, 930  
social, and outcomes in medical effectiveness research, 1480  
with students and families to aid in new school adjustment, 317  
for substance abuse and domestic violence, 1507  
for successful aging, 532  
treatment, research partnership between school of social work and medical center on, 634  
with homeless persons, 1418
- Interviewing**  
skills in, among MSW students, 8
- Interviews**  
with clients to determine strengths, 1408
- Intimacy**  
in adult children of alcoholics, 337  
concept of, in disclosure of sexual preference among gay sons and lesbian daughters, 1104
- Intoxication**  
driving behavior as associated with, 668  
screening instruments for detection of, while driving, 662  
and sexual encounters, 200
- Involuntary clients**  
distance learning for child welfare work with, 1371
- Involvement**  
over-, impact of, on burnout and job satisfaction of social workers, 967  
parental, of black adolescent fathers, 261  
subjective, of ex-mental patients' in neighborhood, 847
- 
- J**
- Japanese Americans**  
cultural influences on drinking practices among, 1069  
female, marriage timing of, 1684  
perceptions of family values and roles among, 1111
- Jews**  
communities of, in conflict, 1022  
women, bat mitzvahs for, 1689
- Job development**  
through small business incubators, 1301
- Job satisfaction**  
in community organizing, 1445  
among hospital social workers, 963  
in human services organizations, 972  
impact of overinvolvement on, 967  
and management style, 518  
among older women, 1306  
among rural hospital social workers, 511  
among social work discharge planners, 1388  
and social workers, 62  
among social workers, 63, 65  
of women using company-sponsored child care, 442
- Job turnover**  
among hospital social workers, 963

- in human services, 968
- Jobs**  
insecurity of, and impact on families, 387  
*See also Employment; Work*
- Joint ventures**  
on development of indicators for obstetric and perioperative care, 807
- Judges**  
decision making of, regarding disability reviews, 1333
- Judgments**  
physicians and employee, about hospital quality, 622
- Judicial procedures**  
and social work, 405
- Junior high schools**  
alcohol and marijuana use among students in, 195  
differences between teachers and students in elementary schools and, 792  
grouping for children's development in, 787  
impact of separate schooling for African American boys in, 789  
interdisciplinary program in, 785  
special issues in reform of, 797
- Justice**  
lack of, in interpersonal relationships, 406  
pursuit of, through mediation, 1675
- Justice system**  
advocacy in, among social workers and social community, 49
- Juvenile delinquency**  
in adolescence, 298  
among black males, 1225  
child maltreatment as leading cause of, 1186  
intervention program for children at risk for, 1242  
relationship of alcoholic beverage consumption to, 665
- Juvenile delinquents**  
black, sexual behavior among, 788 and school violence, 784, 778 use of artificial intelligence to model patterns of recidivism among, 67  
*See also Offenders*
- Juvenile justice**  
Queensland system of, for Aboriginal youth, 299
- 
- K**
- Kinship**  
and care of children, 1362
- L**
- Labeling**  
impact of, on mother-headed families, 731  
importance of, in black community, 1691  
of persons with alcoholism by MSW students, 913  
of persons with psychiatric disorders, 564  
of social worker as national security risk by FBI, 1643  
within category of disability due to chemical dependency, 1627
- Labor force**  
obstacles to development of, in Saudi Arabia, 1324  
participation of single older women in, 1306  
progress of black women in, 1701
- Labor market**  
effect of free trade agreement on, 1674  
effect of free trade on, 1658  
and persons with disabilities, 776  
South African women in, 1682
- Language**  
and children with developmental disabilities, 777
- Latchkey children**  
during Second World War, 500
- Latency stage**  
children in, with conduct or depressive disorder, 1137  
coping behaviors of children in, with pediatric migraine, 1141  
coping in children with migraines during, 1626  
experience of girl's sense of self during, 1145  
school-based preventive group intervention with at-risk children during, 1237
- Law enforcement**  
therapist role in, of child sexual abuse, 1436
- Laws**  
mandatory reporting, and child protective services agencies, 939
- Lawyers**  
attitudes of, on behavior associated with child sexual abuse, 726  
improvement of child welfare practice through relationship of social workers with, 502
- Leaders**  
influence of, on development of cities, 1671
- Leadership**  
agency, in human service agencies, 970  
in community-based consortia development, 1437  
and community organization, 576  
of mental health consultation groups, 143  
personal reflections on, 1392  
skills in, of multiracial groups, 606  
of supervisors in human services, 971  
transformational, and success in development of new churches, 975
- Learning**  
organizational, in public child welfare agency, 55  
process of, in social work students, 46
- Learning disabilities**  
effects of therapeutic intervention on self-concepts of children with, 768

## Subject Index

- residential services to people with, 623  
self-narratives and disorders of self in children with, 1578
- Legal issues**  
in child sexual abuse cases, 1372  
of divorce impact on children with cystic fibrosis, 1098  
regarding negligence of child protection workers, 1571  
social workers and, regarding civil rights, 1373
- Legal principles**  
of death penalty, 296
- Legal regulation**  
of drugs, 193
- Legal system**  
and capital murder trials, 1212  
difficulties inherent in, for resolving child protection disputes, 1163  
and social work practice, 405, 942  
and university tenure, 943
- Legislation**  
on accommodation for persons with disabilities, 1356  
on adoption in Canada, 1188  
regarding adoption placement, 288  
on behalf of blacks, 886  
child care and family, 1332  
on child welfare in First Nations in Canada, 1168  
and elder rights, 881  
equal opportunity in, for persons with disabilities, 889  
for establishment of paternity, 698  
on family leave, 893  
federal, on physical restraints in long-term care facilities, 883  
impact of, services for persons with hearing impairments, 551  
implementation in support of low-income families, 1672  
NAACP and, pm New Deal Reform, 1293  
to prevent unnecessary removal of children from families, 1666  
on race discrimination, 894  
for racially integrated child welfare services, 1335  
to reduce problems of working poor, 1670  
and rights of persons with disabilities, 307  
for service provision to children with disabilities, 319  
for services to individuals with disabilities, 417  
and shared responsibility, 483  
in support of self-determination for elders, 808
- for teaching social policy to social work students, 409  
for unjust employee dismissal, 866  
use of, to teach social policy, 914
- Length of stay**  
in hospitals of aged no longer acutely ill, 823
- Lesbians**  
adults raised by, during childhood, 1192  
alcohol use among, 1071  
attractions outside of relationships of, 1699  
disclosure of sexual preference among children as, 1104  
experience of, in child welfare system, 1342  
high-risk behavior among, 897  
identity development and self-disclosure of, in social work course, 907  
support groups for, with HIV, 1457  
therapy with women as, with physical disabilities, 1687  
violence against, 1223  
young, child welfare services with, 1190
- See also Gays; Homosexuality*
- Liability**  
criminal, of child protection workers, 1571  
and wrongful adoption, 733
- Libraries**  
and research on child welfare, 643
- Licensing**  
for school social workers, 2  
in social work, 1
- Life changes**  
as associated with aging, 1074  
and dependency, 686  
among elderly persons in nursing homes, 670  
of older people, 1652
- Life cycle**  
and ability to balance work and family, 244  
limiting and extending of, with medical technology for frail elders, 1088  
role of pets in well-being throughout, 845  
service needs of persons with disabilities across, 1233  
stages of, within context of family life, 1096
- Life experiences**  
coping mechanisms for stress of, 357  
impact of, on children, 289
- stressors in, of black men, 440
- Life history**  
and work experience of child welfare workers, 64
- Lifespan development**  
role of social work in, of aging society, 1514
- Listening**  
active, as social work practice skill, 1047
- Literature**  
as aid to practice, 17  
on child welfare, 707  
evaluation of, in intervention with divorced mothers, 131  
on murder and capital punishment, 294  
on Native Canadian child welfare, 929  
politically correct, and American Indians, 544  
review of, on anorexia and bulimia, 133  
review of, on blacks' attitudes toward police, 1695  
review of, on long-term adjustment of children and adolescents with sickle cell disease, 1624  
review of, on urban homeless families, 1482  
review of, on women with physical distinctions, 1700  
in social work, 1364  
social work, review of burnout in, 1390
- Litigation**  
and wrongful adoption, 733
- Living arrangements**  
alternative, for elders, 679  
assisted, for aged, 682  
for frail elderly, 672  
nonpermanent, for infants, 748
- Living will**  
and autonomy for older people, 1596  
for home-bound elderly clients, 808  
social work role in carrying out, 811  
use of, by elderly for health care, 693
- Locus of control**  
effects of, on parents at-risk for child management, 753  
internal, and depression among adolescents, 1284  
internal, in elderly mental health clients, 1633  
and social work students, 935
- Loneliness**  
in adult children of alcoholics, 337

- Long term care**  
effectiveness of adult foster care as, 1089  
and elder rights, 881  
federal legislation on physical restraints in facilities for, 883  
of Hispanic men, 1336  
issues on, of AIDS patients, 336  
policy on, 411  
and psychotherapy, 556  
volunteer roles in, 1516  
*See also Nursing homes*
- Longevity**  
psychosocial and behavioral predictors of, 838  
as result of psychosocial interactions, 552
- Longitudinal study**  
of case managers' hopefulness, 528  
of children at risk living in adverse psychosocial milieus, 291  
of ethnicity and social support systems of older New Yorkers, 673  
of family preservation program, 1114  
of Japanese adolescents, 795  
of special-needs adoptive families, 744
- Loss**  
adult children's reaction to, of parent, 367  
personal, organizational response to, of child welfare workers, 1383  
responses to, of loved ones, 1638
- Low birth weight infants**  
effect of neighborhood social environments on, 1260
- Low income**  
alternative life projects of women with, 420  
health care for consumers with, 334  
health promotion behavior among, minority women, 345  
job discrimination among aged with, 1650  
and single mothers with mental illness, 746
- 
- M**
- Macro practice**  
in social work education, 451 and social work education, 462
- Mainstreaming**  
of persons with disabilities, 1233
- Malpractice**  
claims of, against social workers, 1377
- Mammography**  
influence of ethnicity on use of, 441
- Managed care**  
cost effectiveness of, 815  
impact of, on traditional view of mental health care, 598  
in mental health organizations, 1269  
and psychoanalytically oriented psychotherapy, 561  
and social work, 329
- Management**  
of alternate level of care through use of computers, 525  
competency-based model for, in social work, 78  
of diversity in work force, 70  
evaluation as technique in, 892  
of family ranches and farms, 292  
of fear of AIDS through hotlines, 1619  
of growth in nonprofit organizations, 69  
health care, and practice guidelines, 522  
human service, comparison of MSW and MBA students on aptitudes for, 475  
job satisfaction, service effectiveness, and style of, 518  
of JOBS caseloads, 85  
of pain in patients with cancer, 1610  
and quality improvement, 524  
social work, use of computers in, 520  
tenant, public housing by black women, 1299  
of young offender programs in Canada, 1231  
*See also Administration*
- Management analysis**  
of profit-making nursing homes, 974
- Management information**  
detection of payment errors in AFDC through, 68
- Management planning**  
multi-agency collaboration in, of child sexual abuse, 225  
use of critical path method in, for clinical care, 521
- Management practice**  
in human service agencies, 970  
in public and private mental health agencies, 515
- Management training**  
in state welfare agencies, 973
- Managers**  
child welfare, role of, 1401
- role of group work in promotion of women as, 1456  
roles of black women as, in public relations, 74
- Mandated reporting**  
of child abuse, 286  
in child protective services agencies, 939
- Marijuana**  
use of, among junior high school students, 195  
*See also Drug abuse; Drug addiction; Drugs*
- Marital functioning**  
and family cohesion, 589
- Marital satisfaction**  
among clergy husbands and wives, 262  
and job insecurity, 387  
later, premarital counseling for, 253  
in long-term marriages in Sweden, 591  
and work-family decisions, 293
- Marital separation**  
causes and consequences of, 1152  
effect of age at marriage on, 1561  
psychological adjustment in, 136  
structure and content of spontaneous causal thinking after, 263
- Marital stability**  
and divorce, 128  
effect of premarital cohabitation on, 1569  
later, premarital counseling for, 253
- Marital status**  
contribution of, to feminization of poverty, 862
- Marital therapy**  
use of therapeutic questions in, 1024
- Marketing**  
effectiveness of, 73
- Marriage**  
as alternative to unwanted pregnancy, 266  
availability of partners for, 1545  
communication behaviors in, 245  
effect of age at, on marital dissolution, 1561  
and family therapy, 596  
first, and divorce, 128  
forcing poor women into, 1302  
in Israel, 396  
role behaviors in, of college youth in China and Taiwan, 1147  
stable, maintaining of, 256  
timing of, of Chinese American and Japanese American women, 1684

## Subject Index

- Masculinity**  
and child sexual abuse, 273  
perspectives of black men on, 434
- Mass media**  
false accusation of child abuse by,  
1105  
and mythologies of consumption,  
217
- Mathematics**  
group training for child development in, 787
- Measurement**  
of burnout in child protective service workers, 1486  
of career-development among Red Cross volunteers, 644  
of critical thinking in social work practice, 1041  
of stress through questionnaire, 832  
use of questionnaire in, of children's knowledge of sexual abuse, 638  
*See also Assessment*
- Media**  
constructions of crime in, 1574  
role of, in attitudes toward AIDS, 809
- Mediation**  
of child protection disputes, 1163, 1183  
child protection, participation of individuals in, 1100  
cognitive, for aggressive adolescents, 1235  
and crime victims, 302  
pursuit of justice through, 1675  
in social work research, 168  
supervision as based on practice concept of, 1354
- Medicaid**  
federal funding for, 861  
and Maryland Diabetes Care Program, 829  
and national health care reform, 1331
- Medical diagnosis**  
for suspected sexual abuse, 254
- Medical education**  
redefinition of, 14
- Medical history**  
adoption and disclosure of, 487
- Medical model**  
limitations of critique of, 617
- Medical social work**  
research on effectiveness of, 1480  
role of, in health-related patient problems, 1601
- Medical technology**  
advanced, cost of dying due to, 825
- developments in, 588  
use of, in extending and limiting of life of frail elders, 1088
- Medicare**  
and health care reform, 414  
and hospice care in Oregon, 1264  
policy analysis of prospective payment system of, 1265
- Medication**  
instructions for elders in proper use of, 1085  
psychotropic, use of clozapine as, in U.S., 546  
students on, 359
- Medicine**  
community, assessment of, 351
- Men**  
and absentee fathers, 750  
abusing, group treatment for, 612  
academic development of, as black college students, 1341  
adaptation to mortality among, as retirees, 1073  
adult and bisexual, sexual abuse of, 328  
attitudes of, toward foreign policy, 1663  
black interaction between, 444  
black, as noncustodial fathers, 1555  
black, crime and delinquency among, 1225  
black, cultural awareness program for, 1220  
black, dilemmas of, 422  
black, endangerment of, 877  
black, life issues concerning, 440  
black, meaning of manhood for, 434  
black, racial discrimination against, 1474  
community-based treatment programs for, as sexual offenders, 1210  
differences in communication between women and, in social work education, 459  
distribution of power between women and, 899  
economic status of, after divorce, 285  
gay, and risky sexual behavior, 900  
gay, beliefs of, regarding sexual risk of contracting HIV, 898  
gay, HIV prevention among, 804  
gay, life transitions, family relationships, and special issues of, 1345  
gay, social support and adjustment to AIDS among, 824
- Hispanic, and long-term care, 1336  
and homosexuality, 1504  
impact of, in government on women, 1376  
legal and social differences between women and, who kill intimate partners, 1230  
and marital choice, 1545  
marital satisfaction among, in Sweden, 591  
perception of, regarding division of housework, 1539  
as perpetrators of child sexual abuse, 273  
salary of, as social workers compared with women's, 1386  
self-help program on parenting for, 1683  
and sexuality, 1505  
as single parents, 709  
spouse preferences of, 1175  
views of, on pornography, 1219  
as volunteers working with survivors of rape and battering, 763  
white and black, racial differences in decision to retire of, 386  
white and black, social support for, with HIV/AIDS, 540  
young, survey of, regarding child sexual abuse, 700  
young, use of income maintenance program by, 1297
- Menstruation**  
and toxic shock syndrome, 331
- Mental disorders**  
among adult offspring of alcoholics, 1276  
of AIDS and syphilis, 365  
co-occurrence of alcohol abuse and, 1634  
labeling of persons with, 564  
treatment of, in students, 359  
*See also Mental illness*
- Mental health**  
and behavioral sequels of child sexual abuse among young adult males, 700  
challenges in, for older people, 1517  
and children, 226, 181  
of children during latency-stage, 1137  
co-occurrence of alcohol abuse and problems of, 1634  
of elderly, 356  
future of field of, 368  
and health care reform, 352  
impact of stressful life events on, 357

- of Italian mothers after birth of first child, 445  
 leadership in consultation groups in, 143  
 locus of control in elderly during treatment for, 1633  
 and reform, 537  
 rights and responsibilities in, 369  
 of rural and urban adolescents, 203  
 social network training for case managers in, 91  
 and social work research, 1042  
 among student social workers, 1287  
 treatment for, traumatized children, 1625  
 of women political repatriates, 1630
- Mental health care**  
 impact of managed care on, 598  
 managed, and family social work, 1269  
 multiconstituency approach to organizational performance of, 506  
 reimbursement reform in, 831  
 short- and long-term treatment in, 556  
 social workers' knowledge of client culture and its use in, 987
- Mental health care agencies**  
 and privatization, 515
- Mental health centers**  
 utilization of evaluation findings in, 1286
- Mental health policy**  
 adaptational challenge of, for group therapy, 610  
 and deinstitutionalization in state psychiatric hospitals, 1273  
 on homeless persons with mental illness, 1280
- Mental health profession**  
 preparation of social workers for social network interventions in, 930
- Mental health professionals**  
 factors affecting performance of, 991  
 group work for, 1460  
 help from, for survivors of sexual abuse, 1622  
 sexual exploitation of patients by, 1010  
 skills in war-related stress management for, 934  
 training of, 478  
 views of, of self-help groups, 614
- Mental health services**  
 for children with emotional disturbances, 277  
 for inmates, 503  
 organizational conflict and effectiveness of, 507  
 in UK, 773
- Mental health workers**  
 effect of racial sensitivity on blacks' perception of services by, 1484  
*See also Mental health professionals*
- Mental hospitals**  
 inpatient admissions in, 839  
 stress management for psychiatric patients in, 1435
- Mental illness**  
 adult children with, as supports to mothers in later life, 724  
 attention deficit disorder as, among children, 1268  
 care of persons with, in Australian asylums, 495  
 challenge of high-risk clients with, to direct practice, 986  
 characteristics of persons with, 837  
 clinical intervention in treatment of, 1018  
 community-based services for persons with, 1273  
 community support for clients with, 93  
 diagnosis of homeless persons with, 844  
 diagnosis of, in children and adolescents, 835  
 facial expressions of adults with, 770  
 and family in later life, 1278  
 group work with families of persons with, 1452  
 homeless individuals with, and substance abuse, 1270  
 and homelessness, 1280  
 jail recidivism in persons with, 1405  
 Munchausen syndrome as, 364  
 neural network approach to, 651  
 parenting and low-income single mothers with, 746  
 and patients' rights, 369  
 practice with homeless persons with, 1431  
 prior, subjective involvement of patients with, in neighborhood, 847  
 psychotherapy for foster children with, 761  
 public opinion of persons with, as neighbors, 569  
 residential services to people with, 623  
 resistance to community-based programs for persons with, 583  
 schizophrenia as, 1283  
 spouse as caregivers for persons with, 1075  
 stress management for patients with, 1435  
 subjective burden in families of adults with, 1635  
 substance abuse among persons with, 1065  
 support for housing preferences of patients with, 863  
 support group for adolescents with, 1034  
*See also Mental disorders*
- Mental retardation**  
 adaptation of Hispanic families to members with, 766  
 assessment adults with, 772  
 communication among preschoolers with, 771  
 costs of family care for adults with, 765  
 discrimination against people with, in Hong Kong, 312  
 family preservation and parents with, 769  
 obesity among children with, in Japan, 775  
 and perceptions of women of adolescent sexual abuse, 309  
 permanency planning for adults with, 305  
 sexual abuse of women with, 1581  
 toddlers with, 767  
 use of computers in treatment of persons with, 306
- Mentors**  
 for adolescent mothers, 800  
 for adolescents in foster care, 1550
- Mergers**  
 academic, in social work programs, 1366
- Metamessage**  
 to students in higher education opportunity programs, 780
- Metaphor**  
 use of, in psychotherapy, 1429
- Methadone**  
 skills-training groups to reduce HIV transmission and drug use among patients on, 346
- Methodology**  
 for conducting research on child maltreatment, 624  
 and qualitative analysis, 174  
 in social work research, 161, 175  
 statistical power analysis as form of, 628  
 use of theories in, for teaching racial oppression, 41, 26

## Subject Index

### Mexican Americans

health beliefs and practices of, 1595  
health insurance coverage for in US, 1594  
intergenerational relations of, 1521

*See also* Hispanics

### Micro practice

and social work education, 451, 462

### Middle aged

in "sandwich" generation, 1547  
female, psychosocial development of, caring for elderly family members, 1091

### Midlife crisis

of women, 448  
in women with disabilities, 1579

### Migraine headaches

coping behaviors of latency-aged children with, 1141  
coping in children with, 1626

### Migration

forced, effect of, on preschool Iranian children in Sweden, 1312  
internal, among low-skilled migrants within California, 1327  
international, women's participation in, 430  
of low-skilled migrants within California, 1327

### Military personnel

social work services for, 1542  
stress among, during Persian Gulf conflict, 840

### Minority groups

agenda for cease-fire between, 648  
attitudes of, toward AIDS, 809  
child care for college-student mothers in, 1531  
content on, in fieldwork, 3, 26  
and divorce, 450  
elder care among, 690  
empowerment of, 742  
empowerment theory and practice with children of, in child welfare system, 1493  
engaging effectively with, 1053 and environmental racism, 1640 group work with adolescents of, 1459

history of adoption practices for children of, 488  
human services for Dominicans as, 1346  
identity formation and retention of, in U.S., 1347  
immigrant, family caregiver burden among, 1326

immigration statuses of, and service provision, 527

improvement of status of children as, in Southern Africa, 739  
incidence of child abuse among, 286

influence of ethnicity and socioeconomic status on mammography use by, 441  
inner-city adolescent, alcohol use among, 659  
justice system advocacy for, 49  
and kinship care, 727  
learning experiences of social work students from, 11

mothers of, on welfare, 1568  
and mutual support groups, 1698  
participation of aged of, in senior centers, 683

and poverty, 1475  
poverty among women as members of, 862

preadolescent sexuality among adolescents as, 1554

predictors of economic status of, 1483

prevention of aggressive behavior among, 783

racial discrimination against men of, 1474

responsiveness of health services to, 813

retention of students of, in social work, 29

scapegoating of, 376

and school social work, 7

and self-employment, 1311

self-help program on parenting for men as, 1683

services for members of, with developmental disabilities, 1580

social work practice with, 479, 1234

women as, and community organizing, 573

in work force and diversity management, 70

### Miscarriage

emotional reactions to, 335

### Mobilization

mass, as strategy for community change, 571

of resources for failed environmental protest, 1442

### Modeling

of collaboration and social services integration, 80

### Models

animal, for development of human sexuality, 1473

competency-based, for social work management, 78  
of perinatal drug and alcohol abuse treatment for pregnant women, 1509

### Money

comparison of single and married working parents' desire for, 380  
effect of, as incentive on school performance, 1243  
and older women and employment, 1306

### Moral development

and professional values of social work students, 944

### Morale

among case managers, 528  
among human service workers, 968  
impact of sibling relationships on, among elderly, 697  
of social workers, 63

### Mortality

adaptation to, among male retirees, 1073

psychospiritual distress of, 562  
rate of, among children in care, 1563

### See also Death; Dying

### Mother child relations

dynamics of, 1149  
role of mutuality in, 723

### Mothers

adaptation of, of incest victims, 1165

adolescents as, 984

and adolescents social competence, 1144

adult children with mental illness as supports to, in later life, 724  
alcoholic, psychiatric problems among adult offspring of, 1276  
with allegations of child sexual abuse, 219

attachment of firstborns with, 1195

balancing of work with family by, 1639

black and white, social support for, 1678

blaming of, by child sexual abuse service providers, 132

and careers in psychiatry, 260

chemically dependent, profile of, 660

child abuse among, of young children, 209

and child neglect, 499

and child protection practices in cases of child sexual abuse, 1156

children of, with drug addiction, 1534

- college-student, child care for, 1531  
 custodial, competence of, in stabilization phase after divorce, 222  
 divorced and married, emotional reactions and coping activities of, during Gulf War, 251  
 divorced, newsletter for, 131  
 dropping out of parenting education programs by, 316  
 effect of early employment of, on children, 1533  
 effects of employment of, on toddlers, 272  
 group work with, of sexually abused children, 1454  
 groupwork with, with developmentally disabled child, 600  
 health care of, 1260  
 health of, after birth of first child, 445  
 and history of physical abuse, 211  
 impact of employment of, on child adjustment, 268  
 minority, on welfare, 1568 and Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy, 353  
 noncustodial, societal stigmatization of, 228  
 older single, 1558  
 perception of, and influence of adult children with mental illness on later family life, 1278  
 as perpetrators of incest, 1182  
 as pharmacists, 437  
 potential of child abuse in, 1551  
 pressures-to-change approach with, as heavy drinkers, 1062  
 professional identity of, as psychotherapists, 1409  
 relationship between sons and, 598  
 relationships between daughters and, 723  
 scapegoating of, in social work practice textbooks, 925  
 scapegoating of, in social work textbooks, 88  
 self-help groups for, of sexually abused children, 1462  
 social environments of, and low birthweight infants, 1260  
 transgenerational transfer of trauma to daughters from, 1705  
 in transitional housing, 1135  
 working, social policy responses to needs of, with low income in Thailand, 1108  
 young rural, depression in, 358
- Motivation**  
 of older single women to have children, 1558
- of volunteers to work with survivors of rape and battering, 763
- MSW (Master of Social Work)**  
 attitudes of faculty toward students in programs for, 37  
 attitudes toward persons with alcoholism of students in programs for, 913  
 cultural competence of students in programs for, 30  
 interviewing skills among students in program for, 8  
 and private practice, 455  
 well-being among students in program for, 935
- Multicultural programs**  
 in social work education, 938  
 for social work practitioners, 996
- Multiculturalism**  
 in family therapy, 597  
 organizational perspective on, 1394  
 and school of social work practice, 1234  
 and social work, 13, 542  
 and social work education, 26, 46, 480  
 in social work practice, 479
- Multigenerational households**  
 care of elders in, 1520  
 caregiving and well-being in, 1547
- Multiracial practice**  
 leadership in, 606  
 realities in, 1412
- Munchausen syndrome**  
 characteristics of people with, 1632  
 manifestations of, 364  
 psychopathology of, 353
- Music**  
 importance of, for blacks, 421
- Mutilation**  
 genital, and women, 1644
- Mutuality**  
 role of, in mother-daughter relationships, 723
- Myths**  
 of consumption in adolescent magazines, 217
- 
- N**
- Narcissism**  
 in vulnerable couples, 594
- Narcissistic disorders**  
 clinical intervention in treatment of, 1018
- Narratives**  
 of caregivers of elderly parents, 671
- by children, 1527  
 of clients and therapists in psychotherapy, 547  
 self-, of children with learning disabilities, 1578  
 use of, in counseling following divorce, 1048  
 use of, in psychotherapy, 564  
 use of, in therapy, 1423
- National Association of Social Workers (NASW)**  
 and justice system advocacy, 49
- Nationalism**  
 in Yugoslavia, 398
- Native Americans**  
 building strong working alliance with, 1238  
 Canadian, literature on, 929  
 characteristics of child welfare programs for, 758  
 and child welfare agencies, 979  
 community organizing in support of self-determination among, 1020  
 culturally relevant school programs for, 1239  
 and deconstructing politically correct practice literature, 544  
 fieldwork with, 12  
 Navajo, in reservation nursing home, 1083  
 public policy on, 888  
 social work practice with, 1694  
 and welfare dependence, 955
- Needs**  
 economic and social, dependency on welfare state in satisfaction of, 378
- Needs assessment (NA)**  
 of children for visitation with noncustodial fathers, 1121  
 of health care for foster children, 1263  
 of inner city children, 1140  
 of patients with HIV, 336  
 for prevention of HIV/AIDS in former Soviet Union, 327
- Negative feedback**  
 experiences of, in support groups, 145
- Neglect**  
 combinations of child abuse and, 265  
 research on and interventions for, of elders, 692  
 screening children with experiences of, entering protective services, 1200  
 self, reports of, among, 684
- Neighborhood services**  
 for children and families, 1187

## Subject Index

### Neighborhoods

environments in, and impact on low birthweight infants, 1260 inner-city, reduction of alcohol and drug use in, 1439 internal differences in, 572 involvement of ex-mental patients in, 847 public attitudes regarding tenants with mental illness living in, 569

### Neonates

and social casework, 89

### Network analysis

neural, of obsessive compulsive disorder, 651

### Networking

among black women, 1458

### Networks

development of, for research on family and child well-being, 1472

neural, and human services, 82

### Nightmares

of hospitalized rape victim, 1281

### Nonprofessionals

supervision of, 23

*See also Paraprofessionals*

### Nonprofit organizations

adaptation in, 509

management of growth in, 69

organizational commitment in, 961 strategic planning in, 81

### Nurses

attitudes toward AIDS of, 781

in Australian asylums, 495

military, experiences of posttraumatic stress among, after Vietnam war, 1349

perception of, of social work role in rural hospital setting, 501

### Nursing homes

autobiographical writing with residents in, 1076

caregiving responsibility of patients in, 1631

decision-making influence of social workers in, 1404

decision to relocate to, 342

impact of social support on physical wellness in, 1254

predictors of care for elderly in, 1082

profit-making and efficiency in, 974

relocation of elderly from, to other facility, 670

reservation, for Navajo elders in, 1083

*See also Long term care*

### Nutrition

improvement of, in America, 859

## O

### Obesity

and eating disorders, 133 among school children with mental retardation in Japan, 775

### Object relations

and clinically relevant queries, 998 and psychopathology, 1009

### Obsessive compulsive disorder

group work with families of persons with, 1452

neural network approach to, 651

### Occupational aspirations

of adolescent blacks, 1245

### Occupational disease

uncompensated, in Navajo Indians, 12

### Occupational hazards

among workers in developing nations, 821

### Occupational safety

and employers, 850

### Offenders

adult sexual, treatment for, 1422

community-based programs for, 1215

masculinity and femininity in, of child sexual abuse, 273

mediation program for crime victims and, 302

orientation of probation officers toward, 969

sexual, community-based treatment for, 1210

therapist caring in treatment of, responsible for sexual abuse, 1428

young, managing programs for, in Canada, 1231

*See also Juvenile delinquents*

### Ombudsmen

as advocates for elder rights, 881

effectiveness of, as advocates for long-term care, 1516

### Opportunity programs

higher education, metamessages to students in, 780

### Oppression

and black men, 434

and groupwork, 603

personal comfort of faculty in teaching of, 41, 26

### Optimism

among case managers, 528

### Oral examination

for licensing in social work, 1

### Organ donation

decision making in, 803, 1607

### Organ transplantation

supply and demand in, 1607

### Organizational analysis

of conditions among hospital social workers, 963

### Organizational change

for firefighters, 1338

and hospital-based social work

practice, 1328

impact of, on detention facility, 1380

in public child welfare agency, 55

role of social work in, 57

in schools, 793

### Organizational culture

change in, for firefighters, 1338

and empowerment in social work practice, 519

### Organizational design

of social services, 79

### Organizational effectiveness

and disaster preparedness, 645

multiconstituency approach to assessment of, 506

and organizational communication, 960

in paternity establishment, 698

### Organizational relationships

on child sexual abuse, 878

### Organizational size

and work-family tension, 388

### Organizational structure

in family service agencies, 510

### Organizations

on behalf of Nigerian women, 419 and commitment to social change, 884

gender differences in, 404 identification of personnel with, 1381

networking in, 56

participation of staff in decision making in, 523

and quality improvement projects, 524

role of group work in promotion of women managers in, 1456

role of, in social development in Philippines, 871

School Social Work Association of America, 1382

survival of VISTA as an, 962

tenants', structural reform in, 576 and women, 880

### Orphanages

in Australia, 948

history of, 496

placement of children in, 489

### Orphans

experiences of, in placement, 1116

### Outcomes

in assessment of history of childhood abuse, 1479

of clients in drug treatment, 1067  
in day treatment, 112  
effect of individual and environmental characteristics on, in residential services, 623  
efficiency in social work as determined by, 1398  
in medical effectiveness research, 1480  
of placements by family preservation services, 224  
of sexual assault cases involving adults and children, 1433

**Outpatient mental health programs**  
child psychiatric diagnosis in, 1014  
problem severity among clients of, 627  
for psychiatric patients, 366

**Outpatient treatment**  
for blacks with chemical dependency, 1063  
of chemical dependence, 149

**Outpatients**  
assessment of dementia among elderly as, 356

**Outreach services**  
for Asian American adolescents, 1629  
for entitlement programs, 857, 1296

**Ownership**  
differences in, in provision of substance abuse services, 191  
land, evaluation of, 1660  
worker, in community development, 1438

**P**

**Pain**  
as associated with sickle cell disease, 1609  
management of, in patients with cancer, 1610

**Paraprofessionals**  
home visiting intervention by, to adolescent mothers, 984  
*See also Nonprofessionals*

**Parent child communication**  
enhancement of, through concept of privacy and intimacy of homosexuals, 1104

**Parent child relations**  
and adolescent social competence, 1144  
and depression among adolescents, 1284  
rating of, by children, 1157  
and reproductive technology, 588  
in single parent families, 709

**Parent education**  
benefits of, 322  
in cross categorical early childhood program, 1241  
risk factors for dropping out of programs for, 316

**Parent training**  
for parents with mental retardation, 769

**Parental attitudes**  
on treatment acceptability, 563

**Parenthood**  
and adolescents, 735  
and feminization of poverty, 862

**Parenting**  
impact of job experiences on, by fathers, 238  
lessons on, for recovering addicts in day treatment, 271  
and low-income single women with mental illness, 746  
program to assist adolescents with, 221  
and psychological distress, 841  
self-help program on, for African American men, 1683  
strengths among blacks in, 1537  
study of, and social work, 647

**Parents**  
abduction of children by, 237  
aging, intergenerational relations and depression in, 1523  
attachment styles of college students and divorce of, 207  
biological, post-reunion of adult adoptees with, 1172  
and child neglect, 1107  
and children sleeping together, 1556  
conflict tactics of, at-risk for child abuse, 753  
effect of death of, on adult children, 367, 1139  
effect of parenting skills program on self-esteem of, 1095  
effects of divorce on children's financial support from, for attending college, 239  
elderly, care of, in multigenerational households, 1520  
elderly, daughters as caregivers of, 701  
ethical issues in social workers' work with, 1374  
experiences of, to adult children's divorce, 240  
immigrant women as caregivers to, in Australia, 721  
impact of citizen review on, 985  
influence of divorce of, on children's relationships, 1160

involvement of, in children's therapy, 1447  
involvement of, in group therapy, 142

**Latino, and mutual support groups**, 1698

married and single, comparison of, on desire for money, 380

with mental retardation, 769

murder of, by children, 1577

needs and concerns of, with adopted Romanian children, 1548

noncustodial divorced, earning of, 732

as part of group therapy for developmentally disabled adolescents, 152

planning by, for future of adult children with mental retardation, 305

and reproductive technology, 588

role of adult children in divorce of, 247

use of rating scales with, of latency-age children, 1137

views of, of different respite care services, 633

**Participation**  
of elderly in senior centers, 683  
of single older women in labor force, 1306  
in social movements by sympathizers, 407  
of staff in organizational decision-making, 523

**Participative management**  
in agency/union relations, 83

**Partnerships**  
between agencies and colleges, 38  
buffering and strengthening of, 340  
effect of AIDS on, 1616  
imbalance of power in, 406  
between multi-ethnic groups and school social work, 7  
multiethnic, among families, schools, and communities, 938  
between schools and businesses to prepare students for job market, 1589  
between schools and communities, 1591  
between schools and families, 785  
between schools of social work and federal courts, 503  
in training of mental health administrators, 478  
among universities, schools, and communities for success of students, 1583

**Pastoral care**  
for persons with disabilities, 303

## Subject Index

- Paternalism**  
and marginally competent geriatric clients, 949
- Paternity**  
establishment of, for child, 1093
- Path analysis**  
of sexual behavior of adolescents and young adults, 704
- Patient characteristics**  
in choosing between two types of group therapy, 615
- Patient rights**  
and with mental illness, 369
- Patients**  
AIDS, critical issues in social work practice with, 110  
compliance of, with sickle cell disease and diabetes, 1598  
depression and anxiety in, with sickle cell disease, 1617  
difficult-to-treat, clinical supervision with, 992  
elderly, discharge planning for, 1600  
ex-mental, involvement of, in neighborhood, 847  
female, and family planning, 280  
group therapy with, by bipolar disorder and families, 1450  
involvement of, in discharge planning, 681  
perception of, of transcultural psychiatric practice, 559  
and physician relationship, 825  
and planned program of home hospice care, 1253  
psychiatric, stress management for, 1435  
psychoanalytic theory in treatment of, with HIV, 1001  
recidivism among, treated in emergency department, 86  
relationship between therapists and, 1000  
sexual exploitation of, by mental health care providers, 1010  
women, sexual assault among, seen in family practice, 295
- Pay equity**  
for social workers, 1385
- Peace**  
agenda for, between ethnic groups, 648  
and homosexuality, 1504  
international, role of technology in, 1653
- Peer groups**  
for senior citizens, 1518
- Peer relations**  
group psychotherapy for enhancement of, in schools, 159
- Peers**  
role of, in social self-efficacy of adolescents, 1549
- Perception**  
of black mothers of young children, 841  
boys', risk of sexual abuse, 223  
of children of medical evaluation for sexual abuse, 254  
of cultural factors in service delivery for sickle cell disease, 1599  
of family members of elder abuse, 1080  
on interpersonal interactions in black/Asian American housing project, 1685  
among Japanese Americans of family values and roles, 1111  
of men and women regarding division of housework, 1539  
of siblings of children with emotional disabilities, 1546  
of staff of hospice care program, 1264
- Performance**  
difference in, of elementary and middle high school students, 792  
of mental health case managers, 991  
school, of children in kinship care, 325  
of social workers after change in job task, 62
- Performance test**  
in health care, 807
- Perinatal care**  
for pregnant women, 1509
- Permanency planning**  
for adults with mental retardation, 305  
for children in kinship care, 275  
of infant placement by child welfare workers, 1185
- Person in environment perspective**  
in self-psychology, 567
- Personal opinion**  
of professionals regarding child sexual abuse allegations, 715
- Personality disorders**  
and Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy, 353
- Personnel**  
displaced, economic strain, family structure and problems with children among, 267  
identification of, with employing organizations, 1381  
impact of organizational reform on, 1380
- impact of overinvolvement of, on job satisfaction, 967  
judgment of, about hospital quality, 622  
participation of, in organizational decision making, 523  
perspective of, on eldercare initiatives, 1307  
perspectives of, on labor force development in Saudi Arabia, 1324  
process groups for training of, in institutions, 141  
role of, in JOBS, 1308  
unjust dismissal of, 866  
and workplace disaster, 850  
*See also Staff*
- Personnel management**  
in human service agencies, 977
- Perspective taking**  
as predictor of divorce, 256
- Pets**  
well-being and attachment to, 845
- Pharmacists**  
women as, 437
- Phenomenology**  
in social work practice, 1420
- Philosophy**  
of hospice programs in Oregon, 1264  
of science war, 163  
of social work, 1050  
TQM as, in management, 1395  
traditional, in human services, 1655
- Physical abuse**  
effect of, on prosocial behavior of children, 274  
interpersonal and psychological functioning of women with experiences of, 427  
mothers and history of, 211  
relationship of, to body image, 560
- Physicians**  
family practice, burnout among, 60  
judgment of, about hospital quality, 622  
and patient relationship, 825
- Placement**  
of black children with white foster parents, 737  
and child welfare practice, 1169  
of children in family foster care, 1540  
of children in foster care, 738  
of children in foster care in Israel, 1313  
of children in kinship care, 275  
of children with relatives, 1524  
experiences of orphans in, 1116  
field, and social work students, 43

- nonpermanent, child welfare trends for infants in, 1185  
 nonpermanent, infants in, 748  
 out-of-home, family reunification following, 1544  
 outcome of, of intensive family preservation services, 224  
 and tutors from college-based programs, 457
- Planning**  
 for development of distance education programs in social work, 1351  
 for end of life of home care clients, 675  
 in environmental community development, 1640  
 for retirement by social workers, 1387
- Play therapy**  
 non-directive and focused approaches to, 1430  
 for siblings in dysfunctional families, 1448
- Pluralism**  
 cultural, and social work practice, 468
- Police**  
 attitudes of blacks toward, 1695  
 killings of, 294
- Policy**  
 on aging during Clinton administration, 411  
 change of, in social service agencies, 379  
 concerns of white grandparents on, regarding care of grandchildren, 1077  
 equitable universal caregiver, 418  
 evaluation of, in community development in Ireland, 122  
 gatekeeping, for dismissal of students for nonacademic reasons, 1369  
 on infant placement, 748  
 military, on "don't ask, don't tell", 1496  
 prohibition, and legalization of drugs, 193  
 on relative foster care, 1524  
 social work, teaching of, 24  
 training for public assistance workers in, 471
- Policy analysis**  
 of Medicare prospective payment system, 1265
- Policy research**  
 and voices of women, 176
- Political action**  
 and community organization, 576  
 in development of cities, 1671
- and organizations, 884  
**Political activism**  
 and casework practice, 526  
**Political economic systems**  
 and impact on unemployment in China, 1320  
 and social work, 879  
**Political oppression**  
 mental health of women with experiences of, 1630  
 of social workers, 1643
- Politics**  
 convergence of science with, 1375  
 curriculum on, in social work education, 1359  
 and empowerment, 882  
 in Hong Kong, 401  
 integration of, in Yugoslavia, 398  
 in organizations, 56  
 relationship between social welfare and, 890  
 versus research in social policy, 1334  
 state, violence in, in China, 1659
- Pornography**  
 connection of, to violence against women, 1219
- Positivism**  
 involvement of, with practice-theory-research process, 185  
 in social work research, 163
- Postmodernism**  
 and contemporary social work, 650  
 in feminist theory, 1501  
 and social work, 649, 592
- Postpartum depression**  
 among Italian women after birth of first child, 445
- Posttraumatic stress disorder**  
 and attachment theory, 1503  
 in Bosnian and Croatian women, 1628  
 comorbidity of, 216  
 among disaster relief workers, 95  
 experiences of, after Vietnam war among women, 1349  
 group therapy for women with, 148  
 similarity of, among adult sexual survivors and Vietnam veterans, 360  
 treatment of women with, after abortion, 994  
 in U.S. Army Basic Combat Training recruits, 1271
- Poverty**  
 BSW students' interest in working with people in, 932  
 as cause of homelessness among elderly, 694  
 causes of, among children, 1541  
 child, campaign for elimination of, in Canada by 2000, 1148  
 children in, 719  
 and children in foster care, 490  
 children in, in India, 215  
 depression in young rural women in, 358  
 effects of, on working families, 1179  
 among the elderly, 382  
 families in, 494  
 feminization of, in U.S., 862  
 frail elderly people in, 691  
 long-term, among working aged, 860  
 long-term, among working-aged persons, 1298  
 and minority groups, 1475  
 among persons with mental illness, 863  
 and placement outcomes of intensive family preservation services, 224  
 public assistance for families in, 1667  
 reduction of, in America, 859  
 role of racism in production of, 376  
 social policy on, during national depression of 1896-97, 950  
 and Third World nations, 870  
 in urban areas, 1021  
 among women in South Africa, 394  
 among young children, 1155
- Poverty areas**  
 in America, 856  
 and community organizations, 572
- Power**  
 balance of, in interpersonal relationships, 406  
 and men, 899  
 and networking in organizations, 56  
 perceived, of managers of young offenders programs, 1231
- Practice**  
 child welfare, use of placement genograms in, 1169  
 improvement of, in hospital social work, 827  
 interests in, of graduate social work students, 1353  
 multicultural, social work education for, 46  
 psychiatric, and economics, 114  
 school-community, consultation in, 318  
 strengths perspective in, with elders, 1517  
 wisdom used in, 1420

## Subject Index

- See also* Private practice; Social work practice
- Practice effectiveness** guidelines for, 522 in health care, 517 and placement programs, 457
- Practice models** collaborative, need for, in gerontological social work, 504 development of, for homeless mentally ill, 1431
- Practice research model** use of analogs as pedagogical strategy for, 926
- Practicum** social work, and human services delivery, 48
- Practitioners** accountable, preparing social work students for careers as, 906 skilled, to work with war-related stress in clients, 92
- Predictability** of recipients leaving AFDC, 618
- Predictions** of alcohol and drug use in early adulthood, 1513
- Predictor variable** history of childhood abuse as, in clinical social work, 1479
- Pregnancy, 283** among at-risk women children in out-of-home living arrangement, 1005 health care during, 339 job security of women during, 866 Norplant as contraceptive against, 1330 perinatal drug and alcohol abuse treatment programs for women during, 1509 role of social workers in provision of health care to women during, 820 search for solutions to drug abuse during, 187 substance abuse among women during, 663 termination of, through abortion among adolescents, 1566 therapist's, impact of, on treatment process, 1421 unwanted, alternatives to, 266 use of natural family planning for avoidance of, 280
- Prejudice** origin of, 855
- Premarital counseling** and later marital quality and stability, 253
- Prenatal care** for adolescents and young adults, 801 role of social workers in, of pregnant women, 820
- Preschool age children** affective expressions of, with Down's syndrome, 767 communication among, with disabilities, 771 effects of divorce on home environments of, 272 prevention of timeout escape in, 173 refugee Iranian, effects of organized violence on, in Sweden, 1312
- Preschools** children in, and addicted mothers, 1534 and impact on families, 1130
- Prevalence rate** of child abuse by foster care providers, 206 of child sexual abuse in Finland, 278 of sexual assault among women patients, 295
- Prevention** of child abuse by substance abusers, 1106 of child sexual abuse, 638 community practice for, of child abuse, 582 of HIV infection among blacks, 1612 of HIV/AIDS among incarcerated women, 1604 of infant mortality in Philadelphia, 1266 of relapse following alcohol abuse treatment, 1506 risk assessment in, of child abuse, 736 school-based program for, of child abuse, 717 skills for, of violence, 1575 of substance abuse among adolescents, 190 substance abuse, for adolescents, 1184 of violence among youths of color, 783
- See also* Primary prevention
- Prevention intervention** against HIV infection among homosexual men, 804
- Preventive intervention** for adolescents in depression, 1549 for cardiovascular disease, 654 with families, 1193
- in health care, 332 Late Nite Basketball Project as, for youths, 716 with latency-age children at risk, 1237 Norplant as, against pregnancy, 1330 programmatic, against child abuse and neglect, 1123 in psychosocial care for people with HIV infection, 846 societal, against child abuse and neglect, 1143 use of, for at-risk youths for school failure, 1242 against violence in elementary schools, 779 against workplace disaster, 850
- Pricing** as strategy in delivery of human services, 1399
- Primary care** clinical practice guidelines for depression in, 1002 and community development in Australia, 124 community oriented, assessment of, 351 geriatric case management in, 688 of grandchildren by grandparents, 710 women as providers of, for developmentally disabled child, 600 for women with HIV and AIDS, 816
- Primary prevention** of alcoholism in children of alcoholics, 1586 in Israel, 396
- See also* Prevention
- Prisoners** female, HIV/AIDS prevention among, 1604 former political, psychological well-being of Vietnamese as, 1343 mental health services for, 503 reintegration of, as substance abusers into community, 1222
- Prisons** building of, as intervention of last resort, 376 impact of organizational reform on, 1380 psychosocial issues of women in, 301 and recidivism, 1405
- Privacy** concept of, in disclosure of sexual preference among gay sons and lesbian daughters, 1104

- Private agencies**  
versus public health care organizations, 515
- Private practice**  
and geriatric case management, 688  
job satisfaction and retention of social workers in, 65  
and MSW students, 455  
significance of fee in private practice, 981  
*See also Practice; Social work practice*
- Private sector**  
child care as provided by, in Denmark, 708  
of out-of-home day care in Denmark, 1314  
provision of substance abuse services by, 191
- Privatization**  
and mental health care agencies, 515  
of social work services, 1400
- Probation**  
training in, in UK, 481
- Probation officers**  
professional orientation of, 969
- Problem behavior**  
in children and family preservation services, 1114
- Problem solving**  
group interaction styles and effectiveness of, 604  
social work students and, with clients, 917  
specificity and use of strategies in, 629
- Process recording**  
development of, for dropouts in psychotherapy, 1017  
in social work field education, 1365
- Productivity**  
scholarly, editorial board members of social work journals, 922  
scholarly, of black social work faculties, 476
- Professional associations**  
for advancement of blacks, 886  
for African Americans and social welfare agenda, 1293
- Professional development**  
of child welfare workers, 979  
and community organization, 575  
of foster parents in Finland, 774  
in public child welfare agencies, 4 in school social work, 1384  
of social work, 952  
through voluntarism, 644
- Professional identity**  
dual, of social worker-psychoanalysts, 513  
of mothers as psychotherapists, 1409  
of social work-psychoanalysts, 1389
- Professionalism**  
and social work values, 1375  
of women's care in the Netherlands, 1703
- Professionals**  
African-American women as, in EAPs, 435  
assessment of family preservation programs by, in community agencies, 873  
responses of, to child sexual abuse, 715  
stress debriefings for, in schools, 1367  
training for, on topics in child sexual abuse, 1355  
women as, in EAPs, 443  
women as, in pharmacy, 437
- Program design**  
to address needs of foster children, 1519  
for prevention of suicide among students, 796
- Program development**  
and homelessness, 609  
role of animation as strategy in, 980
- Program evaluation**  
of EAPs, health promotion, and drug testing in human resources, 852  
effect of, on qualitative behavioral changes, 1038  
in social work education, 477
- Prosecution**  
criminal, of child protection workers, 1571
- Prosecutors**  
of child sexual abusers, 714
- Prosocial behavior**  
training in, for aggressive adolescents, 1235  
in youth, 764
- Prostitution**  
relationship between incest and, 1228  
among women in Taiwan, 1340
- Protective service workers**  
use of authority by, with involuntary clients, 1124  
violence and threats against, 966
- Protestant church**  
reaction of, on race discrimination amendment, 894
- Psychiatric evaluation**  
use of *DSM-III* in, 625
- Psychiatric hospitals**  
deinstitutionalization in, 1273  
public, use of seclusion with children and adolescents in, 1274
- Psychiatric services**  
emergency, issues in, 550  
evaluation of one's competency by, 555  
for homeless persons with mental illness, 844  
transcultural, resident's perception of, 559
- Psychiatric social work**  
knowledge of clients' culture in, 987
- Psychiatric treatment**  
aftercare, of patients, 366  
combination of physical treatment with, 102  
satisfaction of ex-psychiatric patients with, 537
- Psychiatric units**  
Canadian, organizational performance in, 506
- Psychiatry**  
American, future of, 368  
development of computerized clinical database in, 72  
and economics, 114  
future of residency training in, 117  
future of, and recruitment, 109  
and health care reform, 352  
impact of family on careers in, 260  
redefinition of, 14
- Psychoanalysts**  
personal history as told by, 1363  
professional identity of social workers as, 1389  
theoretical orientation of social workers as, 513
- Psychoanalytic theory**  
and child sexual abuse, 1499  
on female development, 1052, 1145  
in psychotherapy, 541  
in social work, 1414  
in treatment of HIV-positive patient, 1001  
use of metaphor in, 1429
- Psychodynamics**  
of attention deficit disorder with or without hyperactivity, 1268  
of child stimuli in mothers with and without childhood history of physical abuse, 211  
of day treatment, 112  
impact of parent's death on, of adult children, 367

## Subject Index

- of juvenile firesetting, 300  
of marital separation, 136  
in psychotherapy, 548  
of questionable child sex abuse allegations, 202  
of relationships of African-American fathers and sons, 290  
of risky sexual behavior among gay men with HIV, 900  
in treatment of disturbed adolescent, 99  
of white and black men's adaptation to HIV/AIDS, 540  
of workplace disaster, 850
- Psychoeducational approach**  
in group therapy with patients with bipolar disorder, 1450  
in working with caregivers of patients with Alzheimer's disease, 696
- Psychological development**  
in infants, 848
- Psychological stress**  
among Asian college students, 1282  
among black mothers, 841  
in Bosnian and Croatian women, 1628  
among Cambodian refugees, 400  
due to adult disclosure of sexual abuse, 361  
among siblings of disturbed adolescents, 1272
- Psychological well being**  
of former Vietnamese political prisoners in U.S., 1343  
impact of disturbed adolescents on, of siblings, 1272
- Psychopathology**  
and codependency, 1511  
of Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy, 353  
and object relations, 1009  
among participants in non-treatment drug abuse residential studies, 196  
as response to failures in human environment, 842
- Psychosis**  
in Vincent van Gogh, 362
- Psychosocial assessment**  
of dually diagnosed homeless persons, 895  
of male retirees on mortality, 1073  
of Tourette Syndrome, 115
- Psychosocial care**  
longevity as result of, 552  
preventive, for people with HIV infection, 846
- Psychosocial development**  
of children living in adverse milieus, 291
- of families, 1096  
of midlife women caring for elderly family members, 1091
- Psychosocial distress**  
of death, 562
- Psychosocial factors**  
associated with adolescent alcohol abuse, 1150  
in case management with frail elderly persons, 531  
of child out-of-home living arrangements among at-risk pregnant women, 1005  
in clinical social work, 567  
of frail elderly living alone, 672  
of longevity, 838  
of schizophrenia, 844  
of substance abuse among pregnant women, 663  
in uncompensated occupational illnesses of Navajo Indians, 12
- Psychosocial functioning**  
role of skin color in, of African Americans, 545
- Psychosocial intervention**  
in social work, 103
- Psychotherapeutic breakthrough**  
use of Erickson's work as, 1003
- Psychotherapists**  
professional identity of mothers as, 1409
- Psychotherapy**  
camping as, for women, 96  
for children and adolescents with chronic mental illness in specialized foster care, 1204  
for children in foster care, 761  
and decline of community, 116  
development of coding system for dropouts in, 1017  
with difficult-to-treat patients, 992  
with foster parents of sexually abused children, 139  
and health care reform, 815  
horseback riding as, 118  
issue of skin color in, with African Americans, 545  
for lesbian batterers, 1223  
with narcissistically vulnerable couples, 594  
narrative and caseness approaches in, 564  
for persons with schizophrenia, 652  
psychoanalytic theory in, 541  
psychoanalytically oriented, and managed care, 561  
for recovering drug addicts, 271
- religion as, 363  
of sexual minorities, 1637  
with sexually abused girls, 1562  
supervision in, 1012  
transference in, 548  
with traumatized children, 1625  
use of metaphor in, 1429  
use of narratives in, 547  
wilderness program as, for women, 94, 113, 146, 150, 428  
wilderness programs as, for incest and rape survivors, 137  
with persons with schizophrenia, 566  
with women with visual impairment or blindness, 1416
- See also Therapy*
- Psychotropic drugs**  
and students, 359
- Public assistance**  
use of, by young men, 1297
- Public housing**  
black women as tenant managers of, 1299
- Public opinion**  
on tenants of community mental health residences as neighbors, 569
- Public policy**  
regarding adults with mental retardation, 765  
on child welfare, 888  
on crime, 1574  
racist, segregation of African American as result of, 1294  
and social work practice in the 21st century, 759  
and work disability, 776
- Public relations**  
managerial roles of black women in, 74
- Public schools**  
linking of human services with, 1585  
partnerships among universities, communities and, 1583
- Public sector**  
management of change in, 69  
of out-of-home day care in Denmark, 1314  
provision of substance abuse services by, 191  
reform of, in Australia, 892
- Public transportation**  
use of, by poor frail elderly people, 691
- Public welfare workers**  
*Common Human Needs* as guidelines for, 953  
interpersonal skills training for, 471  
and JOBS, 865

**Publications**

- influence of, in social work, 461
- mythologies of consumption in, for adolescents, 217
- social work, bias in, 28
- social work, coverage of women's issues in, 32
- social work, manuscript submission rates among African Americans in, 476

**Punishment**

- as child abuse in child rearing, 242
- in child rearing, 210
- probation officers choice of, for offenders, 969
- See also Capital punishment*
- Purchase of services**
  - in human services, 1396
  - in nonprofit organizations, 509
  - as primary method for delivery of personal social services in U.S., 959
  - as primary method for delivery of personal social services in U.S., 508
  - by public welfare agencies, 75

**Q****Quadriplegia**

- acceptance of, 1606

**Qualifications**

- standards in, of social work faculty, 45

**Qualitative methods**

- building knowledge in social work through, 171
- in social work research, 176
- use of, in research in social work, 519
- Qualitative research**
  - and family practice, 174
  - on foster care, 761
  - guidelines for teaching of, in doctoral programs, 1361
  - in social work, 178, 161, 166, 180, 167, 1040
  - and soundness of social work knowledge base, 175

**Quality assurance**

- detection of payment errors in AFDC through, 68
- and family day care, 232
- in hospital social work, 827
- in hospitals, 622
- project reviews in organizations on, 524
- in social work education, 21

**Quality of care**

- in residential centers for children, 1115

**Quality of life**

- and adult foster care, 1089
- among African women, 869
- among chronically mentally ill shelter population, 1275
- of families with adopted special-needs children, 1181
- and organ procurement, 1607
- of persons with spinal cord injury, 1256
- in retirement, 1603
- of single parent families, 729

**Quantitative research**

- in social work, 178, 161, 167
- and views of women, 176

**Questioning**

- of allegations of child sex abuse, 202

**Questionnaires**

- to measure children's knowledge or sexual abuse, 638
- measurement of stress with, 832
- self-report, for group work, 154

**R****Race**

- effect of, on quality of services offered to minority adolescents, 1493

**Race and family life**

- groupwork and issues of, 603
- impact of, on employment opportunity, 1305

- impact of, on minority welfare mothers, 1568

- impact of, on perceptions of fairness in division of housework, 1539

- and leadership in groupwork, 606

**Race discrimination**

- in religion, 1335

**Race relations**

- in Brazil, 391
- between Korean Americans and African Americans, 1344

**Racial attitudes**

- of case managers toward black clients, 1484

**Racial differences**

- among battered women, 438
- among black and white caregivers of dementia patients, 833
- in timing and factors associated with retirement, 386

**Racial discrimination**

- and case managers, 1484

- legislation on, 894

- personal comfort of faculty in teaching content on, 41

**Racial identity**

- issues on, in white foster families with black children, 737

**Racial segregation**

- in America, 856
- among ethnic groups, 1294
- of whites from blacks during 1980s, 374

**Racism**

- in black humor, 1292
- environmental, and community development, 1640

- impact of, on black women, 1458
- role of, in production of poverty, 376

- role of, in retention of minority students in social work, 29
- sexual, and AIDS, 349

**Rape**

- of Bosnian and Croatian women, 1628

- fear of, among young Greek women, 1229

- nightmares as result of, 1281

- wilderness program as psychotherapy for survivors of, 137

- wives coping with, 1211
- of women patients seen in family practice clinics, 295

- women's perception on, 309

- work of volunteers with survivors of, 763

**Rating scales**

- Family Environment Scale, 639
- to identify child profile preferences, 1137

- to measure adjustment of children of Holocaust survivors, 1209

- to measure attitudes of children about conflict resolution, 1592

- to measure career-development volunteerism, 644

- to measure child abuse potential, 736

- to measure critical thinking in social work practice, 1041

- to measure family cohesion, 589

- to measure knowledge of children in Northern Tanzania, 631

- to measure long-term marital satisfaction, 591

- to measure partner abuse, 162

- for measurement of children's view of foster families, 1157

- on self-esteem, 626

- South Shore Problem Inventory—Revised, 627

- use of, in evaluation of domiciliary program for homeless people, 1481

## Subject Index

- Reality**  
of single parent families, 730
- Reasoning**  
heuristic, and clinical practice, 1426  
moral, of BSW students working with people in poverty, 932
- Recidivism**  
case management for, 1405  
and child abuse, 233  
and drunk driving, 668  
impact of social work on, 86  
juvenile, use of artificial intelligence to model patterns of, 67
- Reciprocal interactions**  
between social workers from different cultures, 469
- Reconstituted families**  
economic behavior of, 257  
*See also Families; Stepfamilies*
- Recovery**  
cognitive, with abstinence and relationship to family history for alcoholism, 658  
parenting groups for drugs addicts in, 271  
role of self-blame and making amends in, from bereavement, 1638  
women's spirituality and, from divorce, 1174
- Recreation**  
in therapy for troubled children, 1447
- Recruitment**  
in psychiatry, 109
- Redistribution**  
of welfare for working poor, 1668
- Reductionism**  
avoidance of, in psychiatric treatment, 102
- Referrals**  
of elementary age students for social skills training, 1236
- Reform**  
of child labor and compulsory school attendance, 498  
in disability compensation, 776  
in mental health system, 537  
mental health, for group psychotherapy, 610  
in middle level schools, 797  
psychiatric reimbursement in, in New York State, 831  
in public schools and linking of human services, 1585  
of public sector in Australia, 892  
structural, organizing for, 576
- Refugees**  
Cambodian, and social work intervention, 400
- effects of organized violence on preschool Iranian children as, in Sweden, 1312
- immigration statuses of, and service provision, 527  
resettlements of, in Japan and U.S., 1317
- and social work, 9  
social work practice with, 104
- Southeast Asian**, economic status of, 1483
- Southeast-Asian**, service improvement for, 1483
- Regression**  
in group psychotherapy, 147
- Regression analysis**  
comparison of, and discriminant analysis, 619
- Regulations**  
on child labor and compulsory school attendance, 498  
on social policy on managed mental health care, 1269
- Rehabilitation**  
of accident survivor, 1606  
of African women with vesico vaginal fistula, 1257  
religion and, of persons with disabilities, 303  
of stroke patients, 341  
use of computers in, of juvenile delinquents, 67
- Rehabilitation programs**  
for black adults with chemical dependency, 1063  
for homeless individuals with mental illness, 1270  
for incarcerated black males, 1220  
for incarcerated substance abusers, 1222
- Rehabilitation services**  
in China, 1587
- Reimbursement**  
reform in, for psychiatric services, 831
- Rejection**  
themes of, in group work with Caribbean adolescents, 1459
- Relapse**  
prevention of, following alcohol abuse treatment, 1506
- Relationships**  
between adoptive and birthmothers, 1158  
of African-American fathers and sons, 290  
of attorneys and social workers, 502  
balance of power in, 406  
communication in, of spouses, 134  
dynamics of, between mothers and daughters, 1149
- emotionally close, of older persons, 687
- of field instructors and social work students, 31
- of foreign-born adoptees with adoptive parents, 993
- high school dating, gender differences of psychological abuse in, 1171
- impact of disturbed adolescents on, with siblings, 1272
- importance in, between client and worker, 84
- influence of parental divorce on, of children, 1160
- between mothers and sons, 598
- outside, of lesbians, 1699
- between patients and therapists, 1000
- of siblings, 548
- understanding of, between social worker and client in multicultural setting, 996
- Relative's responsibility**  
in care of elderly dependents, 669  
to patients in nursing homes, 1631
- Relatives**  
and foster care, 1524  
provision of child care by, 727
- Reliability**  
of children's statements on sexual abuse, 213, 269  
of *DSM-III*, 625  
of oral examination for licensing in social work, 1  
of self-reported service use, 226  
in use of computers for treatment of persons with mental retardation, 306
- Relief**  
disaster, acute stress reaction among workers of, 95
- Religion**  
contribution of, to social work, 1050  
impact of, on families, 1007  
inclusion of, in social work curriculum, 40  
race discrimination in, 1335  
and rehabilitation of persons with disabilities, 303  
role of, in day-to-day living, 363  
and well-being of disabled persons, 313
- Religious affiliation**  
and adaptation of Hispanic families to member with mental retardation, 766
- Religious beliefs**  
of Jewish communities, 1022

- Relocation**  
 and adjustment to new schools, 317  
 of elderly from nursing home to nursing home, 670  
 family, adjustment of adolescents to, 270  
 to nursing home, 342  
 stress in, 231
- Remarriage**  
 and divorce, 128
- Renal disease**  
 behavior after transplant for, 1262
- Reproduction**  
 use of technology in, 588
- Research**  
 on adolescent mothers, 1535  
 on adoption, 1037  
 on Australian welfare state, 858  
 on biologically based sexual preference, 1502  
 on changes in senior center participant characteristics, 683  
 on child adjustment to divorce, 983  
 in child rearing and violence, 242  
 on childhood abuse, 1479  
 on childhood noncompliance, 170  
 on children and youths, 1102  
 on children of alcoholics, 747  
 on children's knowledge of sexual abuse, 638  
 concepts of care in, in Scandinavia, 1057  
 development of network for, on family and child well-being, 1472  
 development of unit for, in hospital social work department, 164  
 on diversity, 1476  
 on domestic violence, 1471  
 on dual professional identity, 513  
 on elder abuse, 692  
 on empirical practice in social work, 1011  
 empirical, in graduate social work education, 936  
 ethnographic, on homeless families, 756  
 on families and households, 636  
 on family functioning, 639  
 on family preservation services, 703  
 on family reunification, 1045  
 on foster care, 1043  
 on foster youths' preparation for independent living, 1170  
 on health care needs of children in foster care, 1263  
 on homelessness and community change, 452
- on human sexuality, 1473  
 on information technology, 1316  
 institute for, on health and human services, 172  
 integration of social work practice with, 926  
 on interagency cooperation in child abuse cases, 878  
 on investigation of child sexual abuse, 1403  
 on juvenile firesetting, 300  
 on kinship care, 1129  
 on licensing in social work, 1  
 on long-term poverty among working aged, 860  
 on maltreated children, 624  
 on medical effectiveness, 1480  
 in modeling collaboration and social services integration, 80  
 on non-treatment residential drug abuse, 196  
 on noncustodial black fathers, 1555  
 on nonresident adolescent biological fathers, 734  
 on residential group child care, 1049  
 participatory, and community organization, 575  
 on partner abuse, 162  
 personal document, 1478  
 versus politics in social policy, 1334  
 population-based, on child sexual abuse, 205  
 on premarital factors associated with later marital quality, 253  
 psychiatry and behavioral genetic, advances in, 565  
 psychobiological, on sexual orientation, 1489  
 on public child welfare workers in Canada, 1109  
 on purchase of services in social service, 959  
 reference sources for, on substance use and abuse, 197  
 on risk assessment as practice method in child protective services, 1131  
 Scandinavian social, concept of caring in, 646  
 on separation anxiety in infants, 1039  
 on sexuality, 1497  
 social science, Supreme Court's response to, on capital punishment, 410  
 on social values and services, 641  
 in social work, 912  
 in social work through use of computer technologies, 1044
- on treatment foster care, 1046  
 on urban homeless families, 1482  
 use of child welfare archives for, 643  
 use of, in specialty journals on addictive behaviors, 655
- Research centers**  
 guidelines for, in schools of social work, 1485
- Research curriculum**  
 integration of field instruction with, in social work education, 906
- Research methods**  
 in health care, 807  
 new approach in, for helping at-risk families, 1126
- Resettlement**  
 of Southeast Asian refugees in Japan and U.S., 1317
- Residency**  
 future of, in psychiatry, 117
- Residential care facilities**  
 for children in Mozambique, 854  
 community-based, for chronically mentally ill elders, 685  
 conversion of, to assisted living facilities, 682  
 for persons with severe disabilities, 773  
 public opinion of, for mental health patients, 569  
 research on group child care in, 1049  
 for young children in Romania, 757
- Residential segregation**  
 in postapartheid South Africa, 1642  
 of whites from blacks during 1980s, 374
- Residential services**  
 assessment of quality of, for children, 1115  
 for battered women, 762  
 for dually diagnosed homeless individuals, 895  
 long-term, for youths in Canada, 1134  
 non-treatment, for drug abusers, 196  
 to people with learning disabilities, 623  
 for persons with severe mental illness, 837  
 for single mothers with mental illness, 746
- Residential treatment**  
 boys in, with conduct disorder, 740  
 for dually diagnosed homeless persons, 1270

## Subject Index

- treatment foster care as alternative to, 1046  
use of farm animals in therapy with children in, 108
- Resiliency**  
in adjustment to sickle cell disease, 1597  
among blacks, 1120  
in children living in adverse psychosocial milieus, 291  
in divorced women, 234  
enhancement of, among working single mothers, 212
- Resistance**  
to community-based programs for persons with mental illness, 583  
of drug abusers to treatment, 189
- Resource allocation**  
and remarried families, 257
- Resources**  
material, and husband's participation in housework, 1180  
mobilization of, for failed environmental protest, 1442  
social, children as, 1153
- Respite care**  
caregiver attitude on, for people with Alzheimer's disease, 1087  
for elderly in Hong Kong, 674  
parents' views of, 633
- Responses**  
of aged to education about advanced directives, 1596  
of children and adolescents to fire in home, 236  
of health services to people of color, 813  
to loss of loved ones, 1638  
organizational effectiveness in, to disasters, 645  
professional, to child sexual abuse, 227, 229-230  
of workplace to child welfare workers' personal losses, 1383
- Responsibility**  
of balancing work and family, 244  
in mental health toward patients, 369  
shared, 483  
shared, of husbands and wives, 127  
of social workers during war, 51
- Restraint**  
physical, federal legislation on, in long-term care facilities, 883
- Retention**  
of child welfare workers, 64  
of identity by pan-Indians, 1347  
of minority students in social work, 29  
of social workers, 65
- Retirees**  
male, adaptation to mortality among, 1073
- Retirement**  
health and quality of life in, 1603  
racial differences in factors associated with, 386  
social worker preparedness for, 1387
- Retrenchment**  
and group work with foreman, 1030  
impact of, on families and individuals, 370  
and social work, 389
- Reunification**  
family, in Mozambique, 854  
family, research on, 1045  
family, service delivery in program for, 1189  
of foster children with families, 713, 1117, 1530, 1666  
services for, of families, 1544
- Rights**  
of elders and Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program, 881  
individual, in Hong Kong, 401  
legislation for protection of, of persons with disabilities, 307  
of pregnant drug abusers, 187  
protection of, of women, 373  
of workers to know about chemical hazards in workplace, 1291
- Risk factors**  
in adjustment to sickle cell disease, 1597  
assessment of, in child abuse prevention programs, 736  
as associated with alcohol use, 654  
for children of alcoholics, 1586  
for dropping out of parenting education program, 316  
for heart disease among Hawaiians, 338  
for HIV among Puerto Rican injection drug users, 1261  
in reproductive technology, 588  
in sexual behaviors of homosexual men, 804  
for substance abuse among women, 1512  
for suicide among persons with AIDS, 1615  
for violence, 1575
- Risk management**  
and juvenile recidivism, 67  
for malpractice claims against social workers, 1377  
as practice method in child protective services, 1131  
services in, for work with parents with mental retardation, 769
- use of instruments in, of child abuse, 1469
- Risk taking**  
in child protection work, 246  
sexual, among women on methadone, 806  
sexual, and contraction of AIDS, 809  
sexual, in adulthood as result of childhood sexual abuse, 1221  
sexual, of gay men with HIV, 900  
of youth in Denmark and US, 204
- Rituals**  
coping skills of survivors of abuse through, 1419  
use of, in family therapy, 1026
- Role conflict**  
among Korean dual-career couples, 1159
- Role expectation**  
among American and Japanese families, 1151
- Role expectations**  
in marriage of college students in China and Taiwan, 1147
- Roles**  
of adult children in parent's divorce, 247  
of child welfare managers, 1401  
managerial, of black women in public relations, 74  
of nonresident adolescent biological fathers, 734  
perceptions of, among Japanese Americans, 1111  
as related to gender among black women, 423
- Runaways**  
short-term emergency shelter program for, 1016  
social work services for, 1142
- Rural areas**  
assessment of family preservation programs in, 873  
battered women in, 1216  
black family structure in, 1536  
community development in, of El Salvador, 570  
depression in women in, 358  
development of, in Africa, 120  
economic demands of families in, 876  
health care utilization among elderly in, 1251  
HIV/AIDS in, 822  
home-based work for women in, 874  
homeless children in, 1552  
organization of services in, 875  
placement of poor children from urban families in orphanages in, 489

research on social values and services in, 641  
role of women in social development in, of Africa, 869  
social workers working in, 1417  
social workers' and nurses'  
perceptions of social work role in hospitals in, 501  
suicidal ideation among adolescents in, 203  
violence and threats against child protection workers in, 966  
volunteer service program in, 126  
women in, 403  
women in, in Nicaragua, 424  
women in, in South Africa, 394

**Rural social workers**  
burnout among, in hospitals, 511

**S****Safety**

assessment of, of children at risk of maltreatment, 1127  
against chemical hazards in workplace, 1291  
specialized health and, for child welfare workers, 514  
among workers in developing nations, 821  
in workplace, 850

**Satisfaction**

with health and quality of life in retirement, 1603  
and marital separation, 136  
of ex-psychiatric patients with treatment, 537  
parental, and adolescent social competence, 1144  
of social work field instructors, 964  
of social work student with clinical education experiences, 928  
of volunteers working with survivors of rape and battering, 763

**Scapegoating**

and feminism, 179  
in group therapy, 153  
of mothers in social work practice textbooks, 925  
of mothers in social work textbooks, 88  
of people of color, 376

**Schizophrenia**

characteristics of people with, 652  
clozapine and treatment of, 546  
neuroleptic drug treatment of, 536  
psychosocial factors of, 844  
psychotherapy with persons with, 566

and subjective experience of symptoms, 1283

**Scholarship**

among black social work faculties, 476  
among editorial board members of social work journals, 922  
qualitative and quantitative research in, in social work research, 167  
in social work, 912

**School age children**

attention deficit disorder among, 1268

Hispanic, perception of self-worth among, 1162

inner city, problems of, 1140  
intervention program for, at-risk for substance abuse and school failure, 1242

school-based protection program for, in New Zealand, 782  
treatment of, enrolled at day treatment centers, 1447

**School attendance**

policies regarding, of teenagers, 890

regulations regarding, 498

relation of money incentives to, 1243

**School social work**

and academic achievement of black children, 1588

with autistic children, 1584  
and child abuse prevention program, 717

with children of alcoholics, 1586  
and direct intervention services, 1415

ecological theory in, 315

formation of association for, 1382

history of, in New York City, 53  
Jane Fullerton Culbert as pioneer in, 951

and multi-ethnic and community partnership, 7

and multiculturalism, 1234

national association of, history of, 52

professional development in, 1384

role of visiting teachers in, 1379

role of, in school reform, 1585  
training in cultural diversity for, 1053

**School social workers**

collaboration between child protective services and, 275

identification of children with disabilities by, 319

inservice programs for, 42

licensing, credentialing, and certification for, 2  
and public school education, 938  
role of, in minimizing violence, 1226

and school-linked services, 1582

and school violence, 784  
and students use of psychotropic drugs, 359

and support programs, 793

and training program with aggressive adolescents, 1235  
work of, with at-risk youth, 1591

work of, with parentally bereaved children, 1092

**Schools**

culturally relevant programs for American Indian children in, 1239

group psychotherapy as intervention in, to enhance close friendships in preadolescence, 159

integrated and comprehensive services in, 1582

linking communities with, 318  
new, adjustment of students and families to, 317

partnerships between communities and, 1591

performance of children in kinship care at, 325

preventive intervention in, for children at risk, 1237

role of, in prevention of suicide among youths, 798

social support for Haitians for completion of, 324

stress debriefings for professionals in, 1367

support programs in, 793

violence in, 784, 778, 1226

working alliance between home and, 1238

**Schools of social work**

and autonomy, 34

autonomy in, 39

changes in curriculum of, 453

collaboration of public child welfare agencies with, 616

guidelines for building research centers in, 1485

impact of budget cuts on, 1352

intellectual functioning of, 1358

need for information technology in, 902

partnership between federal courts and, 503

and placement programs, 457

research partnership between medical centers and, 634

## Subject Index

- survey of deans of, 920  
survival of, 35  
use of information technology in,  
in Europe, 1316
- Sciences**  
convergence of politics with,  
1375  
from feminist perspective, 179
- Scientific methods**  
use of, in social work research,  
167
- Screening**  
of abused and neglected children  
entering protective services,  
1200  
of child dissociative behavior, 181  
for depression and dementia  
among elderly, 356  
group assessment form for, of  
adolescents with developmental  
disabilities, 151  
long-term, effects of physician  
prompters on, of test behaviors,  
332  
of mammograms of women on  
Guam, 441  
of patients for diseases of substance  
abuse, 194
- Screening instruments**  
for alcohol and drug abuse among  
motorists, 662  
to detect depression among well  
elderly population, 836  
to test for drinking problems, 853
- Self**  
disorders of, in children with  
learning disorders, 1578
- Self awareness**  
building of, through challenge,  
447
- Self blame**  
role of, in recovery from bereave-  
ment, 1638
- Self care**  
assessment of, among older African  
Americans, 1248
- Self concept**  
effects of therapeutic intervention  
on, of children with learning  
disabilities, 768  
in group work for mental health  
providers, 1460  
in Jewish women, 1689  
and social work practice, 549  
among urban African American  
adolescents, 1132
- Self control**  
building of, through adventure  
therapy, 105
- Self determination**  
of Aboriginals, 995
- of Chinese-American elderly  
persons, 678
- Self-determination**  
community organizing in support  
of, in Native American commu-  
nities, 1020
- Self determination**  
of elderly, 693  
among elderly, 684  
of elderly patients and discharge  
planning, 1600  
legislation in support of, for elders,  
808  
Pacific perspective on, 538  
of women in low-income barrios in  
Colombia, 420  
in women with hearing impair-  
ment, 1411
- Self disclosure**  
of lesbians, 907
- Self efficacy**  
in AIDS prevention among blacks,  
1612  
building of, in women through  
wilderness program, 432  
in families of adults with mental  
illness, 1635  
perceptions of, in community  
organization, 579  
social, role of family and peers in,  
of adolescents, 1549
- Self employment**  
empowerment of low-income  
women through, 1300  
and ethnic groups, 1311
- Self esteem**  
building of, in women through  
rock climbing, 138  
building of, in women with  
depression, 148  
in daughters and role of mothers,  
723  
effect of parenting skills program  
on, of parents, 1095  
impact of job experiences on, in  
fathers, 238  
low, in narcissistically vulnerable  
couples, 594  
perception of, among Hispanic  
children, 1162  
in persons with disabilities, 304  
rating scale on, 626
- Self evaluation**  
of managers of young offenders  
programs, 1231
- Self help**  
for African American men on  
parenting, 1683  
and social work, 454  
supervision as based on practice  
concept of, 1354
- Self help groups**  
for blacks with sickle cell disease,  
1614  
for Latinos, 1698  
for persons with sickle cell disease,  
1623  
professional views of, 614  
for women with sexually abused  
children, 1462
- Self help organizations**  
for single parent families, 790
- Self management**  
among elders, 555
- Self mutilation**  
association of binge-purging with,  
997  
by Vincent van Gogh, 362
- Self perception**  
of beginning field instructor, 933  
effect of family environment on, of  
black male adolescents, 1166
- Self psychology**  
concept of, in clinical social work,  
1019  
in person-environment transac-  
tions, 567
- Self reliance**  
strategy in self-reliance for urban  
economic development, 1645
- Self report**  
of depressive symptoms in frail  
elderly living along, 672  
in family functioning measures,  
639  
of students on change following  
group work intervention, 154
- Senescence**  
adult children with mental illness as  
support to mothers during, 724
- Senior centers**  
participation of elderly in, 683
- Sensitivity**  
cultural, in social work practice, 3
- Separation**  
and children of Holocaust  
survivors, 1209  
coping of military families with,  
1542  
decision making on, with help from  
counseling, 1048
- Separation anxiety**  
research on, in infants, 1039
- Separation individuation**  
developmental deficit in children  
caused by failure in, 1402
- Service delivery**  
to adults with mental retardation,  
765  
to Caribbean Americans with  
developmental disabilities, 1580  
in child welfare placements, 748

- to children with emotional problems, 277  
 to communities of color, 1337  
 community, packaging of, 59  
 and drug treatment, 1067  
 to elders, 679  
 in family reunification program, 1189  
 home-based, after discharge, 348  
 to homeless persons with mental illness, 1280  
 to immigrants, 399  
 immigration statuses and influence of, 527  
 organization of, in rural communities, 875  
 ownership of, to substance abusers, 191  
 to persons with disabilities, 1233  
 to persons with sickle cell disease, 1623  
 pricing as strategy in, 1399  
 to self-neglect elderly, 684  
 and service effectiveness, 518  
 for sickle cell disease, 1599  
 to single adolescent mothers, 743  
 and social work, 347  
 social work and client impressions of, in Massachusetts, 1400  
 to Southeast Asian refugees, 1483  
 for traumatic events, 97  
 in U.S., 508
- Service outcome**  
 child abuse and, in family preservation service programs, 1199  
 in human service organization, 972
- Service utilization**  
 by Caribbean Americans with developmental disabilities, 1580  
 by drug users, 188  
 in-home and community-based, by elderly Hispanics, 1468  
 by injection drug users and crack smokers, 1510  
 and pricing, 1399
- Services**  
 assessment of, to children, 226  
 for family reunification, 1544  
 for individuals with disabilities, 417  
 integrated and comprehensive services in, 1582  
 local, development of, 571  
 school-linked, for foster children, 1519  
 for substance abuse-affected families, 1553  
 for women in Hong Kong, 373
- Settlement houses**  
 career of Birdye Henrietta Haynes as pioneer worker in, 946  
 role of Birdye Haynes in history of, 486
- Settlement movement**  
 and African Americans, 485  
 role of Jane Addams in, 1378
- Sex discrimination**  
 women as victims of, 1641
- Sex roles**  
 and child sexual abuse, 273  
 in family therapy, 590
- Sexism**  
 and older women, 534  
 specialty journals on, 655
- Sexual abuse**  
 and adolescent pregnancy, 282  
 adult disclosure of, 361  
 of adult homosexual and bisexual men, 328  
 behavior problems of children with experience of, 1564  
 chemical dependency in women with experiences of, during childhood, 1627  
 children's disclosure of, 248  
 comparison of cases of, with child and adult victims, 1433  
 denial in persons responsible for, 1422  
 facial expressions of emotion in girls with experience of, 1562  
 feminist therapy for women as victims of, 1406  
 group issues and activities for female teen survivors of, 1197  
 group work with mothers of children as victims of, 1454  
 help for early adolescents with experiences of, 1031  
 husbands as perpetrators of, 1165  
 incest between father and child as, 1182  
 influence of information about, on boys, 223  
 relation of, during childhood and adolescence to sexual risk taking during adulthood, 1221  
 relationship between prostitution and, 1228  
 reliability of statements of children on, 213  
 as result of pornography, 1219  
 school-based child protection program against, 782  
 self-help groups for women with children as victims of, 1462  
 therapist treatment practice with young women with history of, during childhood, 1006  
 therapy for adult survivors of, during childhood, 1407  
 treatment of offenders responsible for, 1428  
 of woman with cerebral palsy, 1622  
 of women with mental retardation, 1581  
 in women's lives, 1227
- Sexual assault**  
 of patients by mental health care professionals, 1010  
 prevalence of, among women patients, 295  
 social networks of men responsible for, 1210  
 wilderness therapy for survivors of, 150
- Sexual behavior**  
 of adolescents, 704  
 and contraction of HIV/AIDS, 822  
 development of, in animals, 1473  
 among high-risk black adolescent males, 788  
 of homosexual men, 804  
 influence of drug use on, 200  
 research on, 1502  
 of women on methadone, 806
- Sexual experiences**  
 social support for white and black men infected with HIV/AIDS through, 540
- Sexual harassment**  
 in workplace, 864
- Sexual identity**  
 of homosexual and bisexual men, 328
- Sexual intercourse**  
 onset of, in black female adolescents, 264  
 unprotected, among adolescents, 1566
- Sexual masochism**  
 use of drugs in treatment of, 1637
- Sexual misconduct**  
 of therapists, 554
- Sexual orientation**  
 development of, 1490  
 and hormones, 1487  
 psychobiological research on, 1489  
 research on, 1505
- Sexual preference**  
 as biologically based, 1502  
 determination of, 1602
- Sexuality**  
 biological causes in, 1490  
 development of, 1473  
 human, research on, 1704  
 among low-income adolescents, 1554  
 pornography and male-dominant view of, 1219

## Subject Index

- relationship between dexterity and, 1497
- Sexually transmitted diseases**  
and gay men, 900  
gay men as at-risk population for, 898  
and lesbians, 897
- Shelters**  
for battered women, 762  
ethnographic study of women with children in, 756  
and homeless families, 760  
for homeless families, 1203  
homeless, for abused women, 1213  
homeless, quality of life among chronically mentally ill population in, 1275  
short-term emergency program in, for runaway and homeless youths, 1016
- Short term psychotherapy**  
clinical decision-making in, 556  
history of child abuse and client response to, 1146
- Sibling relations**  
exploring of, in therapy, 595  
impact of, on social support and morale in elderly persons, 697
- Sibling therapy**  
with children under three, 1448
- Siblings**  
impact of disturbed adolescents on psychological adjustment of, 1272  
importance of relationships of, 548  
incest among, 201  
mother-firstborn attachment and birth of, 1195  
organ donation by, 803  
perception of, of children with emotional disabilities, 1546  
planning by, for future of adult children with mental retardation, 305  
psychological maltreatment by, 1290  
relationship of foreign-born adoptees to, 993
- Sickle cell anemia**  
academic achievement of children with, 1590  
adaptation to and coping with sickle cell disease, 1593  
compliance of patients with, 1598  
depression and anxiety in patients with, 1617  
and effect of biopsychosocial development, 1611  
family relations of children and adolescents with, 1538
- importance of grandparents to children with, 1522  
long-term adjustment of children and adolescents with, 1624  
mutual assistance groups for blacks with, 1614  
pain associated with, 1609  
risk and resilience in adjustment to, 1597  
self-help groups for persons with, 1623  
service delivery for, 1599
- Side effects**  
of drugs used in treatment of sexual minorities, 1637  
instruction on, of medication used by aged, 1085
- Significant others**  
and AIDS, 1693
- Single fathers**  
widowers as, 709
- Single mothers**  
black, psychological distress among, 841  
and children with disabilities, 706 in Chile, 395  
and employment, 212  
group work with, in college, 1033 as heads of household, 743 and labeling, 731 and parenting, 746 poverty among, 755 rock climbing as psychotherapy for, on public assistance, 138 stress among, caused by widow hood, 720
- and welfare reform, 413  
workplace support for, on welfare, 372
- Single parent families**  
and AFDC, 1541  
literature on, 794  
myth and realities of, 730 provision of services to children from, 125, 126  
quality of life and well-being of, 729  
resources for, 790  
successful, 1173  
video and filmography on, 791
- Single parents**  
and adoption, 749  
African-American, 276  
and children with disabilities, 706 collegiate, time management group intervention for, 1035 comparison of married working parents with, and desire for money, 380 empowerment of women as, in Canada, 1109
- grandparents as support for, 710 men as, 709  
stress among, 720  
and welfare reform, 439
- Single persons**  
female, as mothers, 1558  
and income after divorce, 425
- Single subject design**  
and students with autism, 1584
- Skills**  
assessment, in social work training, 473  
as determinants of social work students working with clients with HIV, 909  
development of, in foster youths, 1550  
interviewing, among MSW students, 8  
parenting, effect of program on, on self-esteem of parents, 1095  
for prevention of violence, 1575
- Skills training**  
programs in, for welfare recipients, 865  
for reduction of HIV transmission and drug use among methadone patients, 346  
use of computers in, 77  
for welfare recipients, 85  
for working on task forces, 24
- Sleep**  
parents and children together during, 1556
- Small group dynamics**  
and issues of race and gender, 603
- Small group process**  
and prevention of aggression in inner-city children, 607
- Small group theory**  
and conceptual frameworks, 505
- Smoking cessation programs**  
and alcohol use, 664
- Social action**  
and Canadian social workers, 879 through community organization, 579  
and community organization, 576 as component of empowerment, 533  
in group work for women, 1451 of Jews, 1022  
and political organizations, 884 for preservation of black men, 877 and social workers, 10 as strategy for community change, 571
- Social adjustment**  
of daughters and role of mothers, 723  
of women after Vietnam war, 1349

- Social assessment**  
of postapartheid South Africa, 1642
- Social behavior**  
of inner-city children, 611
- Social care**  
in Scandinavia, 1057
- Social casework**  
existentialist perspective of, 89  
generic principles of, 87
- Social change**  
through community organization, 579, 575  
feminist movement on, 880  
through multicultural social work education, 480  
and organizations, 884  
and politically progressive casework, 526
- Social context**  
of child neglect, 499
- Social control**  
and benevolence, 945  
over women through welfare programs, 484
- Social deprivation**  
placement of children in orphanages due to, 489
- Social development**  
in Africa, 869  
agenda for, in social work practice, 648  
in Central America, 436  
dialectic discourse for, 1665  
evaluation of, of children, 169  
of Kenyan women in sports, 1656  
in Philippines, 871  
populist model of, 570  
preparation of social workers for, 10  
research on, 177  
in Third World nations, 870
- Social discrimination**  
of noncustodial mothers, 228  
in postapartheid South Africa, 1642
- Social environment**  
of women with spinal cord injuries, 1252
- Social history**  
of Burnside Home for children in Australia, 948
- Social integration**  
and community organizations, 572  
variables of, and prenatal care use by adolescents and young adults, 801
- Social interaction**  
of adults with mental handicaps, 770
- Social isolation**  
of battered women in Appalachia, 1216  
and child abuse risk, 1551
- Social justice**, 892  
advocacy for, in social work education, 46, 26  
and occupational injuries among workers in developing nations, 821  
and social workers, 1643
- Social learning theory**  
for reduction of alcohol and drug use, 1051
- Social movement**  
participation of sympathizers in, 407
- Social phobia**  
and shame, 111
- Social planning**  
dialectic discourse for, 1665
- Social policies**  
for well-being of Canadian children, 1303
- Social policy**  
on adoption in Canada, 1094  
and AFDC, 431  
in Africa, 869  
for benefit of elderly, 382  
on child care, 1332  
on child labor and compulsory school attendance, 498  
on child poverty in Canada, 1148  
on child welfare, 497, 1198  
and child welfare agencies, 979  
on child welfare in Canada, 1206  
on child welfare in Ethiopia, 279  
curriculum on, 18  
on disability management, 891  
on economic status of South African women, 1682  
on elder abuse and neglect, 692  
on elderly in Sweden, 1319  
and families, 759  
regarding family leave, 893  
and health care, 810, 1331  
on health care for the elderly, 408  
impact of legislation on, regarding foster care, 1666  
impact of, on social work, 397  
kinship care as, 727  
and national health care, 1620  
in New Zealand, 393  
on poverty during national depression of 1896–97, 950  
public assistance as, for poor families, 1667  
and public welfare, 483  
for regulating managed mental health care, 1269  
as related to Canadian Indians, 1873–1965, 955
- as related to Dominicans, 1346  
relevance of, to social work practice, 914
- responses of, to needs of low-income working mothers in Thailand, 1108
- strengths perspective in development of, 1669
- in Taiwan, 1304
- teaching of, in social work programs, 409
- and training programs for welfare recipients, 1310
- on welfare entitlements, 1668  
women's perspectives on family and, 446
- for working poor families, 1670
- on youth in Africa, 415
- Social problems**  
alcohol use among inner-city minority youth groups as, 659  
as associated with adolescent pregnancy, 755  
in Chile, 395  
and community organizations, 572  
drug and alcohol addiction as, 1061  
among Hawaiians, 1694  
response of social work to, 1358  
in Taiwan, 1304  
of underclass and community organizations, 1021  
youth violence and homelessness as, 492
- Social programs**  
development of, 980  
for well-being of Canadian children, 1303
- Social reform**  
role of Jane Addams in history of, 1378
- Social relations model**  
and family discourse, 705
- Social sciences**  
Supreme Court's response to research in, on capital punishment, 410
- Social security**  
and impartiality in disability decision making, 1333  
state intervention in system of, in developing nations, 872  
and women, 416
- Social service agencies**  
streamlining in, 379
- Social service workers**  
black, in France during World War I, 1680  
community organizing skills of, 609  
implementation of JOBS by, 1309

## Subject Index

- Social services**  
“don’t ask, don’t tell” policy in, 1496  
and AFDC, 516  
and American with Disabilities Act, 889  
and Asian Indian aged, 690  
and boards of directors, 71  
in Bulgaria, 460  
designing of, 79  
modeling collaboration and integration of, 80  
in New Zealand, 393  
personal, differences between social work and, 182  
privatization of, 1400  
purchase of services in, 959  
research on, 641  
response of, to battered women, 1232  
and service delivery, 59  
use of, by older adults, 632
- Social skills**  
of children in third and sixth grades, 289  
evaluation of effectiveness of program for, for children, 169
- Social skills development**  
groups for, for adolescents, 605  
among inner-city children, 607
- Social skills training**  
for elementary age students, 1236
- Social stress**  
and divorce, 255
- Social support**  
for adult children experiencing death of parent, 1139  
for adult foster care, 677  
for Asian American adolescents, 1629  
for Cambodian refugees by social workers, 400  
for clients with mental illness, 93  
in compliance for patients with sickle cell disease and diabetes, 1598  
for divorced women, 234  
effect of, on well-being of Japanese caregivers of demented elders, 1090  
of employed black and white mothers, 1678  
and family interaction among black college students, 1099  
for gay males with AIDS, 824  
for Haitians to complete school, 324  
for Hispanic families with member with mental retardation, 766  
impact of sibling relationships on, in elderly, 697
- impact of, on physical wellness in nursing homes, 1254  
for incarcerated substance abusers, 1222  
and marital separation, 136  
for men with HIV/AIDS, 540  
for mothers at risk for child abuse, 1551  
for parents at-risk for child maltreatment, 753  
for sexual abuse victims, 361  
for sexual risk-taking women on methadone, 806  
and social work students, 935  
for spouse caregivers of dementia patients, 814  
following treatment of alcohol abuse, 1506
- Social support networks**  
and academic development of black male college students, 1341  
for Asian college students, 1282  
among late adolescent users of alcohol and other drugs, 1112  
of older New Yorkers, 673  
of seriously mentally ill adults with addiction, 1068  
of sex offenders, 1210  
for single adoptive parents, 749  
and social workers, 930  
for teen mothers, 800  
training of mental health case managers in, 91
- Social values**  
and family life in Israel, 396  
research on, 641
- Social welfare**  
Birdye Henrietta Haynes as pioneer in, 946  
of blacks, 886  
and child welfare in Ethiopia, 279  
and children in Denmark, 708  
and clinical social work, 390  
community perception of, 401  
competency-based training in, 4  
dependence of Indians on, 955  
and drug addiction, 653  
effect of, on working-class women, 945  
eligibility of poor women for, 1302  
and employment, 865  
evaluation of programs in, 1038  
as family policy, 1667  
habitat destruction syndrome as threat to, 1488  
history of Freedmen's Bureau and, 947  
improvement of, of children in Southern Africa, 739  
in New Zealand, 393
- outreach for entitlement programs in, 1296  
and outreach programs, 857  
and prison building, 376  
relationship between politics and, 890  
role of Jane Addams in history of, 1378  
and social policy, 483  
and social work education, 33, 6  
theory and knowledge development in administration of, 66
- Social welfare agencies**  
purchase of services by, 75
- Social welfare policy**  
and health care reform, 1267  
in Hong Kong, 868  
impact of, on self-initiative and family structure, 885  
Polish, impact of, on self-initiative, 1329  
politics versus research in, 1334  
and professional association for African Americans, 1293  
programs in, in social work education, 901  
on race discrimination, 894
- Social work**  
fulfillment of professional obligations of, 1358  
with persons exposed to religious and Satanic cults, 587  
academic, and grassroots organizing, 580  
afrocentricity as framework for, 186  
and Cambodian refugee psychological distress, 400  
with centenarians, 1515  
change in, as profession, 952  
changing role of, in health care, 1621  
choice of, as career, 924  
and community activities, 15  
and community development, 578  
and community organization in South Africa, 394  
competency-based model for management in, 78  
contribution of religion to, 1050  
and crisis intervention, 97  
determinism versus creativity in, 1495  
differences between personal social services and, 182  
and disability management policy, 891  
effectiveness of directors in, 1391, 1393  
empirical practice in, 1011  
essay writing in, 1364

ethical violations in, 940  
 and family life in Israel, 396  
 and family therapy, 1025  
 family, and managed mental health care, 1269  
 field placement in, 43  
 futurist thinking on, 1322  
 and health care, 344  
 in health care, 1265  
 and health care in 1990s in Australia, 1246  
 with immigrants, 399  
 impact of government policy on, 397  
 impact of, on recidivism, 86  
 influence of journals on, 461  
 in Latin America, 323  
 and managed care, 329  
 with marginally competent clients, 949  
 and multiculturalism, 542  
 and politics, 882  
 and postmodernism, 650, 649  
 psychoanalytically oriented, 1414  
 and public health care, 1620  
 qualitative assessment of clients in, 1040  
 reconceptualization of violence for, 1576  
 redefinition of, 454  
 and refugee training project, 9  
 response of, to child sexual abuse, 227, 229–230  
 and retrenchment, 389  
 role of Jane Addams in history of, 1378  
 role of, in administration of living wills, 811  
 role of, in cancer pain management, 1610  
 role of, in foster care, 490  
 scholarship and research in, 912  
 and self-report family functioning, 639  
 solution-focused, and disadvantaged students in higher education, 780  
 and study on parenting, 647  
 in Sweden, 57  
 task-centered, empirical and behavioral practice in, 999  
 theory in, 185  
 and women-headed families in Chile, 395  
 with women in midlife with disabilities, 1579

**Social work education**  
 academic mergers in, 1366  
 administration content in, 462  
 on AIDS/HIV, 44  
 andragogical and pedagogical teaching methods in, 919

assessment of BSW programs in, 477  
 in Bulgaria, 460  
 Canadian, and gay men, 921  
 career choice factors for undergraduate students in, 464  
 for child welfare workers, 33  
 and community agencies, 48  
 and community change, 452  
 and community practice, 937  
 computer assisted learning in, 910  
 computers in, 76  
 curricula development in, 466  
 developing models of, in China, 467  
 in developing nations, 469  
 developmental theory in, 458  
 and distance learning, 1368, 1351, 1357, 1370  
 diversity, common human needs, and social welfare programs in, 901  
 empirical research in, 482, 936  
 and family-centered practice, 453  
 and family therapy, 1023  
 full- and part-time programs in, 37  
 and group work, 140  
 guidelines for teaching structural equation modeling in, 1361  
 and heterosexuality, 472  
 history of, 463  
 hypermedia computer-based education in, 923  
 impact of welfare state on, 858  
 inclusion of religion in, 40  
 influence of, on graduate students, 1353  
 innovations in, in refugee training project, 9  
 innovative teaching in, 27  
 integration of women's issues in, 903  
 interviewing skills in, 8  
 and judicial system, 405  
 and kinship care, 1362  
 legal/judicial content in, 942  
 and lesbian identity development and self-disclosure, 907  
 macro content in generalist practice in, 451  
 mother-blaming in, 925  
 and multi-ethnic family-school-community partnerships, 938  
 for multicultural practice and social justice advocacy, 46  
 and multiculturalism, 13, 542, 480, 479  
 outcome measures in, 474  
 political social work curriculum in, 1359

potential employers' views of ideal undergraduate curriculum in, 911  
 practical ideas for teaching of cultural competence in, 36  
 practical issues in teaching of cultural competence in, 26  
 preparation for war casualties in, 92  
 preparing social work students to become accountable practitioners through, 906  
 and private practice, 455  
 process recording in, 1365  
 promotion of relevance of policy to practice in, 914  
 qualifications and compliance criteria in, 45  
 quality assurance in, 21  
 research in, 22, 918  
 retention of minority students in, 29  
 role of gender and communication in, 459  
 satisfaction of field instructors in, 964  
 and satisfaction of students with clinical education experiences, 928  
 scapegoating of mothers in textbooks for, 88  
 self-perception of field-instructors in, 933  
 and social transformation, 905  
 and social welfare, 6  
 survey of deans in, 920  
 teaching of community values in, 1015  
 teaching of practice approaches, for enhancement of communities, 116  
 teaching of social policy in, 409  
 teaching of task force in, 24  
 use of computers in, 25, 16

**Social work journals**  
 coverage of women's issues in, 32  
 manuscript submission rates among African Americans in, 476  
 scholarly productivity of editorial board members of, 922  
 senior faculty perceptions of, 904

**Social work practice**  
 active listening as skill in, 1047  
 administration in, 519  
 with adolescent mothers, 1535  
 andragogical and pedagogical teaching methods in advanced courses in, 919  
 anti-discrimination in, 472  
 and battered women, 896  
 with black American women, 1339  
 and case recording, 530

## Subject Index

competence and empowerment in, 183  
and coping strategies of blacks, 834  
critical issues in, with AIDS patients, 110  
critical thinking in, 1041  
cultural diversity training for, 1053  
and cultural pluralism, 468  
with Dominicans, 1346  
efficiency in, 1398  
empiricists versus social constructionists debates in, 1492  
and empowerment, 533  
empowerment as framework for, 1500  
existential, with aged, 1072  
with families in the 21st century, 759  
and family therapy, 592  
in geriatric health care, 956  
with Hawaiians, 1694  
and hearing impairments, 549  
with the homeless, 1418  
innovative teaching in courses on, 27  
integration of research with, 926  
and judicial system, 405, 942  
knowledge use in, 1013  
legal issues regarding, with persons with hearing impairment, 551  
literature as aid to, 17  
macro, and developmental theory, 458  
moral tensions in, 941  
mother-blaming in textbooks on, 925  
multiculturalism in, 479, 742, 996, 1234, 1412  
in New Zealand, 330  
observation of infants as preparation for, 473  
with older women, 534  
personal history of, 995  
philosophies in, 1655  
politically correct literature in, and American Indians, 544  
private, significance of fee in, 981  
with Puerto Rican injection drug users at risk for AIDS, 1261  
with refugee families, 104  
with refugees, 527  
relationship between theory and, 185  
relevance of, to policy, 914  
with religious families, 1007  
and self-determination, 538  
and social work practice, 568  
and supervision, 1354  
trauma therapy for war veterans in curriculum on, 934  
and unemployment, 390

use of computer technologies in, 1044  
use of humor in, 1008  
with war casualties, 92  
*See also Practice; Private practice*  
**Social work research**  
in baccalaureate programs, 918  
commitment of social workers to, 1470  
on comparison of discriminant analysis and logistic regression, 619  
credible, in universities, 1358  
on effects of active listening, 1047  
empiricism and positivism in, 163  
on gender, 177  
and geographic information systems, 520  
in graduate schools, 482  
integration of, into BSW programs, 22  
mediation and moderation in, 168  
and mental health, 1042  
on empirical practice, 630  
on partnership, 640  
qualitative methods in, 171, 166  
quantitative methods in, 178  
questions on, 165  
relationship between theory and, 185  
on self-esteem, 626  
on sexual behavior of adolescents and young adults, 704  
and strategy of grounded theory, 180  
study on, 642  
on task-centered, empirical, and behavioral practice, 543  
use of qualitative methods in, 161  
use of quantitative and qualitative methods in, 167  
and women, 176  
**Social work services**  
and female caregivers in Australia, 721  
to patients at discharge, 681  
for runaway and at-risk youth in Texas, 1142  
**Social work skills**  
active listening as, 1047  
in interdisciplinary team membership, 504  
**Social work students**  
accommodation of, with disabilities, 1356  
attitude as determinant of, working with HIV clients, 909  
attitudes of, toward children's rights, 375  
attitudes of, toward persons with alcoholism, 913

attitudes toward women of, 5  
black, knowledge of AIDS among, 817  
and community change, 452  
culturally diverse, learning experiences of, 11  
differences and similarities of field instructors and, 31  
and field placement, 43  
gatekeeping policies and dismissal of, for nonacademic reasons, 1369  
gender bias against, in selection interview, 456  
graduate, cultural competence of, 30  
interest of, in working with people in poverty, 932  
minority, retention of, 29  
and multicultural education, 480  
part- and full-time, attitude of social work faculty toward, 37  
preparation of, for culturally sensitive practice, 3  
preparation of, to become accountable practitioners, 906  
and problem-solving with clients, 917  
professional identity of, 1023  
professional values and moral development of, 944  
reasons of, for choosing social work as career, 924  
and satisfaction with professional clinical education experiences, 928  
self-identification among, 1353  
teaching cultural competence to, 36  
teaching social policy to, 409  
teaching task force approach to, 24  
undergraduate, career choice factors for, 464  
undergraduate, use of new software packages by, 16  
and use of videotapes for learning, 19  
and work with older people, 18  
**Social work training**  
infant and child observation as, 473  
in mental health, 930  
use of videotaping as teaching tool in, 19  
**Social workers**  
and adolescent mothers, 984  
advocacy of, for welfare entitlements, 1668  
and AIDS/HIV, 44  
burnout and job satisfaction of, 967

- burnout in, 1390  
 Canadian, and social action, 879  
 and child sexual abuse protection, 1156  
 civil rights of, 1643  
 client violence toward, 1572  
 commitment of, to social work research, 1470  
 contribution of, to well-being of family caregivers, 635  
 developing cultural competence in, 1394  
 distance learning for, 1357  
 ethical issues in work of, with parents, 1374  
 and foster children in Israel, 1313  
 health care decision making by, 1618  
 hospice, burnout among, 965  
 and immunity from civil lawsuits, 1373  
 impressions of, of service delivery in Massachusetts, 1400  
 improvement of child welfare practice through relationship of attorneys with, 502  
 influence of, on decision making in nursing homes, 1404  
 and interpersonal skills training, 471  
 and job satisfaction, 62  
 job satisfaction among, in discharge planning, 1388  
 job satisfaction and retention of, 65  
 justice system advocacy among, 49  
 knowledge of, of client culture, 987  
 knowledge of, of clinical practice guidelines for depression in primary care, 1002  
 and leadership of multiracial groups, 606  
 male and female, salary equity among, 1386  
 malpractice claims against, 1377  
 and moral tensions of practice, 941  
 morale of, 63  
 partnerships among, 340  
 pay equity for, 1385  
 perception of, of hospice care in Oregon, 1264  
 and preadolescent suicide, 1277  
 preparation of, committed to social transformation, 10  
 preparation of, for social network intervention in mental health practice, 930  
 preparation of, for social transformation, 905  
 preparation of, to work with aging society, 1514  
 preparedness for retirement of, 1387  
 professional identity of, as psychoanalysts, 1389  
 relationship between clients and, 84  
 response to, to community toxic exposure problem, 1446  
 responsibilities of, 51  
 role of, in family foster care, 426  
 role of, in planning for death of aged, 675  
 role of, in provision of health care to pregnant women, 820  
 role of, in psychiatric genetic issues, 565  
 role of, in rehabilitation of African women with vesico vaginal fistula, 1257  
 role of, in service delivery to individuals with disabilities, 417  
 role of, in wellness program for elderly, 836  
 satisfaction of, as field instructors, 964  
 stress among, as students, 1287  
 supervision of nonprofessionals by, 23  
 as surrogates for elderly persons with advance directive for health care, 693  
 theoretical orientation of psychoanalysts as, 513  
 understanding relationship between clients and, in multicultural setting, 996  
 working in remote areas, 1417
- Socialization**  
 of children in public psychiatric hospitals, 1274  
 process of, in gender differences in organizational setting, 404  
 of social work students, 5  
 of youth in Denmark and US, 204
- Society**  
 capitalist, and welfare, 868  
 impact of disability on, 310  
 intervention of, against child abuse and neglect, 1143
- Socioeconomic achievement**  
 of South African women, 1682
- Socioeconomic factors**  
 associated with economic development in Hawaiian community, 1646  
 as associated with recipients leaving AFDC, 618  
 as associated with retirement, 386 and disability, 310
- Socioeconomic status**  
 importance of, of men as marriage partners, 1545
- influence of, on mammography use, 441
- Sociology**  
 of the black family, 1536
- Software**  
 computer, use of, in social work education, 910  
 information on, in human services, 82  
 use of new packages in, in undergraduate social work education, 16  
 use of, in social work education, 923
- Somatic disorders**  
 and child sexual abuse, 205
- Sons**  
 relationship between mothers and, 598  
 relationship of African-American fathers and, 290
- Special education**  
 group work with students in, 154
- Special needs**  
 and adoptive families, 744  
 quality of life of families with adopted children with, 1181
- Spinal cord injuries**  
 daily activities of women with, 1252  
 health status, quality of life and costs to persons with, 1256
- Spirituality**  
 inclusion of, in social work curriculum, 40  
 in social work, 1655  
 in women and postdivorce recovery, 1174
- Sports**  
 and Kenyan women, 1656
- Spouse abuse**  
 group work for, 1036  
 link between child abuse and, 1224  
 women coping with, 1211
- Spouses**  
 as caregiver for persons with Alzheimer's disease, 1075  
 as caregivers, 1176  
 as caregivers of stroke patients, 341  
 and divorce, 256  
 health of, as caregivers of dementia patients, 814  
 interaction of, following divorce, 1097  
 preference for, 1175
- Staff**  
 perception of, on hospice care program, 1264
- Standard of living**  
 levels of, after divorce, 285

## Subject Index

### Standards

CSWE, and conformity in social work education, 474  
culturually specific, of practice in First Nations in Canada, 1168  
of poverty for elderly, 382  
in qualifications of social work faculty, 45

### Statistical power

analysis of, 628

### Statistics

taking anxiety out of teaching of, 1360

on young children in poverty, 1155

### Status

of family day care in United States, 232

### Stepfamilies

presentations of, in textbooks, 214  
*See also Families; Stepparents*

### Stepparents

adoption of children by, 1526  
*See also Stepfamilies*

### Stereotypes

of single parent families, 730  
in social work articles, 28  
surrounding substance-abusing women, 1512

### Storytelling

as natural avenue of expression for children, 1527

### Strategic planning

in family service agencies, 510  
in farm/ranch management, 292  
for meeting information technology needs in school of social work, 902  
in non-profit organizations, 81

### Strengths perspective

among blacks for parenting, 1537  
in practice with mentally challenged elders, 1517  
in social policy development, 1669  
use of, in interview with clients, 1408

### Stress

of balancing work and family, 1639  
in black men, 440  
among black men caused by racial discrimination, 1474  
in blue-collar households during unemployment, 1651  
among caregivers of dementia patients, 833  
among caregivers of parent with severe illness, 671  
in child welfare workers, 512  
in children and adolescents after fire in home, 236  
among children in third and sixth grades, 289

among children living in adverse psychosocial milieus, 291

coping with, in life events, 357  
debriefings for school professionals in handling of, in students following traumatic event, 1367

and disaster relief workers, 95  
in divorced women, 234, 268  
effects of, on parents at-risk for child maltreatment, 753

among families and soldiers during Persian Gulf conflict, 840  
family functioning, work and, 220

in farm families, 259

in farm management, 292

and fear of inheriting Alzheimer's disease, 1279

among gay males with AIDS, 824  
among Hispanic Vietnam Veterans, 1058

among immigrant family caregivers, 1326

among inner-city children, 725, 1217

in lesbians, 1699

lower levels of, in women using company-sponsored child care, 442

measurement of, through questionnaires, 832

in military families, 1542

in professional families, 260  
and psychosocial interactions, 552

relation of, to alcohol drinking among elderly population, 667

in relocation, 231  
and role of social work, 97

role of, in performance of mental health case managers, 991  
among single parents of children with disabilities, 706

in social work students, 935  
among social workers, 63  
among spousal caregivers, 1176

among student social workers, 1287  
and volunteer caregivers to frail older person, 1285

war-related, in clients, 92  
war-related, social work students' preparation for management of, among veterans, 934

in women in midlife, 448

work-family, 388

work-related, 262

among working mothers, 212

**Stress management**

for psychiatric patients in state hospital setting, 1435

**Stressors**

as faced by women with blindness or visual impairment, 1416

### Stroke

spousal caregivers of victims of, 341

### Structural change

need for, in South American education, 321

### Structured experiences

for adolescents, 605

### Structured therapy

involvement of parents in, with adolescents, 142

### Students

adjustment of, to new school, 317  
and alcoholic beverages, 665

American-Indian, building strong working alliance with, 1238

attitudes of, toward studying private practice in MSW programs, 455

with autism, 1584

conflict resolution program facilitated by, 1592

continuation of regular contact by teachers with, during placement, 457

elementary school, cognitive-behavioral treatment of attention deficit hyperactive disorder in, 106

graduate, comparison of, in business and social work, 475

high school, acquired brain injury among, 1288

high school, effect of in-class breakfast program on, 314

interdisciplinary program for, in art and social studies, 785

Japanese adolescent, competitive and cooperative attitudes of, 795

on medication, 359

metamessages to, in higher education opportunity programs, 780

middle and elementary school, differences between, 792

in middle level schools, 797

MSW, interviewing skills for, 8

nursing, attitude of, toward AIDS, 781

obesity among, with mental retardation, 775

and psychiatry, 14

psychological abuse in dating relationships among, in high school, 1171

and school violence, 784, 778

stress among social workers as, 1287

use of alcohol and marijuana among, in junior high schools, 195

**Substance abuse**  
 among adolescents, 1184  
 among pregnant women, 663  
 among black men, 422  
 child welfare practice with families with, 931  
 community intervention program for youths with, 1242  
 as contributing factor to child abuse and neglect, 1106  
 as contributing factor to family crises, 1177  
 and domestic assault of women, 1507  
 among elderly persons, 661  
 among homeless persons, 1707  
 among homeless persons with mentally ill, 1270  
 and homelessness, 657  
 intervention with elderly for, 371  
 among late adolescents, 1112  
 ownership in provision of services for, 191  
 among persons with mental illness, 1065  
 prevention of, among adolescents, 190  
 reference sources on, 197  
 reintegration of inmates with, into community, 1222  
 screening of patients for diseases of, 194  
 search for solutions to, during pregnancy, 187  
 services for, in families, 1553  
 as social problems, 1061  
 among women, 1512  
*See also* Alcohol abuse; Drug abuse  
**Substance use**  
 reference sources on, 197  
**Success**  
 role of partnership model in, of students, 1583  
 of single-parent families, 1173  
**Sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS)**  
 in England and Wales, 1178  
**Suicidal ideation**  
 among rural and urban adolescents, 203  
**Suicide**  
 among black men, 422  
 among preadolescents, 1277  
 risk of, among persons with AIDS, 1615  
 of Vincent van Gogh, 362  
 voluntary, among aged, 1088  
**Suicide prevention**  
 school's role in, among youths, 798

in schools, 796  
**Supervision**  
 of home visitation, 47  
 of hospital social workers, 61  
 and morale in social workers, 63  
 residential, of persons with severe mental illness, 837  
 in psychotherapy, 1012  
 in school social work, 1384  
 in social work, 23  
 of social work interns by beginning field instructor, 933  
 and social work practice, 1354  
 of therapists with difficult-to-treat patients, 992  
 in tribal and state child welfare agencies, 979  
**Supervisors**  
 human service, leadership behavior of, 971  
**Support**  
 from employer for child care, 1639  
 erosion and nonconversion of, in social movements, 407  
 financial, for caregivers, 418  
 from grandparents for black children with sickle cell disease, 1522  
 international strategies for, of women in rural development, 403  
 for parents during divorce of adult children, 1532  
 for parents in education programs, 322  
 of social workers through supervision, 63  
 for welfare programs, 384  
 workplace, for single mothers on welfare, 372  
**Support groups**  
 for children in alternate care, 1461  
 for helping at-risk families, 1126  
 among Hispanics, 1337  
 for lesbians with HIV, 1457  
 morning, as outpatient treatment of chemical dependence, 149  
 negative experiences in, 145  
 school-based, for Latinos, 1698  
 for single parent families, 790  
 for teenagers with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, 1034  
 use of computers in, 1466  
**Support programs**  
 for elders with chronic mental illness, 685  
 for informal care in Britain, Finland, and Michigan, 1325  
 in schools, 793  
**Support services**  
 for persons with mental illness, 863  
 for spousal caregivers, 1176  
**Supreme Court**  
 response of, to social science research on capital punishment, 410  
**Surrogate parents**  
 contemporary grandparents as, 710  
**Surveys**  
 on admission of children to temporary care, 1113  
 on behavior, 620  
 of child protective services agencies and mandatory reporting laws, 939  
 of child sexual abuse, 278  
 of deans of schools of social work, 920  
 of family preservation service evaluations, 1103  
 of homeless family shelters, 1203  
 on homelessness, 1692  
 of qualifications and compliance criteria in social work education, 45  
 on sexual violence in women's lives, 1227  
 of students regarding career choices, 924  
 on women abuse in university dating relationships, 1214  
**Survival**  
 following accident, 1606  
 of children living in adverse psychosocial milieus, 291  
 of schools of social work, 35  
 of VISTA as an organization, 962  
**Survivors**  
 adult, posttraumatic stress  
 symptomatology among, of child sexual abuse, 360  
 centenarians as, 1515  
 of childhood sexual trauma, 1407  
 children of, of Holocaust, 1209  
 coping in, of ritual abuse, 1419  
 family and group interventions for children as, of sexual abuse, 160  
 identity of, in feminist counseling practice, 1406  
 intimate environment and sense of coherence among, of Holocaust, 830  
 of sexual exploitation, 1622  
 short-term groups for, of incest, 1465  
 teenagers as, of sexual abuse, 1197  
 of wife rape, 1211  
 wilderness therapy for, of sexual assault, 150  
 women as, of childhood sexual abuse, 1194

## Subject Index

- Symbolic interactionism**  
in treatment of schizophrenia, 566
- Sympatotomatology**  
posttraumatic stress, among  
  Vietnam veterans and survivors  
    of childhood sexual abuse, 360
- Syphilis**  
psychiatric disorders of, 365
- Systematic approach**  
to information on health plans,  
  812
- to structuring of social relations in  
  families, 705
- Systems theories**  
and conceptual frameworks, 505
- 
- T**
- Task analysis**  
of single mothers in college,  
  1033
- Task centered treatment**  
in empirical and behavioral  
  practice, 999
- and social work, 543
- Task forces**  
on social work research, 1042
- teaching of, to social work  
  students, 24
- working with homeless youth in  
  Australia, 235
- Tasks**  
assignment of, in hospital social  
  work, 61
- Teachers**  
continuation of regular contact by,  
  during placement, 457
- differences in, in elementary and  
  middle schools, 792
- visiting, history of, 53
- Teaching**  
about diversity in field instruction,  
  31
- of feminist family therapy, 135
- innovative strategies in, in social  
  work education, 27
- personal comfort of faculty in, of  
  racial oppression, 41
- separate, impact of, on black male  
  adolescents, 789
- of social policy to social work  
  students, 409
- taking anxiety out of, of statistics,  
  1360
- of task force approach to social  
  work students, 24
- and use of desk-top computers in  
  social work, 25
- use of videotapes in, of social work,  
  19
- Teaching methods**  
andragogical and pedagogical, in  
  advanced social work practice  
  courses, 919
- Teams**  
social work research on building of,  
  640
- Techniques**  
structured, for involving parents in  
  group therapy, 142
- Technology**  
advanced, in human services, 82
- assistive, to enhance independence  
  in persons with disabilities, 308
- and distance learning, 1368, 1351
- in distant learning in social work  
  continuing education, 1370
- feminist perspective on, 179
- and health care, 347
- and home health care, 1613
- impact of, on global security, 1488
- information, strategic planning for,  
  in schools of social work, 902
- information, use of, in schools of  
  social work in Europe, 1316
- role of, in African rural develop-  
  ment, 120, 123
- role of, in international peace,  
  1653
- in social service agencies, 379
- transfer of, in social work, 1397
- use of, by women, 1697
- use of, in designing social services,  
  79
- and workplace changes, 370
- Teenagers: See Adolescents**
- Tenure**  
university, and legal system, 943
- of women in academia, 1681
- Termination**  
of employees in human service  
  agencies, 977
- problems with, caused by  
  therapist's illness or death, 1427
- Territoriality**  
and collaboration, 1587
- Textbooks**  
presentation of abortion and  
  adoption in, 284
- presentations of stepfamilies in, 214
- social work practice, mother-  
  blaming in, 925
- social work, scapegoating of  
  mothers in, 88
- See also Books*
- Theoretical orientation**  
and social work, 1321
- of social work-psychoanalysts, 513
- Theories**  
on association of alcohol abuse  
  with wife assault, 1054
- on attachment and posttraumatic  
  stress disorder, 1503
- development of, in social welfare  
  administration, 66
- on empowerment for coping with  
  stressful life events, 357
- on forgiveness and reconciliation as  
  related to embattled ethnic  
  groups, 648
- on obsessive-compulsive disorder,  
  651
- on postmodern feminism, 1501
- on regional development, 584
- on schizophrenia, 652
- on self-efficacy in community  
  organization, 579
- and social work, 649
- on successful single-parent families,  
  1173
- on sustainable development, 1491
- use of, in methodology for  
  teaching oppression, 41
- Theory formulation**  
in social work research, 180
- Therapeutic intervention**  
effect of, on self-concepts of  
  children with learning disabili-  
  ties, 768
- Therapeutic relationship**  
to promote internal locus of  
  control in elderly, 1633
- and sexual exploitation, 554
- Therapeutic techniques**  
to help children adjust to divorce,  
  983
- resolution scrapbook as, for  
  traumatized children, 1425
- Therapists**  
as arms of law in child sexual abuse  
  cases, 1436
- caring of, in treatment of sexual  
  abuse offenders, 1428
- client's affective impact on, 557
- countertransference and transfer-  
  ence in, with disabilities, 1413
- cross-cultural training of, working  
  with Hispanic Vietnam veterans,  
  1058
- impact of illness or death of, on  
  client termination, 1427
- impact of pregnancy of, on  
  treatment process, 1421
- narratives of, in psychotherapy, 547
- relationship between patients and,  
  1000
- with severe chronic illness, 1676
- sexual exploitation of women by,  
  554
- supervision of, with difficult-to-  
  treat patients, 992
- work of, with veterans, 155

- Therapy**
- with women with physical disabilities, 1687
  - adventure, for women, 50
  - with drug abusers, 189
  - for men with absentee fathers as boys, 750
  - use of creative writing in, 1423
  - use of farm animals in, with children in residential treatment, 108
  - use of videos in, with childhood sexual trauma survivors, 1407
  - for war-related stress in veterans, 934
  - with women with disabilities, 1410
  - with women with negative body image, 1434
- See also Psychotherapy; Treatment*
- Threat**
- against child protection workers in rural state, 966
  - habitat destruction syndrome as, to social welfare, 1488
- Time**
- importance of, in decision to retire, 386
  - of marriage of Chinese American and Japanese American women, 1684
- Time management**
- and collegiate single parents, 1035
- Total quality management (TQM)**
- gaps in processes and outcomes of, 1395
  - in state welfare agencies, 973
- Tourette syndrome**
- social aspects of, 115
- Tourism**
- and community development, 121
- Toxins**
- remediation of, in communities through citizen participation, 1443
  - response of communities to, 1446
- Trainees**
- process groups for, in institutions, 141
- Training**
- for child welfare workers, 33
  - of child welfare workers in addictions, 915
  - collaboration in, and evaluation, 1587
  - competency-based, paradigm for, 4
  - in cultural psychiatry, 559
  - discussion of gender in, for family therapy, 590
  - of foster parents in Finland, 774
  - of future managers in social work, 475
- gender, for Africans, 1318
- for home visitation, 47
- impact of budget cuts on, 1352
- for international social work, 20
- of mental health administrators, 478
- need for, in child welfare agencies, 979
- probation, in UK, 481
- for professionals on drug and alcohol abuse in Russia and Ukraine, 927
- for professionals on topics in child sexual abuse, 1355
- with refugees in social work, 9
- residency, future of, in psychiatry, 117
- use of computers for, in social work education, 25
- wayfinding, for severely mentally ill, 1636
- for welfare recipients, 1672
- Transference**
- in group psychotherapy, 147
  - in therapists with disabilities, 1413
  - professional culture clash in, 561
  - in psychodynamic psychotherapy, 548
- Transitional perspective**
- in community practice, 586
- Transpersonal perspective**
- on psychospiritual distress of death as reality, 562
- Trauma**
- in Bosnian and Croatian women, 1628
  - and child sexual abuse, 218
  - in early adolescents from sexual abuse, 1031
  - and head injuries, 343
  - mental health treatment for children with, 1625
  - psychological impact of, after disaster in workplace, 850
  - relationship of, to anorexia nervosa, 539
  - and role of social work, 97
  - transfer of, through generations, 1705
  - use of resolution scrapbook as therapeutic technique for, in children, 1425
- Treatment**
- for abused women and their children, 762
  - for adult sexual offenders, 1422
  - of alcohol-related injuries in emergency rooms, 656
  - for anxiety, 1503
  - of attention deficit disorder, 216
  - boundaries of time and space in, of HIV-positive man in midlife, 1001
  - for cancer pain, 1610
  - for child abuse in households of substance abusers, 1106
  - clinical intervention in, of narcissistic and borderline personality disorders, 1018
  - cognitive-behavioral, of attention deficit hyperactive disorder, 106
  - day, psychological mindedness in, 112
  - for domestic violence, 1224
  - of drug addiction, 653
  - gender differences in drug addiction and, 198
  - impact of therapist pregnancy on, 1421
  - implementation of, in short-term emergency shelter program for runaway and homeless youths, 1016
  - individual, versus group psychotherapy, 147
  - for juvenile fire setters, 300
  - for male victims of child sexual abuse, 1498
  - mental health, for traumatized children, 1625
  - of nocturnal enuresis in children, 350
  - for persons exposed to religious and Satanic cults, 587
  - of preschool-age children, 1447
  - probation officers choice of, for offenders, 969
  - psychodynamics in, of disturbed adolescent, 99
  - social support and prevention of relapse following, for alcohol abuse, 1506
  - for substance abuse among pregnant women, 663
  - for substance-abusing families, 931
  - for substance-abusing women, 1512
  - for survivors of ritual abuse, 1419
  - therapist caring in, of sexual abuse offenders, 1428
  - use of clozapine in, of schizophrenia, 546
  - use of resolution scrapbook for traumatized children in, 1425
  - of women with chemical dependency, 1690
  - for women with depression, 553
  - of women with posttraumatic stress disorder after abortion, 994
  - of young women with sexual abuse experience during childhood, 1006

## Subject Index

### Treatment centers

research partnership between schools of social work and, 634

### Treatment compliance

effect of parental attitude on, 563

### Treatment methods

for patients with end stage renal disease, 1258

### Treatment programs

day, parenting groups for recovering addicts in, 271

for dually diagnosed homeless persons, 895

for early adolescents with sexual abuse experiences, 1031

for parentally bereaved children, 1092

## U

### Underclass

blacks as, in America, 1294

community organization and social problems of, 1021

and community organizations, 572

urban, America's apartheid and, 856

### Undergraduate education

career choice factors for students in, 464

and social welfare, 6

social work research program in, 918

### Unemployment

and social work practice, 390

survival of blue-collar households during, 1651

### Unemployment insurance

political economy of, in China, 1320

### Unionization

in social work, 879

### Unions

relations between agencies and, 83

### Urban areas

black family structure in, 1536

community organization in, 1021

desegregation in, in South Africa, 1642

discharge planning in hospitals in, 1600

empirical research on homeless families in, 1482

self-concept and deviance among black adolescents, 1132

suicidal ideation among adolescents in, 203

types and frequency of child maltreatment by family foster care in, 206

universities in, 916

violence in, 1576

women in, in Nicaragua, 424

women in, in South Africa, 394

### Urban development

strategy in self-reliance for, 1645

### Utilization

of community mental health

centers by Hispanics, 1289

health and social service, of older adults, 632

of home health care by elderly, 1255

under-, of adult day care, 676

of VA hospitals by women veterans, 449

### Victimization

childhood, and adolescent

pregnancy, 282

childhood, and long-term intellectual and academic outcomes, 741

of children, 1133

in postsecondary school dating, 1214

re-, of children, 233

of women, 1216

### Victims

male, of child sexual abuse, 1498

male, of sexual abuse, 223

outcome of sexual assault cases involving adults and children as, 1433

research on, of partner abuse, 162

of sexual abuse who become sexual abusers, 700

women prostitutes as, in Taiwan, 1340

### Videotapes

on single parent families, 791

as teaching tool in social work training, 19

use of, in distant learning in social work continuing education, 1370

use of, in therapy with childhood sexual trauma survivors, 1407

### Vietnam veterans

Hispanic, stress among, 1058

posttraumatic stress symptomatology among, 360

### Violence

in schools, 778

against Aboriginal youths in Queensland, 299

and black men, 422, 1220, 1225

against child protection workers in rural state, 966

in child rearing, 242

in Chinese politics, 1659

client, toward social workers, 1572

connection of pornography to, against women, 1219

exposure to, among inner-city children, 1217

exposure to, in U.S. Army Basic Combat Training recruits, 1271

groups for prevention of, among inner-city children, 611

against lesbians, 1223

organized, effects of, on preschool refugee Iranian children in Sweden, 1312

physical, against child welfare workers, 514

physical, in workplace, 864

## V

### Validity

in outpatient mental health study, 627

study on, of self-esteem rating scale, 626

### Values, 944

community, teaching of, in social work education, 1015

cultural, of Latinos, 1698

democratic, and local governments, 1662

family, perceptions of, among Japanese Americans, 1111

of graduate social work students, 475

group, and social work practice, 538

and organ procurement, 1607

and professionalism, 1375

of social work students, 5

### Variables

environmental, and schizophrenia, 1283

sociodemographic, of wives' attitude toward divorce, 249

### Verbal behavior

of parents in child rearing, 242

### Verbal impairment

augmentative devices for women with, 1411

### Veterans

access of women as, to VA hospitals, 449

black, social services for, during World War I, 1680

homeless, evaluation of program for, 1481

solution-focused group therapy with, 155

trauma therapy for, in social work practice curriculum, 934

- and postsecondary school dating, 1214  
 prevention of, among youths of color, 783  
 prevention of, in elementary schools, 779  
 prosocial coping by youth exposed to, 764  
 reconceptualization of, for social work, 1576  
 response of child welfare to, among youths, 492  
 risk factors for, 1575  
 in schools, 784, 796, 1226  
 sexual, in women's lives, 1227  
 among siblings, 1290  
 treatment for, among black youth, 1573  
 against women, 1213  
 toward women seen in family practice clinics, 295  
 against young Greek women, 1229
- Visitation**  
 children's need for, by noncustodial fathers, 1121
- Visiting teachers**  
 Jane Fullerton Culbert as pioneer leader for, 951  
 role of Sara Moulthrop Holbrook in history of, 1379
- Vital statistics**  
 on number of adoptions in US in 1992, 1526
- Voluntarism**  
 career-development, measurement of, 644  
 and family preservation services, 718  
 family, in middle high schools, 785  
 and provision of services to children from single parent families, 125, 126  
 with survivors of rape and battering, 763
- Voluntary organizations**  
 purchase of service contracting in, 508  
 purchase of services by, 959
- Volunteers**  
 role of, in long-term care services, 1516  
 stress among, as caregivers to frail or disabled elders, 1285
- Voting**  
 congressional, and gender, 893
- Vulnerability**  
 in divorced women, 234  
 of healthy children in families affected by AIDS, 1605  
 in narcissistic couples, 594  
 of women and children as result of divorce, 1449
- W**
- War**  
 black servicemen in Australia during, 1696  
 as disruptive factor in international relations, 1661  
 experiences of posttraumatic stress after, 1349  
 Gulf, emotional reactions and coping activities of divorced and married mothers in Israel during, 251  
 and homosexuality, 1504  
 management by veterans of trauma from, 934  
 Persian Gulf, stress among soldiers during, 840  
 responsibilities of social workers during, 51  
 role of black social service workers during, 1680  
 social work and preparation for casualties of, 92
- Welfare**  
 functions of negative aspects of, in capitalist societies, 868  
 minority mothers on, 1568  
 redistribution of, for working poor, 1668  
 workplace support for single mothers on, 372
- Welfare policy**  
 in Thailand, 1108
- Welfare recipients**  
 allowances for children as, 1541  
 chances of, of AFDC leaving, 618  
 impact of welfare reform on, 1670  
 JOBS for, 85  
 JOBS training for, 1309, 1672  
 part-time work for, 1310  
 views of, on welfare reform, 431
- Welfare reform**  
 in Australia, 385  
 and children in poverty, 719  
 evaluation of, 1648  
 and poor women, 1302  
 for recipients of AFDC, 1670  
 and single mothers, 413  
 views of recipients on, 431  
 and women, 439
- Welfare services**  
 and control over women, 484  
 implementation of JOBS as, 1309  
 public support for, 384
- Welfare state**  
 dependence on, to satisfy economic and social needs, 378  
 developments in, in Australia, 858
- and income distribution in Taiwan, 1304  
 position of elderly in, in Sweden, 1319  
 reshaping of, in Australia, 385
- Welfare system**  
 total quality management in, 973
- Well being**  
 and attachment to family pets, 845  
 and divorce, 129  
 effect of social support on, of Japanese caregivers of demented elders, 1090  
 of elderly, 18, 684  
 emotional, sibling therapy for, of children, 1448  
 of family caregivers, 635  
 of family caregivers to patients with Alzheimer's disease, 1079  
 among gay males with AIDS, 824  
 in multigenerational caregivers, 1547  
 of parents and children of reproductive technology, 588  
 programs and policies for, of children in Canada, 1303  
 programs for enhancement of, in senior citizens, 1518  
 promotion of, of children in Southern Africa, 739  
 and religion, 363  
 research network on, of families and children, 1472  
 role of churches in, of disabled persons, 313  
 of single parent families, 729  
 among social work students, 935  
 subjective, among black Americans, 1350  
 subjective, among elderly Hispanics, 637  
 in two-person career, 231  
 in women caregivers, 448
- Whites**  
 adaptation of, to family member with mental retardation, 766  
 admission of, to inpatient mental health organizations, 839  
 and child neglect, 1107  
 comparison of experiences of blacks with, as caregivers of dementia patients, 833  
 demographic and subjective aspects of, as Americans, 433  
 employed female, social support for, 1678  
 perception of self-worth among children as, 1162  
 placement of Chinese infants with, 1323

## Subject Index

- residential segregation of blacks from, during 1980s, 374  
segregation of African Americans as result of prejudice in, 1294
- Widowhood**  
in Kerala, India, 1657  
and single fathers, 709  
and stress, 720
- Wife abuse**  
group treatment for, 612  
*See also Battered women*
- Wilderness programs**  
building of self-efficacy through, 432  
development of self-control through, 105  
for emotionally disturbed girls, 107  
empowerment of women through, 94  
mountain climbing in, for women, 429  
for sexual assault survivors, 150  
for single mothers, 138  
as therapy for women, 113, 50, 447, 146, 144, 158, 428  
transforming women's body images through, 96  
for women with depression, 148
- Wives**  
effect of material resources of, on husband's housework, 1180  
family therapy for, 127  
impact of employment of, on family power structure, 1159  
impact of work-related stress of clergy husbands and, 262  
perspectives of, of Hispanic men on long-term care, 1336  
rape of, by husbands, 1211  
relocation stress and coping among clergy husbands and, 231
- Women**  
and abuse, 1213  
access of, as veterans to VA hospitals, 449  
and adventure therapy, 50  
Asian and Pacific Island, influence of ethnicity on mammography use by, 441  
at-risk pregnant, psychosocial correlates of child out-of-home living arrangement among, 1005  
attitude of social work students toward, 5  
attitudes of, toward foreign policy, 1663  
augmentative devices for, 1411  
black, alcohol use among lesbians and, 1071  
black, and group work, 1458  
black, gender roles among, 423
- black, managerial roles of, in public relations, 74  
black, progress of, in workforce, 1701  
black, social work practice with, 1339  
Bosnian and Croatian, traumatization of, 1628  
and careers in psychiatry, 260  
as caregivers of elderly parents, 701  
caring for, with HIV and AIDS, 816  
changing status of, in Central America, 436  
and chemical dependency, 660  
chemical dependency in, with experiences of childhood sexual abuse, 1627  
child care for, as college-student mothers, 1531  
and child neglect, 1107  
and child protection practices in cases of child sexual abuse, 1156  
with children in transitional housing setting, 1135  
in Chile, 395  
Chinese American and Japanese American, marriage timing of, 1684  
connection of pornography to violence against, 1219  
coverage of issues on, in social work journals, 32  
and credit in Sri Lanka, 383  
daily living activities of, with spinal cord injuries, 1252  
and democracy in new South Africa, 1706  
development theories on, Horney and Freud compared, 1052  
differences in communication between men and, in social work education, 459  
distribution of power between men and, 899  
divorced, resiliency and vulnerability in, 234  
and drug addiction, 1690  
and drug addiction treatment, 198  
economic empowerment of, with low income through self-employment, 1300  
economic status of, after divorce, 285  
effect of moderate alcohol use on cardiovascular responses in, 666 and emotional reactions to miscarriage, 335  
employed, and household labor, 754  
empowering approach to domestic violence groups for, 1032
- empowering growth experience for, through wilderness program, 94  
empowerment of, in Canada, 1109  
empowerment of, in Nigeria, 419  
empowerment of, in South Africa, 394  
and environment in Nicaragua, 424  
ever-divorced, who attempt reconciliation before divorce, 1208  
with experiences of childhood abuse, 427  
and family planning, 280  
and fear of crime, 1574  
feminist therapy for, as victims of sexual abuse, 1406  
flexibility for, in rural home-based work, 874  
as force for change in EAPs, 443  
and genital mutilation, 1644  
Greek, fear of rape among, 1229  
group therapy for, with depression, 148  
group work with, 1467  
groupwork with, with developmentally disabled child, 600  
gynecological disorders of, in Africa, 1257  
as heads of households, 731  
and health, 828  
health behavior of, following divorce, 1247  
and health care, 339, 1620  
HIV-risk behavior among, 897  
HIV/AIDS prevention among, in jail, 1604  
homeless, case management with, 529  
homeless, ethnographic study of, with children, 756  
in Hong Kong, 373  
household activities performed by, as caregivers, 1081  
immigrant, as caregivers to parents in Australia, 721  
impact of adoption on, 1567  
impact of divorce on, 1449  
impact of state welfare programs on, 484  
impact of welfare reform on, 431  
and infant mortality, 1266  
inpatient treatment for, with clinical depression, 553  
integration of care of, in the Netherlands, 1703  
integration of content on, in social work curriculum, 903  
and international development, 402  
and international migration, 430  
Italian, health of, after birth of first child, 445

Jewish, bat mitzvahs for, 1689  
 Kenyan, and sports, 1656  
 legal and social differences between men and, who kill intimate partners, 1230  
 in low-income areas, 420  
 low-income, health promotion behavior among, 345  
 and marital choice, 1545  
 marital satisfaction among, in Sweden, 591  
 mental health of, as political repatriates, 1630  
 in midlife with disabilities, 1579  
 midlife, psychosocial development of, caring for elderly family members, 1091  
 as minority group, 177  
 minority, and community organizing, 573  
 and mountain climbing, 429  
 noncustodial, societal stigmatization of, 228  
 old, commonality between women with disabilities and, 1686  
 older single, as mothers, 1558  
 older, and divorce, 450  
 older, employment among, 1306  
 older, physical health and depressive symptoms among, 1078  
 older, social work practice with, 534  
 oppression and advancement of, in Africa, 1318  
 pay equity for, in social work, 1385  
 perception of, of adolescent sexual abuse, 309  
 perception of, regarding division of housework, 1539  
 perinatal drug and alcohol abuse treatment programs for, during pregnancy, 1509  
 as perpetrators of child sexual abuse, 273  
 perspectives of, on family and social policy, 446  
 in pharmacy, 437  
 poor, and welfare reform, 1302  
 position of, in US society, 1376  
 posttraumatic stress among, after Vietnam war experiences, 1349 and poverty, 862  
 pregnant, and drug abuse, 187  
 pregnant, job security for, 866  
 pregnant, role of social workers in provision of health care to, 820  
 pregnant, substance abuse among, 663  
 prostitution among, in Taiwan, 1340

psychosocial issues of, in jail, 301  
 psychotherapy with, with visual impairment or blindness, 1416  
 quality of life of, in Africa, 869  
 rafting as group therapy for, 144  
 and rape, 1211  
 rock climbing as psychotherapy for, on public assistance, 138  
 role of group work in promotion of, in organizations, 1456  
 role of, in foster family care, 426  
 role of, in South African economy, 1682  
 in rural development, 403  
 and rural development in Africa, 120  
 salary of, as social workers compared with men's, 1386  
 self-help groups for, with sexually abused children, 1462  
 and sex discrimination, 1641  
 sexual abuse of, with mental retardation, 1581  
 sexual assault among, seen in family practice, 295  
 sexual exploitation of, by therapists, 554  
 sexual exploitation of, with cerebral palsy, 1622  
 as sexual partners of injection drug users, 1221  
 sexual violence in lives of, 1227  
 and sexuality, 1505  
 short-term groups for, as incest survivors, 1465  
 single, and income after divorce, 425  
 social action group for, 1451  
 and Social Security, 416  
 social support and sexual risk-taking among, on methadone, 806  
 and social work research, 176  
 spirituality in, and postdivorce recovery, 1174  
 spouse preference of, 1175  
 stress in, as daughters-in-law on farms, 259  
 stress in, in midlife, 448  
 substance abuse among, 1512  
 substance abuse and domestic violence against, 1507  
 as survivors of childhood sexual abuse, 1194  
 technology use by, 1697  
 and tenure in academia, 1681  
 and therapy, 158  
 therapy for, with chronic illnesses, 1608  
 therapy with, with disabilities, 1410

therapy with, with negative body image, 1434  
 therapy with, with physical disabilities, 1687  
 therapy with, with physical distinctions, 1700  
 and toxic shock syndrome, 331  
 treatment of, with posttraumatic stress disorder after abortion, 994  
 treatment of, with sexual abuse experience during childhood, 1006  
 use of company-sponsored child care by, 442  
 violence against, 1214  
 visibility and influence of, in child welfare system, 1191  
 as volunteers working with survivors of rape and battering, 763  
 vulnerable elderly, economic status of, 689  
 and welfare reform, 439  
 wilderness program as psychotherapy for, as rape survivors, 137  
 wilderness program as therapy for, 96, 113, 146, 150, 428, 432, 447  
 working-class, effect of state welfare program on, 945  
 world conference on, 1348  
 young rural, depression in, 358  
 young, and parenthood, 735  
 young, psychological and physical abuse in dating among, in high school, 1171

**Work**

- experiences of, of fathers and self esteem, 238
- impact of conditions at, on stress, 388
- life-cycle stage and ability to balance family and, 244
- marital satisfaction and decisions regarding family and, 293
- part-time, for welfare recipients, 1310
- rural home-based, flexibility in, 874
- stress as related to, 262
- stress, family functioning and, 220

*See also Employment; Jobs*

**Work disability**

- and public policy, 776

**Work experience programs**

- for vulnerable elderly women, 689

**Work force**

- future of psychiatry in, 368
- management of diversity in, 70

## Subject Index

- preparation of youth for, 1589
- Work incentives**  
in welfare programs, 85
- Workforce**  
and health in developing nations, 821
- Working class**  
effects of poverty on, 1179  
mothers as members of, 500
- Working poor**  
effect of state welfare program on women as, 945  
and long-term poverty, 1298  
long-term poverty among, 860  
redistribution of welfare for, 1668  
and welfare reform, 1670
- Workplace**  
African-American women EAPs in, 435  
changes in, and impact on families and individuals, 370  
collective postvention against disaster in, 850  
evaluation of use of EAPs, health promotion, and drug testing program in, in Ontario, 852  
hazard communication in, 1291  
impact of conditions and motivators in, on social workers, 65  
intervention with elderly substance abusers in, 371  
redundancy in, 1030  
response of, to child welfare workers' personal losses, 1383
- support in, for single mothers on welfare, 372  
threat of homicide at, 866
- Workshops**  
intergroup, for Arab and Jewish youths, 601  
for counteracting mother-blaming among child sexual abuse service providers, 132  
grief intervention, for children, 1004
- 
- Y**
- Young adults**  
male, child sexual abuse in community survey of, 700  
managing programs for, as offenders, 1231  
prenatal care for, 801  
as women with sexual abuse experiences during childhood, 1006
- Youths**  
Aboriginal, in Queensland juvenile justice system, 299  
Arab and Jewish, intergroup workshops for, 601  
at risk and runaway, social work services for, 1142  
at-risk, help for, 1591  
black, treating violent behavior in, 1573
- community intervention program for, at-risk for substance abuse and school failure, 1242  
and criminal justice system in Australia, 1218  
empowerment of, 1557  
evaluation of project for, 716  
gay and lesbian, child welfare services with, 1190  
group psychotherapy for, 157  
homeless, and taskforces in Australia, 235  
homeless, in Canada, 1134  
homeless, short-term emergency shelter program for, 1016  
inner-city, and coping mechanisms, 725  
preparation of, to enter job market, 1589  
prevention of aggressive behavior among, of color, 783  
prevention of suicide and homicide among, in schools, 796  
prosocial coping by, exposed to violence, 764  
research on, 1102  
response of child welfare to violence and homelessness among, 492  
rural, gender expectations of, 876  
school's role in prevention of suicide among, 798  
social policy on, in Africa, 415  
volunteer service program for, 126



### Feminist Practice in the 21st Century

Nan Van Den Bergh, Editor

This current, comprehensive compendium on feminist social work will help women combat workplace discrimination, create practice strategies that support women, and increase the use and acceptance of feminist management approaches. Covers topics such as homelessness, AIDS, substance abuse, and nuclear disarmament from a feminist perspective. Chapters examine women's organizations, women's view of power, and feminist worth in the workplace to set forth a feminist model in social work theory and practice.

ISBN: 0-87101-244-8 (Item #2448) • 1995 • 377 pages • \$31.95

To order, send \$34.95 (includes \$3.00 postage and handling) to NASW Press, P.O. Box 431, Annapolis JCT, MD 20701 USA. Credit card orders call 1-800-227-3590 (in metro Wash., DC, call 301-317-8688) or fax 301-206-7989.

\*FP4

